

# Pushdown Systems

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## Abstract

We formalize pushdown systems and the correctness of the pushdown reachability algorithms  $\text{post}^*$  (forward search),  $\text{pre}^*$  (backward search) and  $\text{dual}^*$  (bi-directional search). For  $\text{pre}^*$  we refine the algorithm to an executable version for which one can generate code using Isabelle’s code generator. For  $\text{pre}^*$  and  $\text{post}^*$  we follow Stefan Schwoon’s PhD thesis [Sch02a]. The  $\text{dual}^*$  algorithm is from a paper by Jensen et. al presented at ATVA2021 [JSS<sup>+</sup>21]. The formalization is described in our FMCAD2022 paper [SSST22] in which we also document how we have used it to do differential testing against a C++ implementation of pushdown reachability called PDAAAL. Lammich et al. [Lam09, LMW09] formalized the  $\text{pre}^*$  algorithm for dynamic pushdown networks (DPN) which is a generalization of pushdown systems. Our work is independent from that because the  $\text{post}^*$  of DPNs is not regular and additionally the DPN formalization does not support epsilon transitions which we use for  $\text{post}^*$  and  $\text{dual}^*$ .

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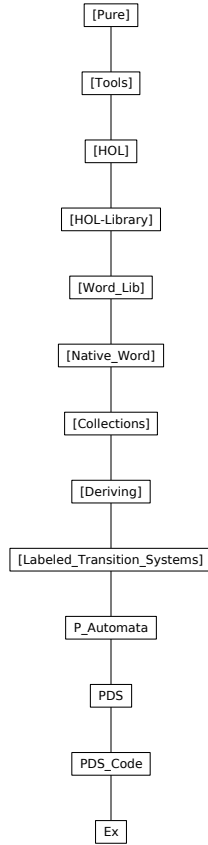


Figure 1: Theory dependency graph

## 1 Introduction

Pushdown reachability was studied by Büchi in 1964 [Büc64] and has been used for, among other things, interprocedural control-flow analysis of recursive programs [EK99, CNDE05], model checking [ES01, Sch02b, SSE05, BEM97] and communication network analysis [JKM<sup>+</sup>18, JKS<sup>+</sup>20, vDJJ<sup>+</sup>21]. In this formalization we formalize the  $\text{pre}^*$  and  $\text{post}^*$  algorithms [Sch02a] and the  $\text{dual}^*$  algorithm [JSS<sup>+</sup>21]. For  $\text{pre}^*$  we have also an executable version. In our FMCAD2022 paper [SSST22] we describe the formalization and use it to do differential testing against a C++ implementation of pushdown reachability called PDAAAL [JSS<sup>+</sup>21]. The differential testing revealed a number of bugs in PDAAAL that we were then able to fix.

**theory** *P\_Automata* **imports** *Labeled\_Transition\_Systems.LTS* **begin**

## 2 Automata

### 2.1 P-Automaton locale

**locale** *P\_Automaton* = *LTS transition\_relation*  
**for** *transition\_relation* :: “(‘state::finite, ‘label) transition set” +  
**fixes** *Init* :: “‘ctr\_loc::enum  $\Rightarrow$  ‘state”  
**and** *finals* :: “‘state set”  
**begin**

**definition** *initials* :: “‘state set” **where**  
“*initials*  $\equiv$  *Init* ‘UNIV”

**lemma** *initials\_list*:  
“*initials* = set (map *Init Enum.enum*)”  
**using** *enum\_UNIV unfolding initials\_def* **by** *force*

**definition** *accepts\_out* :: “‘ctr\_loc  $\Rightarrow$  ‘label list  $\Rightarrow$  bool” **where**  
“*accepts\_out*  $\equiv$   $\lambda p\ w.$  ( $\exists q \in$  *finals*. (*Init* *p*, *w*, *q*)  $\in$  *trans\_star*)”

**definition** *lang\_out* :: “(‘ctr\_loc \* ‘label list) set” **where**  
“*lang\_out* = {(*p*,*w*). *accepts\_out* *p w*”

**definition** *nonempty* **where**  
“*nonempty*  $\longleftrightarrow$  *lang\_out*  $\neq$  {}”

**lemma** *nonempty\_alt*:  
“*nonempty*  $\longleftrightarrow$  ( $\exists p.$   $\exists q \in$  *finals*.  $\exists w.$  (*Init* *p*, *w*, *q*)  $\in$  *trans\_star*)”  
**unfolding** *lang\_out\_def nonempty\_def accepts\_out\_def* **by** *auto*

**typedef** ‘a *mark\_state* = “{(Q :: ‘a set, I). I  $\subseteq$  Q}”  
**by** *auto*

**setup-lifting** *type\_definition\_mark\_state*

**lift-definition** *get\_visited* :: “‘a *mark\_state*  $\Rightarrow$  ‘a set” **is** *fst* .

**lift-definition** *get\_next* :: “‘a *mark\_state*  $\Rightarrow$  ‘a set” **is** *snd* .

**lift-definition** *make\_mark\_state* :: “‘a set  $\Rightarrow$  ‘a set  $\Rightarrow$  ‘a *mark\_state*” **is** “ $\lambda Q\ J.$  (Q  $\cup$  J, J)” **by** *auto*

**lemma** *get\_next\_get\_visited*: “*get\_next* *ms*  $\subseteq$  *get\_visited* *ms*”

**by** *transfer auto*

**lemma** *get\_next\_set\_next[simp]*: “*get\_next* (*make\_mark\_state* Q J) = J”

**by** *transfer auto*

**lemma** *get\_visited\_set\_next[simp]*: “*get\_visited* (*make\_mark\_state* Q J) = Q  $\cup$  J”

**by** *transfer auto*

**function** *mark* **where**

“*mark* *ms*  $\longleftrightarrow$

(let Q = *get\_visited* *ms*; I = *get\_next* *ms* in

if I  $\cap$  *finals*  $\neq$  {} then True

else let J = ( $\bigcup (q,w,q') \in$  *transition\_relation*. if *q*  $\in$  I  $\wedge$  *q'*  $\notin$  Q then {*q'*} else {}) in

if J = {} then False else *mark* (*make\_mark\_state* Q J))”

**by** *auto*

**termination by** (*relation* “measure ( $\lambda ms.$  card (UNIV :: ‘a set) – card (*get\_visited* *ms* :: ‘a set)))”)

(*fastforce* *intro!*: *diff\_less\_mono2* *psubset\_card\_mono* *split*: *if\_splits*)+

**declare** *mark.simps*[*simp del*]

**lemma** *trapped\_transitions*: “(*p*, *w*, *q*)  $\in$  *trans\_star*  $\implies$   
 $\forall p \in Q.$  ( $\forall \gamma\ q.$  (*p*,  $\gamma$ , *q*)  $\in$  *transition\_relation*  $\longrightarrow$  *q*  $\in$  Q)  $\implies$   
*p*  $\in$  Q  $\implies$  *q*  $\in$  Q”  
**by** (*induct* *p w q* *rule*: *trans\_star.induct*) *auto*

**lemma** *mark\_complete*: “(*p*, *w*, *q*)  $\in$  *trans\_star*  $\implies$  (*get\_visited* *ms* – *get\_next* *ms*)  $\cap$  *finals* = {}  $\implies$

```

 $\forall p \in \text{get\_visited } ms - \text{get\_next } ms. \forall q \gamma. (p, \gamma, q) \in \text{transition\_relation} \longrightarrow q \in \text{get\_visited } ms \implies$ 
 $p \in \text{get\_visited } ms \implies q \in \text{finals} \implies \text{mark } ms$ 
proof (induct p w q arbitrary: ms rule: trans_star.induct)
  case (trans_star_refl p)
  then show ?case by (subst mark.simps) (auto simp: Let_def)
next
  case step: (trans_star_step p  $\gamma$  q' w q)
  define J where " $J \equiv \bigcup (q, w, q') \in \text{transition\_relation}. \text{ if } q \in \text{get\_next } ms \wedge q' \notin \text{get\_visited } ms \text{ then } \{q'\} \text{ else } \{\}$ "
  show ?case
  proof (cases " $J = \{\}$ ")
    case True
    then have " $q' \in \text{get\_visited } ms$ "
    by (smt (z3) DiffI Diff_disjoint Int_iff J_def SUP_bot_conv(2) case_prod_conv insertI1
        step.hyps(1) step.premis(2) step.premis(3))
    with True show ?thesis
    using step(1,2,4,5,7)
    by (subst mark.simps)
        (auto 10 0 intro!: step(3) elim!: set_mp[of _ " $\text{get\_next } ms$ "] simp: split_beta J_def
        dest: trapped_transitions[of q' w q " $\text{get\_visited } ms$ "])
  next
  case False
  then have [simp]: " $\text{get\_visited } ms \cup J - J = \text{get\_visited } ms$ "
  by (auto simp: J_def split: if_splits)
  then have " $p \in \text{get\_visited } ms \implies (p, \gamma, q) \in \text{transition\_relation} \implies q \notin \text{get\_visited } ms \implies q \in J$ " for p  $\gamma$  q
  using step(5)
  by (cases " $p \in \text{get\_next } ms$ ")
      (auto simp only: J_def simp_thms if_True if_False intro!: UN_I[of "(p,  $\gamma$ , q)"])
  with False show ?thesis
  using step(1,4,5,6,7)
  by (subst mark.simps)
      (auto 0 2 simp add: Let_def J_def[symmetric] disj_commute
      intro!: step(3)[of " $\text{make\_mark\_state } (\text{get\_visited } ms) J$ "])
  qed
qed

```

```

lemma mark_sound: " $\text{mark } ms \implies (\exists p \in \text{get\_next } ms. \exists q \in \text{finals}. \exists w. (p, w, q) \in \text{trans\_star})$ "
by (induct ms rule: mark.induct)
    (subst (asm) (2) mark.simps, fastforce dest: trans_star_step simp: Let_def split: if_splits)

```

```

lemma nonempty_code[code]: " $\text{nonempty} = \text{mark } (\text{make\_mark\_state } \{\} (\text{set } (\text{map } \text{Init } \text{Enum.enum})))$ "
using mark_complete[of _ _ " $\text{make\_mark\_state } \{\} \text{ initials}$ "]
    mark_sound[of " $\text{make\_mark\_state } \{\} \text{ initials}$ "] nonempty_alt
unfolding initials_def initials_list[symmetric] by auto

```

**end**

## 2.2 Intersection P-Automaton locale

```

locale Intersection_P_Automaton =
  A1: P_Automaton ts1 Init finals1 +
  A2: P_Automaton ts2 Init finals2
for ts1 :: "('state :: finite, 'label) transition set"
  and Init :: "'ctr_loc :: enum  $\Rightarrow$  'state"
  and finals1 :: "'state set"
  and ts2 :: "('state, 'label) transition set"
  and finals2 :: "'state set"
begin

  sublocale pa: P_Automaton "inters ts1 ts2" " $(\lambda p. (\text{Init } p, \text{Init } p))$ " "inters_finals finals1 finals2"
  .

```

**definition** *accepts\_aut\_inters* **where**

“*accepts\_aut\_inters*  $p\ w = pa.accepts\_aut\ p\ w$ ”

**definition** *lang\_aut\_inters* :: “(*ctr\_loc* \* *label list*) *set*” **where**

“*lang\_aut\_inters* = {( $p, w$ ). *accepts\_aut\_inters*  $p\ w$ }”

**lemma** *trans\_star\_inter*:

**assumes** “( $p1, w, p2$ )  $\in A1.trans\_star$ ”

**assumes** “( $q1, w, q2$ )  $\in A2.trans\_star$ ”

**shows** “(( $p1, q1$ ),  $w :: 'label\ list$ , ( $p2, q2$ ))  $\in pa.trans\_star$ ”

**using** *assms*

**proof** (*induction w arbitrary: p1 q1*)

**case** (*Cons*  $\alpha\ w1'$ )

**obtain**  $p'$  **where**  $p'_p$ : “( $p1, \alpha, p'$ )  $\in ts1 \wedge (p', w1', p2) \in A1.trans\_star$ ”

**using** *Cons* **by** (*metis LTS.trans\_star\_cons*)

**obtain**  $q'$  **where**  $q'_p$ : “( $q1, \alpha, q'$ )  $\in ts2 \wedge (q', w1', q2) \in A2.trans\_star$ ”

**using** *Cons* **by** (*metis LTS.trans\_star\_cons*)

**have** *ind*: “(( $p', q'$ ),  $w1', p2, q2$ )  $\in pa.trans\_star$ ”

**proof** –

**have** “*Suc* (*length*  $w1'$ ) = *length* ( $\alpha \# w1'$ )”

**by** *auto*

**moreover**

**have** “( $p', w1', p2$ )  $\in A1.trans\_star$ ”

**using**  $p'_p$  **by** *simp*

**moreover**

**have** “( $q', w1', q2$ )  $\in A2.trans\_star$ ”

**using**  $q'_p$  **by** *simp*

**ultimately**

**show** “(( $p', q'$ ),  $w1', p2, q2$ )  $\in pa.trans\_star$ ”

**using** *Cons*(1) **by** *auto*

**qed**

**moreover**

**have** “(( $p1, q1$ ),  $\alpha, (p', q')$ )  $\in (inters\ ts1\ ts2)$ ”

**by** (*simp* *add: inters\_def*  $p'_p\ q'_p$ )

**ultimately**

**have** “(( $p1, q1$ ),  $\alpha \# w1', p2, q2$ )  $\in pa.trans\_star$ ”

**by** (*meson LTS.trans\_star.trans\_star\_step*)

**moreover**

**have** “*length* (( $\alpha \# w1'$ ))  $> 0$ ”

**by** *auto*

**moreover**

**have** “*hd* (( $\alpha \# w1'$ )) =  $\alpha$ ”

**by** *auto*

**ultimately**

**show** *?case*

**by** *force*

**next**

**case** *Nil*

**then show** *?case*

**by** (*metis LTS.trans\_star.trans\_star\_refl LTS.trans\_star\_empty*)

**qed**

**lemma** *inters\_trans\_star1*:

**assumes** “( $p1q2, w :: 'label\ list$ ,  $p2q2$ )  $\in pa.trans\_star$ ”

**shows** “(*fst*  $p1q2, w, \text{fst } p2q2$ )  $\in A1.trans\_star$ ”

**using** *assms*

**proof** (*induction rule: LTS.trans\_star.induct[OF assms(1)]*)

**case** (1  $p$ )

**then show** *?case*

**by** (*simp* *add: LTS.trans\_star.trans\_star\_refl*)

**next**

**case** (2  $p\ \gamma\ q'\ w\ q$ )

**then have** *ind*: “(*fst*  $q', w, \text{fst } q$ )  $\in A1.trans\_star$ ”

```

  by auto
from 2(1) have “(p, γ, q′) ∈
  {((p1, q1), α, p2, q2) | p1 q1 α p2 q2. (p1, α, p2) ∈ ts1 ∧ (q1, α, q2) ∈ ts2}”
  unfolding inters_def by auto
then have “∃ p1 q1. p = (p1, q1) ∧ (∃ p2 q2. q′ = (p2, q2) ∧ (p1, γ, p2) ∈ ts1 ∧ (q1, γ, q2) ∈ ts2)”
  by simp
then obtain p1 q1 where “p = (p1, q1) ∧ (∃ p2 q2. q′ = (p2, q2) ∧ (p1, γ, p2) ∈ ts1 ∧ (q1, γ, q2) ∈ ts2)”
  by auto
then show ?case
  using LTS.trans_star.trans_star_step ind by fastforce
qed

