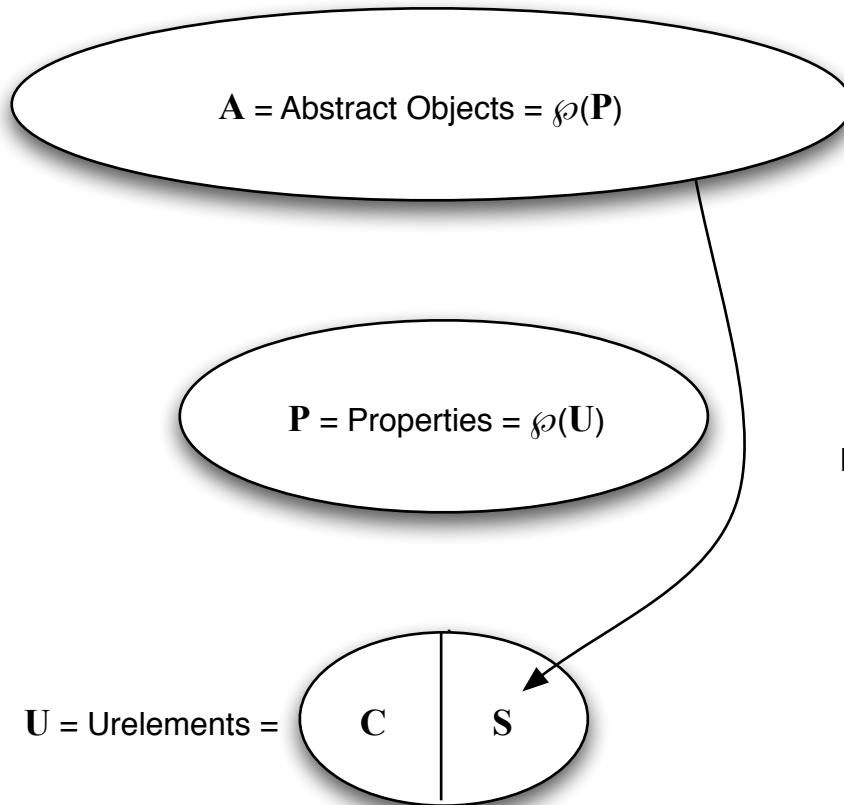


Aczel Model of Object Theory



Define a mapping:
 $\|a\| : \mathbf{A} \rightarrow \mathbf{S}$

Domain $\mathbf{D} = \mathbf{A} \cup \mathbf{C}$
 Define for $x \in \mathbf{D}$, $|x| = \begin{cases} x, & \text{when } x \in \mathbf{C} \\ \|x\|, & \text{when } x \in \mathbf{A} \end{cases}$

Define, for assignment to variables g ,

$g \models Fx$ iff $|g(x)| \in g(F)$

$g \models xF$ iff $g(F) \in g(x)$

In this model, the following are true:

$\exists x (A!x \ \& \ \forall F (xF \equiv \varphi))$

$\exists F \forall x (Fx \equiv \varphi)$, φ has no encoding subformulas