```

```

lemma inters_trans_star:
  assumes “(p1q2, w :: 'label list, p2q2) ∈ pa.trans_star”
  shows “(snd p1q2, w, snd p2q2) ∈ A2.trans_star”
  using assms
proof (induction rule: LTS.trans_star.induct[OF assms(1)])
  case (1 p)
  then show ?case
    by (simp add: LTS.trans_star.trans_star_refl)
next

```

```

  case (2 p γ q′ w q)
  then have ind: “(snd q′, w, snd q) ∈ A2.trans_star”
    by auto
  from 2(1) have “(p, γ, q′) ∈
    {((p1, q1), α, p2, q2) | p1 q1 α p2 q2. (p1, α, p2) ∈ ts1 ∧ (q1, α, q2) ∈ ts2}”
    unfolding inters_def by auto
  then have “∃ p1 q1. p = (p1, q1) ∧ (∃ p2 q2. q′ = (p2, q2) ∧ (p1, γ, p2) ∈ ts1 ∧ (q1, γ, q2) ∈ ts2)”
    by simp
  then obtain p1 q1 where “p = (p1, q1) ∧ (∃ p2 q2. q′ = (p2, q2) ∧ (p1, γ, p2) ∈ ts1 ∧ (q1, γ, q2) ∈ ts2)”
    by auto
  then show ?case
    using LTS.trans_star.trans_star_step ind by fastforce
qed

```

```

lemma inters_trans_star_iff:
  “((p1,q2), w :: 'label list, (p2,q2)) ∈ pa.trans_star ⟷ (p1, w, p2) ∈ A1.trans_star ∧ (q2, w, q2) ∈ A2.trans_star”
  by (metis fst_conv inters_trans_star inters_trans_star1 snd_conv trans_star_inter)

```

```

lemma inters_accept_iff: “accepts_aut_inters p w ⟷ A1.accepts_aut p w ∧ A2.accepts_aut p w”
proof
  assume “accepts_aut_inters p w”
  then show “A1.accepts_aut p w ∧ A2.accepts_aut p w”
    unfolding accepts_aut_inters_def A1.accepts_aut_def A2.accepts_aut_def pa.accepts_aut_def
    unfolding inters_finals_def
    using inters_trans_star_iff[of _ _ w _]
    using SigmaE fst_conv inters_trans_star inters_trans_star1 snd_conv
    by (metis (no_types, lifting))
next

```

```

  assume a: “A1.accepts_aut p w ∧ A2.accepts_aut p w”
  then have “(∃ q∈finals1. (Init p, w, q) ∈ A1.trans_star) ∧
    (∃ q∈finals2. (Init p, w, q) ∈ A2.trans_star)”
    unfolding A1.accepts_aut_def A2.accepts_aut_def by auto
  then show “accepts_aut_inters p w”
    unfolding accepts_aut_inters_def pa.accepts_aut_def inters_finals_def
    by (auto simp: P_Automaton.accepts_aut_def intro: trans_star_inter)
qed

```

```

lemma lang_aut_alt:
  “pa.lang_aut = {(p, w). (p, w) ∈ lang_aut_inters}”
  unfolding pa.lang_aut_def lang_aut_inters_def accepts_aut_inters_def pa.accepts_aut_def
  by auto

```

**lemma** *inters\_lang*: “*lang\_aut\_inters* = *A1.lang\_aut*  $\cap$  *A2.lang\_aut*”  
**unfolding** *lang\_aut\_inters\_def* *A1.lang\_aut\_def* *A2.lang\_aut\_def* **using** *inters\_accept\_iff* **by** *auto*  
**end**

### 3 Automata with epsilon

#### 3.1 P-Automaton with epsilon locale

**locale** *P\_Automaton\_ε* = *LTS\_ε transition\_relation* **for** *transition\_relation* :: “(*'state::finite*, *'label option*) *transition set*” +  
**fixes** *finals* :: “*'state set*” **and** *Init* :: “*'ctr\_loc :: enum*  $\Rightarrow$  *'state*”  
**begin**

**definition** *accepts\_aut\_ε* :: “*'ctr\_loc*  $\Rightarrow$  *'label list*  $\Rightarrow$  *bool*” **where**  
“*accepts\_aut\_ε*  $\equiv$   $\lambda p w. (\exists q \in \text{finals}. (\text{Init } p, w, q) \in \text{trans\_star\_}\varepsilon)$ ”

**definition** *lang\_aut\_ε* :: “(*'ctr\_loc* \* *'label list*) *set*” **where**  
“*lang\_aut\_ε* =  $\{(p, w). \text{accepts\_aut\_}\varepsilon p w\}$ ”

**definition** *nonempty\_ε* **where**  
“*nonempty\_ε*  $\longleftrightarrow \text{lang\_aut\_}\varepsilon \neq \{\}$ ”

**end**

#### 3.2 Intersection P-Automaton with epsilon locale

**locale** *Intersection\_P\_Automaton\_ε* =  
*A1: P\_Automaton\_ε ts1 finals1 Init* +  
*A2: P\_Automaton\_ε ts2 finals2 Init*  
**for** *ts1* :: “(*'state :: finite*, *'label option*) *transition set*”  
**and** *finals1* :: “*'state set*”  
**and** *Init* :: “*'ctr\_loc :: enum*  $\Rightarrow$  *'state*”  
**and** *ts2* :: “(*'state*, *'label option*) *transition set*”  
**and** *finals2* :: “*'state set*”  
**begin**

**abbreviation**  $\varepsilon$  :: “*'label option*” **where**  
“ $\varepsilon == \text{None}$ ”

**sublocale** *pa: P\_Automaton\_ε* “*inters\_ε ts1 ts2*” “*inters\_finals finals1 finals2*” “( $\lambda p. (\text{Init } p, \text{Init } p)$ )”  
.

**definition** *accepts\_aut\_inters\_ε* **where**  
“*accepts\_aut\_inters\_ε*  $p w = \text{pa.accepts\_aut\_}\varepsilon p w$ ”

**definition** *lang\_aut\_inters\_ε* :: “(*'ctr\_loc* \* *'label list*) *set*” **where**  
“*lang\_aut\_inters\_ε* =  $\{(p, w). \text{accepts\_aut\_inters\_}\varepsilon p w\}$ ”

**lemma** *trans\_star\_trans\_star\_ε\_inter*:  
**assumes** “*LTS\_ε.ε\_exp w1 w*”  
**assumes** “*LTS\_ε.ε\_exp w2 w*”  
**assumes** “(*p1*, *w1*, *p2*)  $\in$  *A1.trans\_star*”  
**assumes** “(*q1*, *w2*, *q2*)  $\in$  *A2.trans\_star*”  
**shows** “( $((p1, q1), w :: \text{'label list}, (p2, q2)) \in \text{pa.trans\_star\_}\varepsilon$ )”  
**using** *assms*  
**proof** (*induction* “*length w1 + length w2*” *arbitrary: w1 w2 w p1 q1* *rule: less\_induct*)  
**case** *less*  
**then show** ?*case*  
**proof** (*cases* “ $\exists \alpha w1' w2' \beta. w1 = \text{Some } \alpha \# w1' \wedge w2 = \text{Some } \beta \# w2'$ ”)  
**case** *True*  
**from** *True* **obtain**  $\alpha \beta w1' w2'$  **where** *True''*:

```

    "w1 = Some α # w1'"
    "w2 = Some β # w2'"
  by auto
have "α = β"
  by (metis True''(1) True''(2) LTS_ε.ε_exp_Some_hd less.prem(1) less.prem(2))
then have True':
  "w1 = Some α # w1'"
  "w2 = Some α # w2'"
  using True'' by auto
define w' where "w' = tl w"
obtain p' where p'_p: "(p1, Some α, p') ∈ ts1 ∧ (p', w1', p2) ∈ A1.trans_star"
  using less True'(1) by (metis LTS_ε.trans_star_cons_ε)
obtain q' where q'_p: "(q1, Some α, q') ∈ ts2 ∧ (q', w2', q2) ∈ A2.trans_star"
  using less True'(2) by (metis LTS_ε.trans_star_cons_ε)
have ind: "((p', q'), w', p2, q2) ∈ pa.trans_star_ε"
proof -
  have "length w1' + length w2' < length w1 + length w2"
    using True'(1) True'(2) by simp
  moreover
  have "LTS_ε.ε_exp w1' w'"
    by (metis (no_types) LTS_ε.ε_exp_def less(2) True'(1) list.map(2) list.sel(3)
        option.simps(3) removeAll.simps(2) w'_def)
  moreover
  have "LTS_ε.ε_exp w2' w'"
    by (metis (no_types) LTS_ε.ε_exp_def less(3) True'(2) list.map(2) list.sel(3)
        option.simps(3) removeAll.simps(2) w'_def)
  moreover
  have "(p', w1', p2) ∈ A1.trans_star"
    using p'_p by simp
  moreover
  have "(q', w2', q2) ∈ A2.trans_star"
    using q'_p by simp
  ultimately
  show "((p', q'), w', p2, q2) ∈ pa.trans_star_ε"
    using less(1)[of w1' w2' w' p' q'] by auto
qed
moreover
have "((p1, q1), Some α, (p', q')) ∈ (inters_ε ts1 ts2)"
  by (simp add: inters_ε_def p'_p q'_p)
ultimately
have "((p1, q1), α # w', p2, q2) ∈ pa.trans_star_ε"
  by (meson LTS_ε.trans_star_ε.trans_star_ε_step_γ)
moreover
have "length w > 0"
  using less(3) True' LTS_ε.ε_exp_Some_length by metis
moreover
have "hd w = α"
  using less(3) True' LTS_ε.ε_exp_Some_hd by metis
ultimately
show ?thesis
  using w'_def by force
next
case False
note False_outer_outer_outer_outer = False
show ?thesis
proof (cases "w1 = [] ∧ w2 = []")
  case True
  then have same: "p1 = p2 ∧ q1 = q2"
    by (metis LTS.trans_star_empty less.prem(3) less.prem(4))
  have "w = []"
    using True less(2) LTS_ε.exp_empty_empty by auto
  then show ?thesis
    using less True

```



```

    by (simp add: LTS_ε.trans_star_ε.trans_star_ε_refl same)
next
case False
note False_outer_outer_outer = False
show ?thesis
proof (cases "∃ w1'. w1 = ε # w1'")
case True
then obtain w1' where True':
  "w1 = ε # w1'"
by auto
obtain p' where p'_p: "(p1, ε, p') ∈ ts1 ∧ (p', w1', p2) ∈ A1.trans_star"
using less True'(1) by (metis LTS_ε.trans_star_cons_ε)
have q'_p: "(q1, w2, q2) ∈ A2.trans_star"
using less by metis
have ind: "((p', q1), w, p2, q2) ∈ pa.trans_star_ε"
proof -
  have "length w1' + length w2 < length w1 + length w2"
  using True'(1) by simp
  moreover
  have "LTS_ε.ε_exp w1' w"
  by (metis (no_types) LTS_ε.ε_exp_def less(2) True'(1) removeAll.simps(2))
  moreover
  have "LTS_ε.ε_exp w2 w"
  by (metis (no_types) less(3))
  moreover
  have "(p', w1', p2) ∈ A1.trans_star"
  using p'_p by simp
  moreover
  have "(q1, w2, q2) ∈ A2.trans_star"
  using q'_p by simp
  ultimately
  show "((p', q1), w, p2, q2) ∈ pa.trans_star_ε"
  using less(1)[of w1' w2 w p' q1] by auto
qed
moreover
have "((p1, q1), ε, (p', q1)) ∈ (inters_ε ts1 ts2)"
by (simp add: inters_ε_def p'_p q'_p)
ultimately
have "((p1, q1), w, p2, q2) ∈ pa.trans_star_ε"
using LTS_ε.trans_star_ε.simps by fastforce
then
show ?thesis
by force
next
case False
note False_outer_outer = False
then show ?thesis
proof (cases "∃ w2'. w2 = ε # w2'")
case True
then obtain w2' where True':
  "w2 = ε # w2'"
by auto
have p'_p: "(p1, w1, p2) ∈ A1.trans_star"
using less by (metis)
obtain q' where q'_p: "(q1, ε, q') ∈ ts2 ∧ (q', w2', q2) ∈ A2.trans_star"
using less True'(1) by (metis LTS_ε.trans_star_cons_ε)
have ind: "((p1, q'), w, p2, q2) ∈ pa.trans_star_ε"
proof -
  have "length w1 + length w2' < length w1 + length w2"
  using True'(1) True'(1) by simp
  moreover
  have "LTS_ε.ε_exp w1 w"
  by (metis (no_types) less(2))

```

```

moreover
have “ $LTS_{\varepsilon.\varepsilon\_exp} w2' w$ ”
  by (metis (no_types)  $LTS_{\varepsilon.\varepsilon\_exp\_def}$  less(3)  $True'(1)$  removeAll.simps(2))
moreover
have “ $(p1, w1, p2) \in A1.trans\_star$ ”
  using  $p'_p$  by simp
moreover
have “ $(q', w2', q2) \in A2.trans\_star$ ”
  using  $q'_p$  by simp
ultimately
show “ $((p1, q'), w, p2, q2) \in pa.trans\_star_{\varepsilon}$ ”
  using less(1)[of  $w1 w2' w p1 q'$ ] by auto
qed
moreover
have “ $((p1, q1), \varepsilon, (p1, q')) \in inters_{\varepsilon} ts1 ts2$ ”
  by (simp add: inters_{\varepsilon\_def}  $p'_p q'_p$ )
ultimately
have “ $((p1, q1), w, p2, q2) \in pa.trans\_star_{\varepsilon}$ ”
  using  $LTS_{\varepsilon.trans\_star_{\varepsilon}.simps}$  by fastforce
then
show ?thesis
  by force
next
case False
then have “ $(w1 = [] \wedge (\exists \alpha w2'. w2 = Some \alpha \# w2')) \vee ((\exists \alpha w1'. w1 = Some \alpha \# w1') \wedge w2 = [])$ ”
  using False_outer_outer False_outer_outer_outer False_outer_outer_outer_outer
  by (metis neq_Nil_conv option.exhaust_sel)
then show ?thesis
  by (metis  $LTS_{\varepsilon.\varepsilon\_exp\_def}$   $LTS_{\varepsilon.\varepsilon\_exp\_Some\_length}$  less.prem(1) less.prem(2)
    less_numeral_extra(3) list.simps(8) list.size(3) removeAll.simps(1))
qed
qed
qed
qed
qed

```

```

lemma trans_star_{\varepsilon\_inter}:
  assumes “ $(p1, w :: 'label\ list, p2) \in A1.trans\_star_{\varepsilon}$ ”
  assumes “ $(q1, w, q2) \in A2.trans\_star_{\varepsilon}$ ”
  shows “ $((p1, q1), w, (p2, q2)) \in pa.trans\_star_{\varepsilon}$ ”
proof –
  have “ $\exists w1'. LTS_{\varepsilon.\varepsilon\_exp} w1' w \wedge (p1, w1', p2) \in A1.trans\_star$ ”
    using assms by (simp add:  $LTS_{\varepsilon.trans\_star_{\varepsilon}\_exp\_trans\_star}$ )
  then obtain  $w1'$  where “ $LTS_{\varepsilon.\varepsilon\_exp} w1' w \wedge (p1, w1', p2) \in A1.trans\_star$ ”
    by auto
  moreover
  have “ $\exists w2'. LTS_{\varepsilon.\varepsilon\_exp} w2' w \wedge (q1, w2', q2) \in A2.trans\_star$ ”
    using assms by (simp add:  $LTS_{\varepsilon.trans\_star_{\varepsilon}\_exp\_trans\_star}$ )
  then obtain  $w2'$  where “ $LTS_{\varepsilon.\varepsilon\_exp} w2' w \wedge (q1, w2', q2) \in A2.trans\_star$ ”
    by auto
  ultimately
  show ?thesis
    using trans_star_trans_star_{\varepsilon\_inter} by metis
qed

```

```

lemma inters_trans_star_{\varepsilon1}:
  assumes “ $(p1q2, w :: 'label\ list, p2q2) \in pa.trans\_star_{\varepsilon}$ ”
  shows “ $(fst\ p1q2, w, fst\ p2q2) \in A1.trans\_star_{\varepsilon}$ ”
  using assms
proof (induction rule:  $LTS_{\varepsilon.trans\_star_{\varepsilon}.induct[OF\ assms(1)]$ )
  case (1  $p$ )
  then show ?case
    by (simp add:  $LTS_{\varepsilon.trans\_star_{\varepsilon}.trans\_star_{\varepsilon\_refl}$ )

```

```

next
case (2 p  $\gamma$  q' w q)
then have ind: "(fst q', w, fst q)  $\in$  A1.trans_star_ $\varepsilon$ "
  by auto
from 2(1) have "(p, Some  $\gamma$ , q')  $\in$ 
  {((p1, q1),  $\alpha$ , p2, q2) | p1 q1  $\alpha$  p2 q2. (p1,  $\alpha$ , p2)  $\in$  ts1  $\wedge$  (q1,  $\alpha$ , q2)  $\in$  ts2}  $\cup$ 
  {((p1, q1),  $\varepsilon$ , p2, q1) | p1 p2 q1. (p1,  $\varepsilon$ , p2)  $\in$  ts1}  $\cup$ 
  {((p1, q1),  $\varepsilon$ , p1, q2) | p1 q1 q2. (q1,  $\varepsilon$ , q2)  $\in$  ts1}"
  unfolding inters_ $\varepsilon$ _def by auto
moreover
{
  assume "(p, Some  $\gamma$ , q')  $\in$  {((p1, q1),  $\alpha$ , p2, q2) | p1 q1  $\alpha$  p2 q2. (p1,  $\alpha$ , p2)  $\in$  ts1  $\wedge$  (q1,  $\alpha$ , q2)  $\in$  ts2}"
  then have " $\exists$  p1 q1. p = (p1, q1)  $\wedge$  ( $\exists$  p2 q2. q' = (p2, q2)  $\wedge$  (p1, Some  $\gamma$ , p2)  $\in$  ts1  $\wedge$  (q1, Some  $\gamma$ , q2)  $\in$  ts2)"
    by simp
  then obtain p1 q1 where "p = (p1, q1)  $\wedge$  ( $\exists$  p2 q2. q' = (p2, q2)  $\wedge$  (p1, Some  $\gamma$ , p2)  $\in$  ts1  $\wedge$  (q1, Some  $\gamma$ , q2)  $\in$  ts2)"
    by auto
  then have ?case
    using LTS_ $\varepsilon$ .trans_star_ $\varepsilon$ .trans_star_ $\varepsilon$ _step_ $\gamma$  ind by fastforce
}
moreover
{
  assume "(p, Some  $\gamma$ , q')  $\in$  {((p1, q1),  $\varepsilon$ , p2, q1) | p1 p2 q1. (p1,  $\varepsilon$ , p2)  $\in$  ts1}"
  then have ?case
    by auto
}
moreover
{
  assume "(p, Some  $\gamma$ , q')  $\in$  {((p1, q1),  $\varepsilon$ , p1, q2) | p1 q1 q2. (q1,  $\varepsilon$ , q2)  $\in$  ts1}"
  then have ?case
    by auto
}
ultimately
show ?case
  by auto
next
case (3 p q' w q)
then have ind: "(fst q', w, fst q)  $\in$  A1.trans_star_ $\varepsilon$ "
  by auto
from 3(1) have "(p,  $\varepsilon$ , q')  $\in$ 
  {((p1, q1),  $\alpha$ , (p2, q2)) | p1 q1  $\alpha$  p2 q2. (p1,  $\alpha$ , p2)  $\in$  ts1  $\wedge$  (q1,  $\alpha$ , q2)  $\in$  ts2}  $\cup$ 
  {((p1, q1),  $\varepsilon$ , (p2, q1)) | p1 p2 q1. (p1,  $\varepsilon$ , p2)  $\in$  ts1}  $\cup$ 
  {((p1, q1),  $\varepsilon$ , (p1, q2)) | p1 q1 q2. (q1,  $\varepsilon$ , q2)  $\in$  ts2}"
  unfolding inters_ $\varepsilon$ _def by auto
moreover
{
  assume "(p,  $\varepsilon$ , q')  $\in$  {((p1, q1),  $\alpha$ , p2, q2) | p1 q1  $\alpha$  p2 q2. (p1,  $\alpha$ , p2)  $\in$  ts1  $\wedge$  (q1,  $\alpha$ , q2)  $\in$  ts2}"
  then have " $\exists$  p1 q1. p = (p1, q1)  $\wedge$  ( $\exists$  p2 q2. q' = (p2, q2)  $\wedge$  (p1,  $\varepsilon$ , p2)  $\in$  ts1  $\wedge$  (q1,  $\varepsilon$ , q2)  $\in$  ts2)"
    by simp
  then obtain p1 q1 where "p = (p1, q1)  $\wedge$  ( $\exists$  p2 q2. q' = (p2, q2)  $\wedge$  (p1,  $\varepsilon$ , p2)  $\in$  ts1  $\wedge$  (q1,  $\varepsilon$ , q2)  $\in$  ts2)"
    by auto
  then have ?case
    using LTS_ $\varepsilon$ .trans_star_ $\varepsilon$ .trans_star_ $\varepsilon$ _step_ $\varepsilon$  ind by fastforce
}
moreover
{
  assume "(p,  $\varepsilon$ , q')  $\in$  {((p1, q1),  $\varepsilon$ , p2, q1) | p1 p2 q1. (p1,  $\varepsilon$ , p2)  $\in$  ts1}"
  then have " $\exists$  p1 p2 q1. p = (p1, q1)  $\wedge$  q' = (p2, q1)  $\wedge$  (p1,  $\varepsilon$ , p2)  $\in$  ts1"
    by auto
  then obtain p1 p2 q1 where "p = (p1, q1)  $\wedge$  q' = (p2, q1)  $\wedge$  (p1,  $\varepsilon$ , p2)  $\in$  ts1"
    by auto
  then have ?case
}

```

```

    using LTS_ε.trans_star_ε.trans_star_ε_step_ε ind by fastforce
  }
  moreover
  {
    assume “(p, ε, q′) ∈ {((p1, q1), ε, p1, q2) | p1 q1 q2. (q1, ε, q2) ∈ ts2}”
    then have “∃ p1 q1 q2. p = (p1, q1) ∧ q′ = (p1, q2) ∧ (q1, ε, q2) ∈ ts2”
      by auto
    then obtain p1 q1 q2 where “p = (p1, q1) ∧ q′ = (p1, q2) ∧ (q1, ε, q2) ∈ ts2”
      by auto
    then have ?case
      using LTS_ε.trans_star_ε.trans_star_ε_step_ε ind by fastforce
  }
  ultimately
  show ?case
    by auto
qed

lemma inters_trans_star_ε:
  assumes “(p1q2, w :: 'label list, p2q2) ∈ pa.trans_star_ε”
  shows “(snd p1q2, w, snd p2q2) ∈ A2.trans_star_ε”
  using assms
proof (induction rule: LTS_ε.trans_star_ε.induct[OF assms(1)])
  case (1 p)
  then show ?case
    by (simp add: LTS_ε.trans_star_ε.trans_star_ε_refl)
next
  case (2 p γ q′ w q)
  then have ind: “(snd q′, w, snd q) ∈ A2.trans_star_ε”
    by auto
  from 2(1) have “(p, Some γ, q′) ∈
    {((p1, q1), α, p2, q2) | p1 q1 α p2 q2. (p1, α, p2) ∈ ts1 ∧ (q1, α, q2) ∈ ts2} ∪
    {((p1, q1), ε, p2, q1) | p1 p2 q1. (p1, ε, p2) ∈ ts1} ∪
    {((p1, q1), ε, p1, q2) | p1 q1 q2. (q1, ε, q2) ∈ ts2}”
  unfolding inters_ε_def by auto
  moreover
  {
    assume “(p, Some γ, q′) ∈ {((p1, q1), α, p2, q2) | p1 q1 α p2 q2. (p1, α, p2) ∈ ts1 ∧ (q1, α, q2) ∈ ts2}”
    then have “∃ p1 q1. p = (p1, q1) ∧ (∃ p2 q2. q′ = (p2, q2) ∧ (p1, Some γ, p2) ∈ ts1 ∧ (q1, Some γ, q2) ∈ ts2)”
      by simp
    then obtain p1 q1 where “p = (p1, q1) ∧ (∃ p2 q2. q′ = (p2, q2) ∧ (p1, Some γ, p2) ∈ ts1 ∧ (q1, Some γ, q2) ∈ ts2)”
      by auto
    then have ?case
      using LTS_ε.trans_star_ε.trans_star_ε_step_γ ind by fastforce
  }
  moreover
  {
    assume “(p, Some γ, q′) ∈ {((p1, q1), ε, p2, q1) | p1 p2 q1. (p1, ε, p2) ∈ ts1}”
    then have ?case
      by auto
  }
  moreover
  {
    assume “(p, Some γ, q′) ∈ {((p1, q1), ε, p1, q2) | p1 q1 q2. (q1, ε, q2) ∈ ts2}”
    then have ?case
      by auto
  }
  ultimately
  show ?case
    by auto
next
  case (3 p q′ w q)

```

```

then have ind: “(snd q', w, snd q) ∈ A2.trans_star_ε”
  by auto
from 3(1) have “(p, ε, q') ∈
  {((p1, q1), α, (p2, q2)) | p1 q1 α p2 q2. (p1, α, p2) ∈ ts1 ∧ (q1, α, q2) ∈ ts2} ∪
  {((p1, q1), ε, (p2, q1)) | p1 p2 q1. (p1, ε, p2) ∈ ts1} ∪
  {((p1, q1), ε, (p1, q2)) | p1 q1 q2. (q1, ε, q2) ∈ ts2}”
  unfolding inters_ε_def by auto
moreover
{
  assume “(p, ε, q') ∈ {((p1, q1), α, p2, q2) | p1 q1 α p2 q2. (p1, α, p2) ∈ ts1 ∧ (q1, α, q2) ∈ ts2}”
  then have “∃ p1 q1. p = (p1, q1) ∧ (∃ p2 q2. q' = (p2, q2) ∧ (p1, ε, p2) ∈ ts1 ∧ (q1, ε, q2) ∈ ts2)”
    by simp
  then obtain p1 q1 where “p = (p1, q1) ∧ (∃ p2 q2. q' = (p2, q2) ∧ (p1, ε, p2) ∈ ts1 ∧ (q1, ε, q2) ∈ ts2)”
    by auto
  then have ?case
    using LTS_ε.trans_star_ε.trans_star_ε_step_ε ind by fastforce
}
moreover
{
  assume “(p, ε, q') ∈ {((p1, q1), ε, p2, q1) | p1 p2 q1. (p1, ε, p2) ∈ ts1}”
  then have “∃ p1 p2 q1. p = (p1, q1) ∧ q' = (p2, q1) ∧ (p1, ε, p2) ∈ ts1”
    by auto
  then obtain p1 p2 q1 where “p = (p1, q1) ∧ q' = (p2, q1) ∧ (p1, ε, p2) ∈ ts1”
    by auto
  then have ?case
    using LTS_ε.trans_star_ε.trans_star_ε_step_ε ind by fastforce
}
moreover
{
  assume “(p, ε, q') ∈ {((p1, q1), ε, p1, q2) | p1 q1 q2. (q1, ε, q2) ∈ ts2}”
  then have “∃ p1 q1 q2. p = (p1, q1) ∧ q' = (p1, q2) ∧ (q1, ε, q2) ∈ ts2”
    by auto
  then obtain p1 q1 q2 where “p = (p1, q1) ∧ q' = (p1, q2) ∧ (q1, ε, q2) ∈ ts2”
    by auto
  then have ?case
    using LTS_ε.trans_star_ε.trans_star_ε_step_ε ind by fastforce
}
ultimately
show ?case
  by auto
qed

```

lemma inters\_trans\_star\_ε\_iff:

```

“((p1,q2), w :: 'label list, (p2,q2)) ∈ pa.trans_star_ε ⟷
(p1, w, p2) ∈ A1.trans_star_ε ∧ (q2, w, q2) ∈ A2.trans_star_ε”
by (metis fst_conv inters_trans_star_ε inters_trans_star_ε1 snd_conv trans_star_ε_inter)

```

lemma inters\_ε\_accept\_ε\_iff:

```

“accepts_aut_inters_ε p w ⟷ A1.accepts_aut_ε p w ∧ A2.accepts_aut_ε p w”

```

proof

```

assume “accepts_aut_inters_ε p w”
then show “A1.accepts_aut_ε p w ∧ A2.accepts_aut_ε p w”
  unfolding accepts_aut_inters_ε_def A1.accepts_aut_ε_def A2.accepts_aut_ε_def pa.accepts_aut_ε_def
  unfolding inters_finals_def
  using inters_trans_star_ε_iff[of _ _ w _]
  using SigmaE fst_conv inters_trans_star_ε inters_trans_star_ε1 snd_conv
  by (metis (no_types, lifting))

```

next

```

assume a: “A1.accepts_aut_ε p w ∧ A2.accepts_aut_ε p w”
then have “(∃ q∈finals1. (Init p, w, q) ∈ A1.trans_star_ε) ∧
  (∃ q∈finals2. (Init p, w, q) ∈ LTS_ε.trans_star_ε ts2)”
  unfolding A1.accepts_aut_ε_def A2.accepts_aut_ε_def by auto
then show “accepts_aut_inters_ε p w”

```

```

  unfolding accepts_aut_inters_ε_def pa.accepts_aut_ε_def inters_finals_def
  by (auto simp: P_Automaton_ε.accepts_aut_ε_def intro: trans_star_ε_inter)
qed

```

```

lemma inters_ε_lang_ε: “lang_aut_inters_ε = A1.lang_aut_ε ∩ A2.lang_aut_ε”
  unfolding lang_aut_inters_ε_def P_Automaton_ε.lang_aut_ε_def using inters_ε_accept_ε_iff by auto

```

end

end

theory PDS imports “P\_Automata” “HOL-Library.While\_Combinator” begin

## 4 PDS

```

datatype 'label operation = pop | swap 'label | push 'label 'label
type-synonym ('ctr_loc, 'label) rule = “('ctr_loc × 'label) × ('ctr_loc × 'label operation)”
type-synonym ('ctr_loc, 'label) conf = “'ctr_loc × 'label list”

```

We define push down systems.

```

locale PDS =
  fixes Δ :: “('ctr_loc, 'label::finite) rule set”

```

begin

```

primrec lbl :: “'label operation ⇒ 'label list” where
  “lbl pop = []”
| “lbl (swap γ) = [γ]”
| “lbl (push γ γ') = [γ, γ']”

```

```

definition is_rule :: “('ctr_loc × 'label ⇒ 'ctr_loc × 'label operation ⇒ bool)” (infix “↦” 80) where
  “pγ ↦ p'w ≡ (pγ, p'w) ∈ Δ”

```

```

inductive-set transition_rel :: “(('ctr_loc, 'label) conf × unit × ('ctr_loc, 'label) conf) set” where
  “(p, γ) ↦ (p', w) ⇒
    ((p, γ#w'), (), (p', (lbl w)@w')) ∈ transition_rel”

```

interpretation LTS transition\_rel .

```

notation step_relp (infix “⇒” 80)
notation step_starp (infix “⇒*” 80)

```

```

lemma step_relp_def2:
  “(p, γw') ⇒ (p', ww') ⟷ (∃ γ w' w. γw' = γ#w' ∧ ww' = (lbl w)@w' ∧ (p, γ) ↦ (p', w))”
  by (metis (no_types, lifting) PDS.transition_rel.intros step_relp_def transition_rel.cases)

```

end

## 5 PDS with P automata

```

type-synonym ('ctr_loc, 'label) sat_rule = “('ctr_loc, 'label) transition set ⇒ ('ctr_loc, 'label) transition set ⇒ bool”

```

```

datatype ('ctr_loc, 'noninit, 'label) state =
  is_Init: Init (the_Ctr_Loc: 'ctr_loc)
| is_Noninit: Noninit (the_St: 'noninit)
| is_Isolated: Isolated (the_Ctr_Loc: 'ctr_loc) (the_Label: 'label)

```

```

lemma finitely_many_states:
  assumes “finite (UNIV :: 'ctr_loc set)”
  assumes “finite (UNIV :: 'noninit set)”
  assumes “finite (UNIV :: 'label set)”

```

```

shows “finite (UNIV :: ('ctr_loc, 'noninit, 'label) state set)”
proof –
  define Isolated' :: “('ctr_loc * 'label)  $\Rightarrow$  ('ctr_loc, 'noninit, 'label) state” where
    “Isolated' ==  $\lambda(c :: 'ctr\_loc, l :: 'label). \text{Isolated } c \ l$ ”
  define Init' :: “'ctr_loc  $\Rightarrow$  ('ctr_loc, 'noninit, 'label) state” where
    “Init' = Init”
  define Noninit' :: “'noninit  $\Rightarrow$  ('ctr_loc, 'noninit, 'label) state” where
    “Noninit' = Noninit”

  have split: “UNIV = (Init' ‘ UNIV)  $\cup$  (Noninit' ‘ UNIV)  $\cup$  (Isolated' ‘ (UNIV :: (('ctr_loc * 'label) set)))”
    unfolding Init'_def Noninit'_def
  proof (rule; rule; rule; rule)
    fix x :: “('ctr_loc, 'noninit, 'label) state”
    assume “x  $\in$  UNIV”
    moreover
    assume “x  $\notin$  range Isolated'”
    moreover
    assume “x  $\notin$  range Noninit'”
    ultimately
    show “x  $\in$  range Init'”
      by (metis Isolated'_def prod.simps(2) range_eqI state.exhaust)
  qed

  have “finite (Init' ‘ (UNIV :: 'ctr_loc set))”
    using assms by auto
  moreover
  have “finite (Noninit' ‘ (UNIV :: 'noninit set))”
    using assms by auto
  moreover
  have “finite (UNIV :: (('ctr_loc * 'label) set))”
    using assms by (simp add: finite_Prod_UNIV)
  then have “finite (Isolated' ‘ (UNIV :: (('ctr_loc * 'label) set)))”
    by auto
  ultimately
  show “finite (UNIV :: ('ctr_loc, 'noninit, 'label) state set)”
    unfolding split by auto
qed

instantiation state :: (finite, finite, finite) finite begin

instance by standard (simp add: finitely_many_states)

end

locale PDS_with_P_automata = PDS  $\Delta$ 
  for  $\Delta$  :: “('ctr_loc::enum, 'label::finite) rule set”
  +
  fixes final_inits :: “('ctr_loc::enum) set”
  fixes final_noninits :: “('noninit::finite) set”
begin

definition finals :: “('ctr_loc, 'noninit::finite, 'label) state set” where
  “finals = Init ‘ final_inits  $\cup$  Noninit ‘ final_noninits”

lemma F_not_Ext: “ $\neg(\exists f \in \text{finals}. \text{is\_Isolated } f)$ ”
  using finals_def by fastforce

definition inits :: “('ctr_loc, 'noninit, 'label) state set” where
  “inits = {q. is_Init q}”

```

**lemma** *inits\_code*[code]: “inits = set (map Init Enum.enum)”  
**by** (auto simp: inits\_def is\_Init\_def simp flip: UNIV\_enum)

**definition** *noninits* :: “(‘ctr\_loc, ‘noninit, ‘label) state set” **where**  
“noninits = {q. is\_Noninit q}”

**definition** *isols* :: “(‘ctr\_loc, ‘noninit, ‘label) state set” **where**  
“isols = {q. is\_Isolated q}”

**sublocale** *LTS transition\_rel* .  
**notation** *step\_relp* (infix “ $\Rightarrow$ ” 80)  
**notation** *step\_starp* (infix “ $\Rightarrow^*$ ” 80)

**definition** *accepts* :: “(‘ctr\_loc, ‘noninit, ‘label) state, ‘label transition set  $\Rightarrow$  (‘ctr\_loc, ‘label) conf  $\Rightarrow$  bool” **where**  
“accepts ts  $\equiv \lambda(p,w). (\exists q \in \text{finals}. (\text{Init } p,w,q) \in \text{LTS.trans\_star } ts)$ ”

**lemma** *accepts\_accepts\_aut*: “accepts ts (p, w)  $\longleftrightarrow P\_Automaton.accepts\_aut \text{ ts Init finals } p \text{ w}$ ”  
**unfolding** *accepts\_def* *P\_Automaton.accepts\_aut\_def* *inits\_def* **by** auto

**definition** *accepts\_ε* :: “(‘ctr\_loc, ‘noninit, ‘label) state, ‘label option transition set  $\Rightarrow$  (‘ctr\_loc, ‘label) conf  $\Rightarrow$  bool” **where**  
“accepts\_ε ts  $\equiv \lambda(p,w). (\exists q \in \text{finals}. (\text{Init } p,w,q) \in \text{LTS}_\epsilon.\text{trans\_star}_\epsilon \text{ ts})$ ”

**abbreviation** *ε* :: “‘label option” **where**  
“ε == None”

**lemma** *accepts\_mono*[mono]: “mono accepts”  
**proof** (rule, rule)  
**fix** c :: “(‘ctr\_loc, ‘label) conf”  
**fix** ts ts' :: “(‘ctr\_loc, ‘noninit, ‘label) state, ‘label transition set”  
**assume** *accepts\_ts*: “accepts ts c”  
**assume** *tsts'*: “ts  $\subseteq$  ts'”  
**obtain** p l **where** *pl\_p*: “c = (p,l)”  
**by** (cases c)  
**obtain** q **where** *q\_p*: “q  $\in$  finals  $\wedge$  (Init p, l, q)  $\in$  LTS.trans\_star ts”  
**using** *accepts\_ts* **unfolding** *pl\_p* *accepts\_def* **by** auto  
**then have** “(Init p, l, q)  $\in$  LTS.trans\_star ts'”  
**using** *tsts'* *LTS.trans\_star\_mono* *monoD* **by** blast  
**then have** “accepts ts' (p,l)”  
**unfolding** *accepts\_def* **using** *q\_p* **by** auto  
**then show** “accepts ts' c”  
**unfolding** *pl\_p* .  
**qed**

**lemma** *accepts\_cons*: “(Init p, γ, Init p')  $\in$  ts  $\implies$  accepts ts (p', w)  $\implies$  accepts ts (p, γ # w)”  
**using** *LTS.trans\_star.trans\_star\_step* *accepts\_def* **by** fastforce

**definition** *lang* :: “(‘ctr\_loc, ‘noninit, ‘label) state, ‘label transition set  $\Rightarrow$  (‘ctr\_loc, ‘label) conf set” **where**  
“lang ts = {c. accepts ts c}”

**lemma** *lang\_lang\_aut*: “lang ts = (λ(s,w). (s, w)) ‘ (P\_Automaton.lang\_aut ts Init finals)”  
**unfolding** *lang\_def* *P\_Automaton.lang\_aut\_def*  
**by** (auto simp: inits\_def accepts\_def P\_Automaton.accepts\_aut\_def image\_iff intro!: exI[of \_ “Init \_”])

**lemma** *lang\_aut\_lang*: “P\_Automaton.lang\_aut ts Init finals = lang ts”  
**unfolding** *lang\_lang\_aut*  
**by** (auto 0 3 simp: P\_Automaton.lang\_aut\_def P\_Automaton.accepts\_aut\_def inits\_def image\_iff)

**definition** *lang\_ε* :: “(‘ctr\_loc, ‘noninit, ‘label) state, ‘label option transition set  $\Rightarrow$  (‘ctr\_loc, ‘label) conf set”  
**where**  
“lang\_ε ts = {c. accepts\_ε ts c}”



## 5.1 Saturations

**definition** *saturated* :: “(*c*, *l*) sat\_rule  $\Rightarrow$  (*c*, *l*) transition set  $\Rightarrow$  bool” **where**  
 “saturated rule *ts*  $\longleftrightarrow$  ( $\nexists$  *ts'*. rule *ts ts'*)”

**definition** *saturation* :: “(*c*, *l*) sat\_rule  $\Rightarrow$  (*c*, *l*) transition set  $\Rightarrow$  (*c*, *l*) transition set  $\Rightarrow$  bool” **where**  
 “saturation rule *ts ts'*  $\longleftrightarrow$  rule\*\* *ts ts'*  $\wedge$  saturated rule *ts'*”

**lemma** *no\_infinite*:

**assumes** “ $\bigwedge ts\ ts' :: ('c :: \text{finite}, 'l :: \text{finite})$  transition set. rule *ts ts'*  $\implies$  card *ts'* = Suc (card *ts*)”

**assumes** “ $\forall i :: \text{nat. rule (tts } i) (tts (\text{Suc } i))$ ”

**shows** “False”

**proof** –

**define** *f* **where** “*f i* = card (tts *i*)” **for** *i*

**have** *f\_Suc*: “ $\forall i. f\ i < f\ (\text{Suc } i)$ ”

**using** *assms f\_def lessI* **by** *metis*

**have** “ $\forall i. \exists j. f\ j > i$ ”

**proof**

**fix** *i*

**show** “ $\exists j. i < f\ j$ ”

**proof**(*induction i*)

**case** 0

**then show** ?*case*

**by** (*metis f\_Suc neg0\_conv*)

**next**

**case** (*Suc i*)

**then show** ?*case*

**by** (*metis Suc\_lessI f\_Suc*)

**qed**

**qed**

**then have** “ $\exists j. f\ j > \text{card } (\text{UNIV} :: ('c, 'l) \text{ transition set})$ ”

**by** *auto*

**then show** False

**by** (*metis card\_seteq f\_def finite\_UNIV le\_eq\_less\_or\_eq nat\_neq\_iff subset\_UNIV*)

**qed**

**lemma** *saturation\_termination*:

**assumes** “ $\bigwedge ts\ ts' :: ('c :: \text{finite}, 'l :: \text{finite})$  transition set. rule *ts ts'*  $\implies$  card *ts'* = Suc (card *ts*)”

**shows** “ $\neg(\exists \text{tts. } (\forall i :: \text{nat. rule (tts } i) (tts (\text{Suc } i))))$ ”

**using** *assms no\_infinite* **by** *blast*

**lemma** *saturation\_exi*:

**assumes** “ $\bigwedge ts\ ts' :: ('c :: \text{finite}, 'l :: \text{finite})$  transition set. rule *ts ts'*  $\implies$  card *ts'* = Suc (card *ts*)”

**shows** “ $\exists ts'. \text{saturation rule } ts\ ts'$ ”

**proof** (*rule ccontr*)

**assume** *a*: “ $\nexists ts'. \text{saturation rule } ts\ ts'$ ”

**define** *g* **where** “*g ts* = (SOME *ts'*. rule *ts ts'*)” **for** *ts*

**define** *tts* **where** “*tts i* = (*g*  $\sim$  *i*) *ts*” **for** *i*

**have** “ $\forall i :: \text{nat. rule** } ts\ (tts\ i) \wedge \text{rule } (tts\ i)\ (tts\ (\text{Suc } i))$ ”

**proof**

**fix** *i*

**show** “rule\*\* *ts* (*tts i*)  $\wedge$  rule (*tts i*) (*tts* (*Suc i*))”

**proof** (*induction i*)

**case** 0

**have** “rule *ts* (*g ts*)”

**by** (*metis g\_def a rtranclp.rtrancl\_refl saturation\_def saturated\_def someI*)

**then show** ?*case*

**using** *tts\_def a saturation\_def* **by** *auto*

**next**

**case** (*Suc i*)

**then have** *sat\_Suc*: “rule\*\* *ts* (*tts* (*Suc i*))”

**by** *fastforce*

**then have** “rule (*g* ((*g*  $\sim$  *i*) *ts*)) (*g* ((*g* ((*g*  $\sim$  *i*) *ts*)))”

**by** (*metis Suc.IH tts\_def g\_def a\_r\_into\_rtranclp\_rtranclp\_trans saturation\_def saturated\_def*)

```

      someI)
    then have "rule (tts (Suc i)) (tts (Suc (Suc i)))"
      unfolding tts_def by simp
    then show ?case
      using sat_Suc by auto
  qed
qed
then have "∀ i. rule (tts i) (tts (Suc i))"
  by auto
then show False
  using no_infinite_assms by auto
qed

```

## 5.2 Saturation rules

**inductive** *pre\_star\_rule* :: " $((\text{'ctr\_loc}, \text{'noninit}, \text{'label}) \text{ state}, \text{'label}) \text{ transition set} \Rightarrow ((\text{'ctr\_loc}, \text{'noninit}, \text{'label}) \text{ state}, \text{'label}) \text{ transition set} \Rightarrow \text{bool})$ " **where**  
*add\_trans*: " $(p, \gamma) \hookrightarrow (p', w) \Rightarrow (\text{Init } p', \text{lbl } w, q) \in \text{LTS.trans\_star } ts \Rightarrow (\text{Init } p, \gamma, q) \notin ts \Rightarrow \text{pre\_star\_rule } ts (ts \cup \{(\text{Init } p, \gamma, q)\})$ "

**definition** *pre\_star1* :: " $((\text{'ctr\_loc}, \text{'noninit}, \text{'label}) \text{ state}, \text{'label}) \text{ transition set} \Rightarrow ((\text{'ctr\_loc}, \text{'noninit}, \text{'label}) \text{ state}, \text{'label}) \text{ transition set})$ " **where**

"*pre\_star1* *ts* =  
 $(\bigcup ((p, \gamma), (p', w)) \in \Delta. \bigcup q \in \text{LTS.reach } ts (\text{Init } p') (\text{lbl } w). \{(\text{Init } p, \gamma, q)\})$ "

**lemma** *pre\_star1\_mono*: "mono *pre\_star1*"  
**unfolding** *pre\_star1\_def*  
**by** (auto simp: mono\_def LTS.trans\_star\_code[symmetric] elim!: beI[rotated]  
 LTS\_trans\_star\_mono[THEN monoD, THEN subsetD])

**lemma** *pre\_star\_rule\_pre\_star1*:  
**assumes** " $X \subseteq \text{pre\_star1 } ts$ "  
**shows** " $\text{pre\_star\_rule}^{**} ts (ts \cup X)$ "

**proof** –  
**have** "finite *X*"  
**by** *simp*  
**from** *this* **assms** **show** ?thesis  
**proof** (induct *X* arbitrary: *ts* rule: *finite\_induct*)  
**case** (insert *x F*)  
**then obtain** *p* *γ* *p'* *w* *q* **where** \*: " $(p, \gamma) \hookrightarrow (p', w)$ "  
 " $(\text{Init } p', \text{lbl } w, q) \in \text{LTS.trans\_star } ts$ " **and** *x*:  
 " $x = (\text{Init } p, \gamma, q)$ "  
**by** (auto simp: *pre\_star1\_def* *is\_rule\_def* LTS.trans\_star\_code)  
**with** *insert* **show** ?case  
**proof** (cases " $(\text{Init } p, \gamma, q) \in ts$ ")  
**case** False  
**with** *insert*(1,2,4) *x* **show** ?thesis  
**by** (intro converse\_rtranclp\_into\_rtranclp[of *pre\_star\_rule*, OF *add\_trans*[OF \* False]])  
 (auto intro!: *insert*(3)[of "insert *x ts*", simplified *x* Un\_insert\_left]  
 intro: *pre\_star1\_mono*[THEN monoD, THEN set\_mp, of *ts*])  
**qed** (*simp* add: *insert\_absorb*)  
**qed** *simp*  
**qed**

**lemma** *pre\_star\_rule\_pre\_star1s*: " $\text{pre\_star\_rule}^{**} ts (((\lambda s. s \cup \text{pre\_star1 } s) \rightsquigarrow^k) ts)$ "  
**by** (induct *k*) (auto elim!: *rtranclp\_trans* intro: *pre\_star\_rule\_pre\_star1*)

**definition** "*pre\_star\_loop* = *while\_option* ( $\lambda s. s \cup \text{pre\_star1 } s \neq s$ ) ( $\lambda s. s \cup \text{pre\_star1 } s$ )"

**definition** "*pre\_star\_exec* = *the o pre\_star\_loop*"

**definition** "*pre\_star\_exec\_check* *A* = (if *inits*  $\subseteq \text{LTS.srcs } A$  then *pre\_star\_loop A* else None)"

**definition** "*accept\_pre\_star\_exec\_check* *A c* = (if *inits*  $\subseteq \text{LTS.srcs } A$  then *Some* (*accepts* (*pre\_star\_exec A*) *c*) else None)"

**lemma** *while\_option\_finite\_subset\_Some*: **fixes**  $C :: \text{'a set}$   
**assumes** “*mono f*” **and** “ $\forall X. X \subseteq C \implies f X \subseteq C$ ” **and** “*finite C*” **and**  $X: \text{'a set}$  “ $X \subseteq C$ ” “ $X \subseteq f X$ ”  
**shows** “ $\exists P. \text{while\_option } (\lambda A. f A \neq A) f X = \text{Some } P$ ”  
**proof**(*rule measure\_while\_option\_Some*[**where**  
 $f = \text{'a set. card } C - \text{card } A$ ” **and**  $P = \text{'a set. } A \subseteq C \wedge A \subseteq f A$ ” **and**  $s = X$ ])  
**fix**  $A$  **assume**  $A: \text{'a set}$  “ $A \subseteq C \wedge A \subseteq f A$ ” “ $f A \neq A$ ”  
**show** “ $(f A \subseteq C \wedge f A \subseteq f (f A)) \wedge \text{card } C - \text{card } (f A) < \text{card } C - \text{card } A$ ”  
(is “ $?L \wedge ?R$ ”)  
**proof**  
**show**  $?L$  **by**(*metis*  $A(1)$  *assms*(2) *monoD*[*OF*  $\langle \text{mono } f \rangle$ ])  
**show**  $?R$   
**by** (*metis*  $A$  *assms*(2,3) *card\_seteq* *diff\_less\_mono2* *equalityI* *linorder\_le\_less\_linear* *rev\_finite\_subset*)  
**qed**  
**qed** (*simp add: X*)

**lemma** *pre\_star\_exec\_terminates*: “ $\exists t. \text{pre\_star\_loop } s = \text{Some } t$ ”  
**unfolding** *pre\_star\_loop\_def*  
**by** (*rule while\_option\_finite\_subset\_Some*[**where**  $C = \text{UNIV}$ ])  
(*auto simp: mono\_def dest: pre\_star1\_mono[THEN monoD]*)

**lemma** *pre\_star\_exec\_code*[*code*]:  
“ $\text{pre\_star\_exec } s = (\text{let } s' = \text{pre\_star1 } s \text{ in if } s' \subseteq s \text{ then } s \text{ else } \text{pre\_star\_exec } (s \cup s'))$ ”  
**unfolding** *pre\_star\_exec\_def* *pre\_star\_loop\_def* *o\_apply*  
**by** (*subst while\_option\_unfold*)(*auto simp: Let\_def*)

**lemma** *saturation\_pre\_star\_exec*: “*saturation pre\_star\_rule ts (pre\_star\_exec ts)*”  
**proof** –  
**from** *pre\_star\_exec\_terminates* **obtain**  $t$  **where**  $t: \text{pre\_star\_loop } ts = \text{Some } t$   
**by** *blast*  
**obtain**  $k$  **where**  $k: \text{“} t = ((\lambda s. s \cup \text{pre\_star1 } s) \rightsquigarrow k) ts \text{”}$  **and**  $le: \text{“} \text{pre\_star1 } t \subseteq t \text{”}$   
**using** *while\_option\_stop2*[*OF*  $t[\text{unfolded pre\_star\_loop\_def}]$ ] **by** *auto*  
**have** “ $(\bigcup \{us. \text{pre\_star\_rule } t us\}) - t \subseteq \text{pre\_star1 } t$ ”  
**by** (*auto simp: pre\_star1\_def LTS.trans\_star\_code[symmetric] prod.splits is\_rule\_def pre\_star\_rule.simps*)  
**from** *subset\_trans*[*OF this le*] **show** *thesis*  
**unfolding** *saturation\_def* *saturated\_def* *pre\_star\_exec\_def* *o\_apply*  $k t$   
**by** (*auto 9 0 simp: pre\_star\_rule\_pre\_star1s subset\_eq pre\_star\_rule.simps*)  
**qed**

**inductive** *post\_star\_rules* :: “((*ctr\_loc*, *'noninit*, *'label*) *state*, *'label option*) *transition set*  $\Rightarrow$  ((*ctr\_loc*, *'noninit*, *'label*) *state*, *'label option*) *transition set*  $\Rightarrow$  *bool*” **where**  
*add\_trans\_pop*:  
“ $(p, \gamma) \hookrightarrow (p', \text{pop}) \implies$   
 $(\text{Init } p, [\gamma], q) \in \text{LTS}_{\varepsilon}.\text{trans\_star}_{\varepsilon} ts \implies$   
 $(\text{Init } p', \varepsilon, q) \notin ts \implies$   
 $\text{post\_star\_rules } ts (ts \cup \{(\text{Init } p', \varepsilon, q)\})$ ”  
| *add\_trans\_swap*:  
“ $(p, \gamma) \hookrightarrow (p', \text{swap } \gamma') \implies$   
 $(\text{Init } p, [\gamma], q) \in \text{LTS}_{\varepsilon}.\text{trans\_star}_{\varepsilon} ts \implies$   
 $(\text{Init } p', \text{Some } \gamma', q) \notin ts \implies$   
 $\text{post\_star\_rules } ts (ts \cup \{(\text{Init } p', \text{Some } \gamma', q)\})$ ”  
| *add\_trans\_push\_1*:  
“ $(p, \gamma) \hookrightarrow (p', \text{push } \gamma' \gamma'') \implies$   
 $(\text{Init } p, [\gamma], q) \in \text{LTS}_{\varepsilon}.\text{trans\_star}_{\varepsilon} ts \implies$   
 $(\text{Init } p', \text{Some } \gamma', \text{Isolated } p' \gamma') \notin ts \implies$   
 $\text{post\_star\_rules } ts (ts \cup \{(\text{Init } p', \text{Some } \gamma', \text{Isolated } p' \gamma')\})$ ”  
| *add\_trans\_push\_2*:  
“ $(p, \gamma) \hookrightarrow (p', \text{push } \gamma' \gamma'') \implies$   
 $(\text{Init } p, [\gamma], q) \in \text{LTS}_{\varepsilon}.\text{trans\_star}_{\varepsilon} ts \implies$   
 $(\text{Isolated } p' \gamma', \text{Some } \gamma'', q) \notin ts \implies$   
 $(\text{Init } p', \text{Some } \gamma', \text{Isolated } p' \gamma') \in ts \implies$   
 $\text{post\_star\_rules } ts (ts \cup \{(\text{Isolated } p' \gamma', \text{Some } \gamma'', q)\})$ ”

```

lemma pre_star_rule_mono:
  "pre_star_rule ts ts'  $\implies$  ts  $\subset$  ts'"
  unfolding pre_star_rule.simps by auto

lemma post_star_rules_mono:
  "post_star_rules ts ts'  $\implies$  ts  $\subset$  ts'"
proof(induction rule: post_star_rules.induct)
  case (add_trans_pop p  $\gamma$  p' q ts)
  then show ?case by auto
next
  case (add_trans_swap p  $\gamma$  p'  $\gamma'$  q ts)
  then show ?case by auto
next
  case (add_trans_push_1 p  $\gamma$  p'  $\gamma'$   $\gamma''$  q ts)
  then show ?case by auto
next
  case (add_trans_push_2 p  $\gamma$  p'  $\gamma'$   $\gamma''$  q ts)
  then show ?case by auto
qed

lemma pre_star_rule_card_Suc: "pre_star_rule ts ts'  $\implies$  card ts' = Suc (card ts)"
  unfolding pre_star_rule.simps by auto

lemma post_star_rules_card_Suc: "post_star_rules ts ts'  $\implies$  card ts' = Suc (card ts)"
proof(induction rule: post_star_rules.induct)
  case (add_trans_pop p  $\gamma$  p' q ts)
  then show ?case by auto
next
  case (add_trans_swap p  $\gamma$  p'  $\gamma'$  q ts)
  then show ?case by auto
next
  case (add_trans_push_1 p  $\gamma$  p'  $\gamma'$   $\gamma''$  q ts)
  then show ?case by auto
next
  case (add_trans_push_2 p  $\gamma$  p'  $\gamma'$   $\gamma''$  q ts)
  then show ?case by auto
qed

lemma pre_star_saturation_termination:
  " $\neg(\exists$  tts. ( $\forall$  i :: nat. pre_star_rule (tts i) (tts (Suc i))))""
  using no_infinite_pre_star_rule_card_Suc by blast

lemma post_star_saturation_termination:
  " $\neg(\exists$  tts. ( $\forall$  i :: nat. post_star_rules (tts i) (tts (Suc i))))""
  using no_infinite_post_star_rules_card_Suc by blast

lemma pre_star_saturation_exi:
  shows " $\exists$  ts'. saturation pre_star_rule ts ts'"
  using pre_star_rule_card_Suc saturation_exi by blast

lemma post_star_saturation_exi:
  shows " $\exists$  ts'. saturation post_star_rules ts ts'"
  using post_star_rules_card_Suc saturation_exi by blast

lemma pre_star_rule_incr: "pre_star_rule A B  $\implies$  A  $\subseteq$  B"
proof(induction rule: pre_star_rule.inducts)
  case (add_trans p  $\gamma$  p' w q rel)
  then show ?case
    by auto
qed

```

**lemma** *post\_star\_rules\_incr*: “*post\_star\_rules*  $A B \implies A \subseteq B$ ”

**proof** (*induction rule*: *post\_star\_rules.inducts*)

**case** (*add\_trans\_pop*  $p \gamma p' q ts$ )

**then show** ?*case*

**by** *auto*

**next**

**case** (*add\_trans\_swap*  $p \gamma p' \gamma' q ts$ )

**then show** ?*case*

**by** *auto*

**next**

**case** (*add\_trans\_push\_1*  $p \gamma p' \gamma' \gamma'' q ts$ )

**then show** ?*case*

**by** *auto*

**next**

**case** (*add\_trans\_push\_2*  $p \gamma p' \gamma' \gamma'' q ts$ )

**then show** ?*case*

**by** *auto*

**qed**

**lemma** *saturation\_rtranclp\_pre\_star\_rule\_incr*: “*pre\_star\_rule*\*\*  $A B \implies A \subseteq B$ ”

**proof** (*induction rule*: *rtranclp\_induct*)

**case** *base*

**then show** ?*case* **by** *auto*

**next**

**case** (*step*  $y z$ )

**then show** ?*case*

**using** *pre\_star\_rule\_incr* **by** *auto*

**qed**

**lemma** *saturation\_rtranclp\_post\_star\_rule\_incr*: “*post\_star\_rules*\*\*  $A B \implies A \subseteq B$ ”

**proof** (*induction rule*: *rtranclp\_induct*)

**case** *base*

**then show** ?*case* **by** *auto*

**next**

**case** (*step*  $y z$ )

**then show** ?*case*

**using** *post\_star\_rules\_incr* **by** *auto*

**qed**

**lemma** *pre\_star'\_incr\_trans\_star*:

  “*pre\_star\_rule*\*\*  $A A' \implies LTS.trans\_star A \subseteq LTS.trans\_star A'$ ”

**using** *mono\_def LTS\_trans\_star\_mono saturation\_rtranclp\_pre\_star\_rule\_incr* **by** *metis*

**lemma** *post\_star'\_incr\_trans\_star*:

  “*post\_star\_rules*\*\*  $A A' \implies LTS.trans\_star A \subseteq LTS.trans\_star A'$ ”

**using** *mono\_def LTS\_trans\_star\_mono saturation\_rtranclp\_post\_star\_rule\_incr* **by** *metis*

**lemma** *post\_star'\_incr\_trans\_star\_ε*:

  “*post\_star\_rules*\*\*  $A A' \implies LTS_{\epsilon}.trans\_star_{\epsilon} A \subseteq LTS_{\epsilon}.trans\_star_{\epsilon} A'$ ”

**using** *mono\_def LTS\_ε\_trans\_star\_ε\_mono saturation\_rtranclp\_post\_star\_rule\_incr* **by** *metis*

**lemma** *pre\_star\_lim'\_incr\_trans\_star*:

  “*saturation pre\_star\_rule*  $A A' \implies LTS.trans\_star A \subseteq LTS.trans\_star A'$ ”

**by** (*simp add*: *pre\_star'\_incr\_trans\_star saturation\_def*)

**lemma** *post\_star\_lim'\_incr\_trans\_star*:

  “*saturation post\_star\_rules*  $A A' \implies LTS.trans\_star A \subseteq LTS.trans\_star A'$ ”

**by** (*simp add*: *post\_star'\_incr\_trans\_star saturation\_def*)

**lemma** *post\_star\_lim'\_incr\_trans\_star\_ε*:

  “*saturation post\_star\_rules*  $A A' \implies LTS_{\epsilon}.trans\_star_{\epsilon} A \subseteq LTS_{\epsilon}.trans\_star_{\epsilon} A'$ ”

**by** (*simp add*: *post\_star'\_incr\_trans\_star\_ε saturation\_def*)

### 5.3 Pre\* lemmas

**lemma** *inits\_srcs\_iff\_Ctr\_Loc\_srcs*:

“ $inits \subseteq LTS.srcs\ A \longleftrightarrow (\nexists q\ \gamma\ q'. (q, \gamma, Init\ q') \in A)$ ”

**proof**

**assume** “ $inits \subseteq LTS.srcs\ A$ ”

**then show** “ $\nexists q\ \gamma\ q'. (q, \gamma, Init\ q') \in A$ ”

**by** (*simp add: Collect\_mono\_iff LTS.srcs\_def inits\_def*)

**next**

**assume** “ $\nexists q\ \gamma\ q'. (q, \gamma, Init\ q') \in A$ ”

**show** “ $inits \subseteq LTS.srcs\ A$ ”

**by** (*metis LTS.srcs\_def2 inits\_def  $\langle \nexists q\ \gamma\ q'. (q, \gamma, Init\ q') \in A \rangle$  mem\_Collect\_eq state.collapse(1) subsetI*)

**qed**

**lemma** *lemma\_3\_1*:

**assumes** “ $p'w \Rightarrow^* pv$ ”

**assumes** “ $pv \in lang\ A$ ”

**assumes** “*saturation pre\_star\_rule*  $A\ A'$ ”

**shows** “*accepts*  $A'\ p'w$ ”

**using** *assms*

**proof** (*induct rule: converse\_rtranclp\_induct*)

**case** *base*

**define**  $p$  **where** “ $p = fst\ pv$ ”

**define**  $v$  **where** “ $v = snd\ pv$ ”

**from** *base* **have** “ $\exists q \in finals. (Init\ p, v, q) \in LTS.trans\_star\ A'$ ”

**unfolding** *lang\_def p\_def v\_def* **using** *pre\_star\_lim'\_incr\_trans\_star accepts\_def* **by** *fastforce*

**then show** *?case*

**unfolding** *accepts\_def p\_def v\_def* **by** *auto*

**next**

**case** (*step*  $p'w\ p''u$ )

**define**  $p'$  **where** “ $p' = fst\ p'w$ ”

**define**  $w$  **where** “ $w = snd\ p'w$ ”

**define**  $p''$  **where** “ $p'' = fst\ p''u$ ”

**define**  $u$  **where** “ $u = snd\ p''u$ ”

**have**  $p'w\_def$ : “ $p'w = (p', w)$ ”

**using**  $p'\_def\ w\_def$  **by** *auto*

**have**  $p''u\_def$ : “ $p''u = (p'', u)$ ”

**using**  $p''\_def\ u\_def$  **by** *auto*

**then have** “*accepts*  $A'\ (p'', u)$ ”

**using** *step* **by** *auto*

**then obtain**  $q$  **where**  $q\_p$ : “ $q \in finals \wedge (Init\ p'', u, q) \in LTS.trans\_star\ A'$ ”

**unfolding** *accepts\_def* **by** *auto*

**have** “ $\exists \gamma\ w1\ u1. w = \gamma \# w1 \wedge u = lbl\ u1 @ w1 \wedge (p', \gamma) \hookrightarrow (p'', u1)$ ”

**using**  $p''u\_def\ p'w\_def\ step.hyps(1)\ step\_relp\_def2$  **by** *auto*

**then obtain**  $\gamma\ w1\ u1$  **where**  $\gamma\_w1\_u1\_p$ : “ $w = \gamma \# w1 \wedge u = lbl\ u1 @ w1 \wedge (p', \gamma) \hookrightarrow (p'', u1)$ ”

**by** *blast*

**then have** “ $\exists q1. (Init\ p'', lbl\ u1, q1) \in LTS.trans\_star\ A' \wedge (q1, w1, q) \in LTS.trans\_star\ A'$ ”

**using**  $q\_p\ LTS.trans\_star\_split$  **by** *auto*

**then obtain**  $q1$  **where**  $q1\_p$ : “ $(Init\ p'', lbl\ u1, q1) \in LTS.trans\_star\ A' \wedge (q1, w1, q) \in LTS.trans\_star\ A'$ ”

**by** *auto*

**then have**  $in\_A'$ : “ $(Init\ p', \gamma, q1) \in A'$ ”

**using**  $\gamma\_w1\_u1\_p\ add\_trans[of\ p'\ \gamma\ p''\ u1\ q1\ A']\ saturated\_def\ saturation\_def\ step.premis$  **by** *metis*

**then have** “ $(Init\ p', \gamma \# w1, q) \in LTS.trans\_star\ A'$ ”

**using**  $LTS.trans\_star.trans\_star\_step\ q1\_p$  **by** *meson*

**then have**  $t\_in\_A'$ : “ $(Init\ p', w, q) \in LTS.trans\_star\ A'$ ”

**using**  $\gamma\_w1\_u1\_p$  **by** *blast*

**from**  $q\_p\ t\_in\_A'$  **have** “ $q \in finals \wedge (Init\ p', w, q) \in LTS.trans\_star\ A'$ ”

```

    by auto
  then show ?case
    unfolding accepts_def p'w_def by auto
qed

```

```

lemma word_into_init_empty_states:
  fixes A :: “((‘ctr_loc, ‘noninit, ‘label) state, ‘label) transition set”
  assumes “(p, w, ss, Init q) ∈ LTS.trans_star_states A”
  assumes “inits ⊆ LTS.srcs A”
  shows “w = [] ∧ p = Init q ∧ ss=[p]”
proof -
  define q1 :: “(‘ctr_loc, ‘noninit, ‘label) state” where
    “q1 = Init q”
  have q1_path: “(p, w, ss, q1) ∈ LTS.trans_star_states A”
    by (simp add: assms(1) q1_def)
  moreover
  have “q1 ∈ inits”
    by (simp add: inits_def q1_def)
  ultimately
  have “w = [] ∧ p = q1 ∧ ss=[p]”
  proof(induction rule: LTS.trans_star_states.induct[OF q1_path])
    case (1 p)
    then show ?case by auto
  next
    case (2 p γ q' w ss q)
    have “∄ q γ q'. (q, γ, Init q') ∈ A”
      using assms(2) unfolding inits_def LTS.srcs_def by (simp add: Collect_mono_iff)
    then show ?case
      using 2 assms(2) by (metis inits_def is_Init_def mem_Collect_eq)
  qed
  then show ?thesis
    using q1_def by fastforce
qed

```

```

lemma word_into_init_empty:
  fixes A :: “((‘ctr_loc, ‘noninit, ‘label) state, ‘label) transition set”
  assumes “(p, w, Init q) ∈ LTS.trans_star A”
  assumes “inits ⊆ LTS.srcs A”
  shows “w = [] ∧ p = Init q”
  using assms word_into_init_empty_states LTS.trans_star_trans_star_states by metis

```

```

lemma step_relp_append_aux:
  assumes “pu ⇒* p1y”
  shows “(fst pu, snd pu @ v) ⇒* (fst p1y, snd p1y @ v)”
  using assms
proof(induction rule: rtranclp_induct)
  case base
  then show ?case by auto
next
  case (step p'w p1y)
  define p where “p = fst pu”
  define u where “u = snd pu”
  define p' where “p' = fst p'w”
  define w where “w = snd p'w”
  define p1 where “p1 = fst p1y”
  define y where “y = snd p1y”
  have step_1: “(p,u) ⇒* (p',w)”
    by (simp add: p'_def p_def step.hyps(1) u_def w_def)
  have step_2: “(p',w) ⇒ (p1,y)”
    by (simp add: p'_def p1_def step.hyps(2) w_def y_def)
  have step_3: “(p, u @ v) ⇒* (p', w @ v)”
    by (simp add: p'_def p_def step.IH u_def w_def)

```

```

note step' = step_1 step_2 step_3

from step'(2) have “ $\exists \gamma w' wa. w = \gamma \# w' \wedge y = \text{lbl } wa @ w' \wedge (p', \gamma) \hookrightarrow (p1, wa)$ ”
  using step_relp_def2[of p' w p1 y] by auto
then obtain  $\gamma w' wa$  where  $\gamma w' wa$  p: “ $w = \gamma \# w' \wedge y = \text{lbl } wa @ w' \wedge (p', \gamma) \hookrightarrow (p1, wa)$ ”
  by metis
then have “ $(p, u @ v) \Rightarrow^* (p1, y @ v)$ ”
  by (metis (no_types, lifting) PDS.step_relp_def2 append.assoc append_Cons rtranclp.simps step_3)
then show ?case
  by (simp add: p1_def p_def u_def y_def)
qed

lemma step_relp_append:
  assumes “ $(p, u) \Rightarrow^* (p1, y)$ ”
  shows “ $(p, u @ v) \Rightarrow^* (p1, y @ v)$ ”
  using assms step_relp_append_aux by auto

lemma step_relp_append_empty:
  assumes “ $(p, u) \Rightarrow^* (p1, [])$ ”
  shows “ $(p, u @ v) \Rightarrow^* (p1, v)$ ”
  using step_relp_append[OF assms] by auto

lemma lemma_3_2_a':
  assumes “ $\text{inits} \subseteq \text{LTS.srscs } A$ ”
  assumes “ $\text{pre\_star\_rule}^{**} A A'$ ”
  assumes “ $(\text{Init } p, w, q) \in \text{LTS.trans\_star } A'$ ”
  shows “ $\exists p' w'. (\text{Init } p', w', q) \in \text{LTS.trans\_star } A \wedge (p, w) \Rightarrow^* (p', w')$ ”
  using assms(2) assms(3)
proof (induction arbitrary: p q w rule: rtranclp_induct)
  case base
  then have “ $(\text{Init } p, w, q) \in \text{LTS.trans\_star } A \wedge (p, w) \Rightarrow^* (p, w)$ ”
    by auto
  then show ?case
    by auto
next
  case (step Aminus1 Ai)

  from step(2) obtain p1  $\gamma$  p2 w2 q' where p1_ $\gamma$ _p2_w2_q'_p:
    “ $Ai = \text{Aminus1} \cup \{(\text{Init } p1, \gamma, q')\}$ ”
    “ $(p1, \gamma) \hookrightarrow (p2, w2)$ ”
    “ $(\text{Init } p2, \text{lbl } w2, q') \in \text{LTS.trans\_star } \text{Aminus1}$ ”
    “ $(\text{Init } p1, \gamma, q') \notin \text{Aminus1}$ ”
    by (meson pre_star_rule.cases)

  define t :: “ $((\text{ctr\_loc}, \text{'noninit'}, \text{'label'}) \text{ state}, \text{'label'}) \text{ transition}$ ”
    where “ $t = (\text{Init } p1, \gamma, q')$ ”

  obtain ss where ss_p: “ $(\text{Init } p, w, ss, q) \in \text{LTS.trans\_star\_states } Ai$ ”
    using step(4) LTS.trans_star_trans_star_states by metis

  define j where “ $j = \text{count } (\text{transitions\_of'} (\text{Init } p, w, ss, q)) t$ ”

  from j_def ss_p show ?case
  proof (induction j arbitrary: p q w ss)
    case 0
    then have “ $(\text{Init } p, w, q) \in \text{LTS.trans\_star } \text{Aminus1}$ ”
      using count_zero_remove_trans_star_states_trans_star p1_ $\gamma$ _p2_w2_q'_p(1) t_def by metis
    then show ?case
      using step.IH by metis
  next
    case (Suc j')
    have “ $\exists u v u\_ss v\_ss.$ ”

```



```

    ss = u_ss@v_ss ∧ w = u@[γ]@v ∧
    (Init p, u, u_ss, Init p1) ∈ LTS.trans_star_states Aminus1 ∧
    (Init p1, [γ], q') ∈ LTS.trans_star Ai ∧
    (q', v, v_ss, q) ∈ LTS.trans_star_states Ai ∧
    (Init p, w, ss, q) = ((Init p, u, u_ss, Init p1), γ) @@γ (q', v, v_ss, q)
  using split_at_first_t [of "Init p" w ss q Ai j' "Init p1" γ q' Aminus1]
  using Suc(2,3) t_def p1_γ_p2_w2_q'_p(1,4) t_def by auto
then obtain u v u_ss v_ss where u_v_u_ss_v_ss_p:
  "ss = u_ss@v_ss ∧ w = u@[γ]@v"
  "(Init p, u, u_ss, Init p1) ∈ LTS.trans_star_states Aminus1"
  "(Init p1, [γ], q') ∈ LTS.trans_star Ai"
  "(q', v, v_ss, q) ∈ LTS.trans_star_states Ai"
  "(Init p, w, ss, q) = ((Init p, u, u_ss, Init p1), γ) @@γ (q', v, v_ss, q)"
  by blast
from this(2) have "∃ p'' w''. (Init p'', w'', Init p1) ∈ LTS.trans_star A ∧ (p, u) ⇒* (p'', w'')"
  using Suc(1) [of p u "Init p1" step.IH step.prem(1)]
  by (meson LTS.trans_star_states_trans_star LTS.trans_star_trans_star_states)
from this this(1) have VIII: "(p, u) ⇒* (p1, [])"
  using word_into_init_empty assms(1) by blast

note IX = p1_γ_p2_w2_q'_p(2)
note III = p1_γ_p2_w2_q'_p(3)
from III have III_2: "∃ w2_ss. (Init p2, lbl w2, w2_ss, q') ∈ LTS.trans_star_states Aminus1"
  using LTS.trans_star_trans_star_states [of "Init p2" "lbl w2" q' Aminus1] by auto
then obtain w2_ss where III_2: "(Init p2, lbl w2, w2_ss, q') ∈ LTS.trans_star_states Aminus1"
  by blast

from III have V:
  "(Init p2, lbl w2, w2_ss, q') ∈ LTS.trans_star_states Aminus1"
  "(q', v, v_ss, q) ∈ LTS.trans_star_states Ai"
  using III_2 ⟨(q', v, v_ss, q) ∈ LTS.trans_star_states Ai⟩ by auto

define w2v where "w2v = lbl w2 @ v"
define w2v_ss where "w2v_ss = w2_ss @ tl v_ss"

from V(1) have "(Init p2, lbl w2, w2_ss, q') ∈ LTS.trans_star_states Ai"
  using trans_star_states_mono p1_γ_p2_w2_q'_p(1) using Un_iff subsetI by (metis (no_types))
then have V_merged: "(Init p2, w2v, w2v_ss, q) ∈ LTS.trans_star_states Ai"
  using V(2) unfolding w2v_def w2v_ss_def by (meson LTS.trans_star_states_append)

have j'_count: "j' = count (transitions_of' (Init p2, w2v, w2v_ss, q)) t"
proof -
  define countts where
    "countts == λx. count (transitions_of' x) t"

  have "countts (Init p, w, ss, q) = Suc j'"
  using Suc.prem(1) countts_def by force
  moreover
  have "countts (Init p, u, u_ss, Init p1) = 0"
  using LTS.avoid_count_zero countts_def p1_γ_p2_w2_q'_p(4) t_def u_v_u_ss_v_ss_p(2)
  by fastforce
  moreover
  from u_v_u_ss_v_ss_p(5) have "countts (Init p, w, ss, q) = countts (Init p, u, u_ss, Init p1) + 1 + countts
    (q', v, v_ss, q)"
  using count_combine_trans_star_states countts_def t_def u_v_u_ss_v_ss_p(2)
  u_v_u_ss_v_ss_p(4) by fastforce
  ultimately
  have "Suc j' = 0 + 1 + countts (q', v, v_ss, q)"
  by auto
  then have "j' = countts (q', v, v_ss, q)"
  by auto
  moreover
  have "countts (Init p2, lbl w2, w2_ss, q') = 0"

```

```

    using III_2 LTS.avoid_count_zero countts_def p1_γ_p2_w2_q'_p(4) t_def by fastforce
  moreover
  have “(Init p2, w2v, w2v_ss, q) = (Init p2, lbl w2, w2_ss, q') @@' (q', v, v_ss, q)”
    using w2v_def w2v_ss_def by auto
  then have “countts (Init p2, w2v, w2v_ss, q) = countts (Init p2, lbl w2, w2_ss, q') + countts (q', v, v_ss, q)”
    using ‹(Init p2, lbl w2, w2_ss, q') ∈ LTS.trans_star_states Ai›
    count_append_trans_star_states countts_def t_def u_v_u_ss_v_ss_p(4) by fastforce
  ultimately
  show ?thesis
    by (simp add: countts_def)
qed

have “∃ p' w'. (Init p', w', q) ∈ LTS.trans_star A ∧ (p2, w2v) ⇒* (p', w)”
  using Suc(1) using j'_count V_merged by auto
then obtain p' w' where p'_w'_p: “(Init p', w', q) ∈ LTS.trans_star A” “(p2, w2v) ⇒* (p', w)”
  by blast

note X = p'_w'_p(2)

have “(p, w) = (p, u @ [γ] @ v)”
  using ‹ss = u_ss @ v_ss ∧ w = u @ [γ] @ v› by blast

have “(p, u @ [γ] @ v) ⇒* (p1, γ # v)”
  using VIII_step_relp_append_empty by auto

from X have “(p1, γ # v) ⇒ (p2, w2v)”
  by (metis IX LTS.step_relp_def transition_rel.intros w2v_def)

from X have
  “(p2, w2v) ⇒* (p', w)”
  by simp

have “(p, w) ⇒* (p', w)”
  using X ‹(p, u @ [γ] @ v) ⇒* (p1, γ # v)› ‹(p, w) = (p, u @ [γ] @ v)› ‹(p1, γ # v) ⇒ (p2, w2v)› by auto

then have “(Init p', w', q) ∈ LTS.trans_star A ∧ (p, w) ⇒* (p', w)”
  using p'_w'_p(1) by auto
then show ?case
  by metis
qed
qed

```

```

lemma lemma_3_2_a:
  assumes “inits ⊆ LTS.srca A”
  assumes “saturation pre_star_rule A A'”
  assumes “(Init p, w, q) ∈ LTS.trans_star A'”
  shows “∃ p' w'. (Init p', w', q) ∈ LTS.trans_star A ∧ (p, w) ⇒* (p', w)”
  using assms lemma_3_2_a' saturation_def by metis

```

— Corresponds to one direction of Schwoon’s theorem 3.2

```

theorem pre_star_rule_subset_pre_star_lang:
  assumes “inits ⊆ LTS.srca A”
  assumes “pre_star_rule** A A'”
  shows “{c. accepts A' c} ⊆ pre_star (lang A)”
proof
  fix c :: “'ctr_loc × 'label list”
  assume c_a: “c ∈ {w. accepts A' w}”
  define p where “p = fst c”
  define w where “w = snd c”
  from p_def w_def c_a have “accepts A' (p, w)”
    by auto
  then have “∃ q ∈ finals. (Init p, w, q) ∈ LTS.trans_star A'”
    unfolding accepts_def by auto

```

```

then obtain q where q_p: “q ∈ finals” “(Init p, w, q) ∈ LTS.trans_star A'”
  by auto
then have “∃ p' w'. (p,w) ⇒* (p',w') ∧ (Init p', w', q) ∈ LTS.trans_star A”
  using lemma_3_2_a' assms(1) assms(2) by metis
then obtain p' w' where p'_w'_p: “(p,w) ⇒* (p',w')” “(Init p', w', q) ∈ LTS.trans_star A”
  by auto
then have “(p', w') ∈ lang A”
  unfolding lang_def unfolding accepts_def using q_p(1) by auto
then have “(p,w) ∈ pre_star (lang A)”
  unfolding pre_star_def using p'_w'_p(1) by auto
then show “c ∈ pre_star (lang A)”
  unfolding p_def w_def by auto
qed

```

— Corresponds to Schwoon’s theorem 3.2

**theorem pre\_star\_rule\_accepts\_correct:**

```

assumes “inits ⊆ LTS.srscs A”
assumes “saturation pre_star_rule A A'”
shows “{c. accepts A' c} = pre_star (lang A)”

```

**proof** (rule; rule)

```

fix c :: “'ctr_loc × 'label list”
define p where “p = fst c”
define w where “w = snd c”
assume “c ∈ pre_star (lang A)”
then have “(p,w) ∈ pre_star (lang A)”
  unfolding p_def w_def by auto
then have “∃ p' w'. (p',w') ∈ lang A ∧ (p,w) ⇒* (p',w')”
  unfolding pre_star_def by force
then obtain p' w' where “(p',w') ∈ lang A ∧ (p,w) ⇒* (p',w')”
  by auto
then have “∃ q ∈ finals. (Init p, w, q) ∈ LTS.trans_star A'”
  using lemma_3_1 assms(2) unfolding accepts_def by force
then have “accepts A' (p,w)”
  unfolding accepts_def by auto
then show “c ∈ {c. accepts A' c}”
  using p_def w_def by auto
next
fix c :: “'ctr_loc × 'label list”
assume “c ∈ {w. accepts A' w}”
then show “c ∈ pre_star (lang A)”
  using pre_star_rule_subset_pre_star_lang assms unfolding saturation_def by auto
qed

```

— Corresponds to Schwoon’s theorem 3.2

**theorem pre\_star\_rule\_correct:**

```

assumes “inits ⊆ LTS.srscs A”
assumes “saturation pre_star_rule A A'”
shows “lang A' = pre_star (lang A)”
using assms(1) assms(2) lang_def pre_star_rule_accepts_correct by auto

```

**theorem pre\_star\_exec\_accepts\_correct:**

```

assumes “inits ⊆ LTS.srscs A”
shows “{c. accepts (pre_star_exec A) c} = pre_star (lang A)”
using pre_star_rule_accepts_correct[of A “pre_star_exec A”] saturation_pre_star_exec[of A]
  assms by auto

```

**theorem pre\_star\_exec\_lang\_correct:**

```

assumes “inits ⊆ LTS.srscs A”
shows “lang (pre_star_exec A) = pre_star (lang A)”
using pre_star_rule_correct[of A “pre_star_exec A”] saturation_pre_star_exec[of A] assms by auto

```

**theorem pre\_star\_exec\_check\_accepts\_correct:**

```

assumes “pre_star_exec_check A ≠ None”

```

**shows** “ $\{c. \text{ accepts } (\text{the } (\text{pre\_star\_exec\_check } A)) \ c\} = \text{pre\_star } (\text{lang } A)$ ”  
**using** *pre\_star\_exec\_accepts\_correct* *assms* **unfolding** *pre\_star\_exec\_check\_def* *pre\_star\_exec\_def*  
**by** (*auto split: if\_splits*)

**theorem** *pre\_star\_exec\_check\_correct*:  
**assumes** “*pre\_star\_exec\_check A*  $\neq$  *None*”  
**shows** “*lang (the (pre\_star\_exec\_check A))* = *pre\_star (lang A)*”  
**using** *pre\_star\_exec\_check\_accepts\_correct* *assms* **unfolding** *lang\_def* **by** *auto*

**theorem** *accept\_pre\_star\_exec\_correct\_True*:  
**assumes** “*inits*  $\subseteq$  *LTS.srscs A*”  
**assumes** “*accepts (pre\_star\_exec A) c*”  
**shows** “*c*  $\in$  *pre\_star (lang A)*”  
**using** *pre\_star\_exec\_accepts\_correct* *assms*(1) *assms*(2) **by** *blast*

**theorem** *accept\_pre\_star\_exec\_correct\_False*:  
**assumes** “*inits*  $\subseteq$  *LTS.srscs A*”  
**assumes** “ $\neg$ *accepts (pre\_star\_exec A) c*”  
**shows** “*c*  $\notin$  *pre\_star (lang A)*”  
**using** *pre\_star\_exec\_accepts\_correct* *assms*(1) *assms*(2) **by** *blast*

**theorem** *accept\_pre\_star\_exec\_correct\_Some\_True*:  
**assumes** “*accept\_pre\_star\_exec\_check A c* = *Some True*”  
**shows** “*c*  $\in$  *pre\_star (lang A)*”  
**proof** –  
**have** “*inits*  $\subseteq$  *LTS.srscs A*”  
**using** *assms* **unfolding** *accept\_pre\_star\_exec\_check\_def*  
**by** (*auto split: if\_splits*)  
**moreover**  
**have** “*accepts (pre\_star\_exec A) c*”  
**using** *assms*  
**using** *accept\_pre\_star\_exec\_check\_def* *calculation* **by** *auto*  
**ultimately**  
**show** “*c*  $\in$  *pre\_star (lang A)*”  
**using** *accept\_pre\_star\_exec\_correct\_True* **by** *auto*  
**qed**

**theorem** *accept\_pre\_star\_exec\_correct\_Some\_False*:  
**assumes** “*accept\_pre\_star\_exec\_check A c* = *Some False*”  
**shows** “*c*  $\notin$  *pre\_star (lang A)*”  
**proof** –  
**have** “*inits*  $\subseteq$  *LTS.srscs A*”  
**using** *assms* **unfolding** *accept\_pre\_star\_exec\_check\_def*  
**by** (*auto split: if\_splits*)  
**moreover**  
**have** “ $\neg$ *accepts (pre\_star\_exec A) c*”  
**using** *assms*  
**using** *accept\_pre\_star\_exec\_check\_def* *calculation* **by** *auto*  
**ultimately**  
**show** “*c*  $\notin$  *pre\_star (lang A)*”  
**using** *accept\_pre\_star\_exec\_correct\_False* **by** *auto*  
**qed**

**theorem** *accept\_pre\_star\_exec\_correct\_None*:  
**assumes** “*accept\_pre\_star\_exec\_check A c* = *None*”  
**shows** “ $\neg$ *inits*  $\subseteq$  *LTS.srscs A*”  
**using** *assms* **unfolding** *accept\_pre\_star\_exec\_check\_def* **by** *auto*

## 5.4 Post\* lemmas

**lemma** *lemma\_3\_3'*:  
**assumes** “*pv*  $\Rightarrow^*$  *p'w*”  
**and** “(*fst pv*, *snd pv*)  $\in$  *lang <sub>$\varepsilon$</sub>*  A”  
**and** “*saturation post\_star\_rules A A'*”

```

shows "accepts_ε A' (fst p'w, snd p'w)"
using assms
proof (induct arbitrary: pv rule: rtranclp_induct)
case base
show ?case
  using assms post_star_lim'_incr_trans_star_ε
  by (auto simp: lang_ε_def accepts_ε_def)
next
case (step p''u p'w)
define p' where "p' = fst p'w"
define w where "w = snd p'w"
define p'' where "p'' = fst p''u"
define u where "u = snd p''u"
have p'w_def: "p'w = (p', w)"
  using p'_def w_def by auto
have p''u_def: "p''u = (p'', u)"
  using p''_def u_def by auto

then have "accepts_ε A' (p'', u)"
  using assms(2) p''_def step.hyps(3) step.premis(2) u_def by metis
then have "∃ q. q ∈ finals ∧ (Init p'', u, q) ∈ LTS_ε.trans_star_ε A'"
  by (auto simp: accepts_ε_def)
then obtain q where q_p: "q ∈ finals ∧ (Init p'', u, q) ∈ LTS_ε.trans_star_ε A'"
  by metis
then have "∃ u_ε. q ∈ finals ∧ LTS_ε.ε_exp u_ε u ∧ (Init p'', u_ε, q) ∈ LTS.trans_star A'"
  using LTS_ε.trans_star_ε_iff_ε_exp_trans_star[of "Init p''" u q A'] by auto
then obtain u_ε where II: "q ∈ finals" "LTS_ε.ε_exp u_ε u" "(Init p'', u_ε, q) ∈ LTS.trans_star A'"
  by blast
have "∃ γ u1 w1. u=γ#u1 ∧ w=lbl w1@u1 ∧ (p'', γ) ↦ (p', w1)"
  using p'_def p'w_def step.hyps(2) step.relp_def2 by auto
then obtain γ u1 w1 where III: "u=γ#u1" "w=lbl w1@u1" "(p'', γ) ↦ (p', w1)"
  by blast

have p'_inits: "Init p' ∈ inits"
  unfolding inits_def by auto
have p''_inits: "Init p'' ∈ inits"
  unfolding inits_def by auto

have "∃ γ_ε u1_ε. LTS_ε.ε_exp γ_ε [γ] ∧ LTS_ε.ε_exp u1_ε u1 ∧ (Init p'', γ_ε@u1_ε, q) ∈ LTS.trans_star A'"
proof -
  have "∃ γ_ε u1_ε. LTS_ε.ε_exp γ_ε [γ] ∧ LTS_ε.ε_exp u1_ε u1 ∧ u_ε = γ_ε @ u1_ε"
    using LTS_ε.ε_exp_split'[of u_ε γ u1] II(2) III(1) by auto
  then obtain γ_ε u1_ε where "LTS_ε.ε_exp γ_ε [γ] ∧ LTS_ε.ε_exp u1_ε u1 ∧ u_ε = γ_ε @ u1_ε"
    by auto
  then have "(Init p'', γ_ε@u1_ε, q) ∈ LTS.trans_star A'"
    using II(3) by auto
  then show ?thesis
    using ⟨LTS_ε.ε_exp γ_ε [γ] ∧ LTS_ε.ε_exp u1_ε u1 ∧ u_ε = γ_ε @ u1_ε⟩ by blast
qed
then obtain γ_ε u1_ε where
  iii: "LTS_ε.ε_exp γ_ε [γ]" and
  iv: "LTS_ε.ε_exp u1_ε u1" "(Init p'', γ_ε@u1_ε, q) ∈ LTS.trans_star A'"
  by blast
then have VI: "∃ q1. (Init p'', γ_ε, q1) ∈ LTS.trans_star A' ∧ (q1, u1_ε, q) ∈ LTS.trans_star A'"
  by (simp add: LTS.trans_star_split)
then obtain q1 where VI: "(Init p'', γ_ε, q1) ∈ LTS.trans_star A'" "(q1, u1_ε, q) ∈ LTS.trans_star A'"
  by blast

then have VI_2: "(Init p'', [γ], q1) ∈ LTS_ε.trans_star_ε A'" "(q1, u1, q) ∈ LTS_ε.trans_star_ε A'"
  by (meson LTS_ε.trans_star_ε_iff_ε_exp_trans_star iii VI(2) iv(1))+

show ?case

```

```

proof (cases w1)
  case pop
  then have r: “(p'',  $\gamma$ )  $\hookrightarrow$  (p', pop)”
    using III(3) by blast
  then have “(Init p',  $\varepsilon$ , q1)  $\in$  A'”
    using VI_2(1) add_trans_pop assms saturated_def saturation_def p'_inits bymetis
  then have “(Init p', w, q)  $\in$  LTS_ε.trans_star_ε A'”
    using III(2) VI_2(2) pop LTS_ε.trans_star_ε.trans_star_ε_step_ε by fastforce
  then have “accepts_ε A' (p', w)”
    unfolding accepts_ε_def using II(1) by blast
  then show ?thesis
    using p'_def w_def by force
next
  case (swap  $\gamma'$ )
  then have r: “(p'',  $\gamma$ )  $\hookrightarrow$  (p', swap  $\gamma'$ )”
    using III(3) by blast
  then have “(Init p', Some  $\gamma'$ , q1)  $\in$  A'”
    by (metis VI_2(1) add_trans_swap assms(3) saturated_def saturation_def)
  have “(Init p', w, q)  $\in$  LTS_ε.trans_star_ε A'”
    using III(2) LTS_ε.trans_star_ε.trans_star_ε_step_γ VI_2(2) append_Cons append_self_conv2
    lbl.simps(3) swap ⟨(Init p', Some  $\gamma'$ , q1)  $\in$  A'⟩ by fastforce
  then have “accepts_ε A' (p', w)”
    unfolding accepts_ε_def
    using II(1) by blast
  then show ?thesis
    using p'_def w_def by force
next
  case (push  $\gamma' \gamma''$ )
  then have r: “(p'',  $\gamma$ )  $\hookrightarrow$  (p', push  $\gamma' \gamma''$ )”
    using III(3) by blast
  from this VI_2 iii post_star_rules.intros(3)[OF this, of q1 A', OF VI_2(1)]
  have “(Init p', Some  $\gamma'$ , Isolated p'  $\gamma'$ )  $\in$  A'”
    using assms(3) by (meson saturated_def saturation_def)
  from this r VI_2 iii post_star_rules.intros(4)[OF r, of q1 A', OF VI_2(1)]
  have “(Isolated p'  $\gamma'$ , Some  $\gamma''$ , q1)  $\in$  A'”
    using assms(3) using saturated_def saturation_def by metis
  have “(Init p', [ $\gamma'$ ], Isolated p'  $\gamma'$ )  $\in$  LTS_ε.trans_star_ε A'  $\wedge$ 
    (Isolated p'  $\gamma'$ , [ $\gamma''$ ], q1)  $\in$  LTS_ε.trans_star_ε A'  $\wedge$ 
    (q1, u1, q)  $\in$  LTS_ε.trans_star_ε A'”
    by (metis LTS_ε.trans_star_ε.simps VI_2(2) ⟨(Init p', Some  $\gamma'$ , Isolated p'  $\gamma'$ )  $\in$  A'⟩
    ⟨(Isolated p'  $\gamma'$ , Some  $\gamma''$ , q1)  $\in$  A'⟩)
  have “(Init p', w, q)  $\in$  LTS_ε.trans_star_ε A'”
    using III(2) VI_2(2) ⟨(Init p', Some  $\gamma'$ , Isolated p'  $\gamma'$ )  $\in$  A'⟩
    ⟨(Isolated p'  $\gamma'$ , Some  $\gamma''$ , q1)  $\in$  A'⟩ push LTS_ε.append_edge_edge_trans_star_ε by auto
  then have “accepts_ε A' (p', w)”
    unfolding accepts_ε_def
    using II(1) by blast
  then show ?thesis
    using p'_def w_def by force

```

qed

qed

**lemma** lemma\_3\_3:

```

assumes “(p, v)  $\Rightarrow^*$  (p', w)”
and “(p, v)  $\in$  lang_ε A”
and “saturation post_star_rules A A'”
shows “accepts_ε A' (p', w)”
using assms lemma_3_3' by force

```

**lemma** init\_only\_hd:

```

assumes “(ss, w)  $\in$  LTS.path_with_word A”
assumes “inits  $\subseteq$  LTS.srcs A”

```

**assumes** “count (transitions\_of (ss, w)) t > 0”  
**assumes** “t = (Init p1, γ, q1)”  
**shows** “hd (transition\_list (ss, w)) = t ∧ count (transitions\_of (ss, w)) t = 1”  
**using** assms LTS.source\_only\_hd **by** (metis LTS.srsrcs\_def2 inits\_srsrcs\_iff\_Ctr\_Loc\_srsrcs)

**lemma** no\_edge\_to\_Ctr\_Loc\_avoid\_Ctr\_Loc:  
**assumes** “(p, w, qq) ∈ LTS.trans\_star Aminus1”  
**assumes** “w ≠ []”  
**assumes** “inits ⊆ LTS.srsrcs Aminus1”  
**shows** “qq ∉ inits”  
**using** assms LTS.no\_end\_in\_source **by** (metis subset\_iff)

**lemma** no\_edge\_to\_Ctr\_Loc\_avoid\_Ctr\_Loc\_ε:  
**assumes** “(p, [γ], qq) ∈ LTS\_ε.trans\_star\_ε Aminus1”  
**assumes** “inits ⊆ LTS.srsrcs Aminus1”  
**shows** “qq ∉ inits”  
**using** assms LTS\_ε.no\_edge\_to\_source\_ε **by** (metis subset\_iff)

**lemma** no\_edge\_to\_Ctr\_Loc\_post\_star\_rules':  
**assumes** “post\_star\_rules\*\* A Ai”  
**assumes** “ $\nexists q \gamma q'. (q, \gamma, \text{Init } q') \in A$ ”  
**shows** “ $\nexists q \gamma q'. (q, \gamma, \text{Init } q') \in Ai$ ”  
**using** assms  
**proof** (induction rule: rtranclp\_induct)  
**case** base  
**then show** ?case **by** auto  
**next**  
**case** (step Aminus1 Ai)  
**then have** ind: “ $\nexists q \gamma q'. (q, \gamma, \text{Init } q') \in Aminus1$ ”  
**by** auto  
**from** step(2) **show** ?case  
**proof** (cases rule: post\_star\_rules.cases)  
**case** (add\_trans\_pop p γ p' q)  
**have** “q ∉ inits”  
**using** ind no\_edge\_to\_Ctr\_Loc\_avoid\_Ctr\_Loc\_ε inits\_srsrcs\_iff\_Ctr\_Loc\_srsrcs  
**by** (metis local.add\_trans\_pop(3))  
**then have** “ $\nexists qq. q = \text{Init } qq$ ”  
**by** (simp add: inits\_def is\_Init\_def)  
**then show** ?thesis  
**using** ind local.add\_trans\_pop(1) **by** auto  
**next**  
**case** (add\_trans\_swap p γ p' γ' q)  
**have** “q ∉ inits”  
**using** add\_trans\_swap ind no\_edge\_to\_Ctr\_Loc\_avoid\_Ctr\_Loc\_ε inits\_srsrcs\_iff\_Ctr\_Loc\_srsrcs  
**by** metis  
**then have** “ $\nexists qq. q = \text{Init } qq$ ”  
**by** (simp add: inits\_def is\_Init\_def)  
**then show** ?thesis  
**using** ind local.add\_trans\_swap(1) **by** auto  
**next**  
**case** (add\_trans\_push\_1 p γ p' γ' γ'' q)  
**have** “q ∉ inits”  
**using** add\_trans\_push\_1 ind no\_edge\_to\_Ctr\_Loc\_avoid\_Ctr\_Loc\_ε inits\_srsrcs\_iff\_Ctr\_Loc\_srsrcs  
**by** metis  
**then have** “ $\nexists qq. q = \text{Init } qq$ ”  
**by** (simp add: inits\_def is\_Init\_def)  
**then show** ?thesis  
**using** ind local.add\_trans\_push\_1(1) **by** auto  
**next**  
**case** (add\_trans\_push\_2 p γ p' γ' γ'' q)  
**have** “q ∉ inits”  
**using** add\_trans\_push\_2 ind no\_edge\_to\_Ctr\_Loc\_avoid\_Ctr\_Loc\_ε inits\_srsrcs\_iff\_Ctr\_Loc\_srsrcs  
**by** metis

```

    then have “ $\nexists qq. q = \text{Init } qq$ ”
      by (simp add: inits_def is_Init_def)
    then show ?thesis
      using ind local.add_trans_push_2(1) by auto
qed
qed

lemma no_edge_to_Ctr_Loc_post_star_rules:
  assumes “ $\text{post\_star\_rules}^{**} A \text{ Ai}$ ”
  assumes “ $\text{inits} \subseteq \text{LTS.srcs } A$ ”
  shows “ $\text{inits} \subseteq \text{LTS.srcs } \text{Ai}$ ”
  using assms no_edge_to_Ctr_Loc_post_star_rules' inits_srcs_iff_Ctr_Loc_srcs by metis

lemma source_and_sink_isolated:
  assumes “ $N \subseteq \text{LTS.srcs } A$ ”
  assumes “ $N \subseteq \text{LTS.sinks } A$ ”
  shows “ $\forall p \gamma q. (p, \gamma, q) \in A \longrightarrow p \notin N \wedge q \notin N$ ”
  by (metis LTS.srcs_def2 LTS.sinks_def2 assms(1) assms(2) in_mono)

lemma post_star_rules_Isolated_source_invariant':
  assumes “ $\text{post\_star\_rules}^{**} A A'$ ”
  assumes “ $\text{isols} \subseteq \text{LTS.isolated } A$ ”
  assumes “ $(\text{Init } p', \text{Some } \gamma', \text{Isolated } p' \gamma') \notin A'$ ”
  shows “ $\nexists p \gamma. (p, \gamma, \text{Isolated } p' \gamma') \in A'$ ”
  using assms
proof (induction rule: rtrancplp_induct)
  case base
  then show ?case
    unfolding isols_def is_Isolated_def using LTS.isolated_no_edges by fastforce
next
  case (step Aminus1 Ai)
  from step(2) show ?case
  proof (cases rule: post_star_rules.cases)
    case (add_trans_pop p'''  $\gamma''$  p'' q)
    then have “ $(\text{Init } p', \text{Some } \gamma', \text{Isolated } p' \gamma') \notin \text{Ai}$ ”
      using step.prem(2) by blast
    then have nin: “ $\nexists p \gamma. (p, \gamma, \text{Isolated } p' \gamma') \in \text{Aminus1}$ ”
      using local.add_trans_pop(1) step.IH step.prem(1,2) by fastforce
    then have “ $\text{Isolated } p' \gamma' \neq q$ ”
      using add_trans_pop(4) LTS. $\varepsilon$ .trans_star_not_to_source  $\varepsilon$  LTS.srcs_def2
      by (metis local.add_trans_pop(3) state.distinct(3))
    then have “ $\nexists p \gamma. (p, \gamma, \text{Isolated } p' \gamma') = (\text{Init } p'', \varepsilon, q)$ ”
      by auto
    then show ?thesis
      using nin add_trans_pop(1) by auto
  next
    case (add_trans_swap p''''  $\gamma''$  p''  $\gamma'''$  q)
    then have “ $(\text{Init } p', \text{Some } \gamma', \text{Isolated } p' \gamma') \notin \text{Ai}$ ”
      using step.prem(2) by blast
    then have nin: “ $\nexists p \gamma. (p, \gamma, \text{Isolated } p' \gamma') \in \text{Aminus1}$ ”
      using local.add_trans_swap(1) step.IH step.prem(1,2) by fastforce
    then have “ $\text{Isolated } p' \gamma' \neq q$ ”
      using LTS.srcs_def2
      by (metis state.distinct(4) LTS. $\varepsilon$ .trans_star_not_to_source  $\varepsilon$  local.add_trans_swap(3))
    then have “ $\nexists p \gamma. (p, \gamma, \text{Isolated } p' \gamma') = (\text{Init } p'', \text{Some } \gamma''', q)$ ”
      by auto
    then show ?thesis
      using nin add_trans_swap(1) by auto
  next
    case (add_trans_push_1 p''''  $\gamma''$  p''  $\gamma'''$   $\gamma''''$  q)
    then have “ $(\text{Init } p', \text{Some } \gamma', \text{Isolated } p' \gamma') \notin \text{Ai}$ ”
      using step.prem(2) by blast
    then show ?thesis

```



```

    using add_trans_push_1(1) Un_iff state.inject(2) prod.inject singleton_iff step.IH
    step.prem(1,2) by blast
next
case (add_trans_push_2 p''''  $\gamma''$  p''  $\gamma'''$   $\gamma''''$  q)
have “(Init p', Some  $\gamma'$ , Isolated p'  $\gamma'$ )  $\notin$  Ai”
  using step.prem(2) .
then have nin: “ $\nexists p \gamma. (p, \gamma, \text{Isolated } p' \gamma') \in \text{Aiminus1}$ ”
  using local.add_trans_push_2(1) step.IH step.prem(1) by fastforce
then have “Isolated p'  $\gamma' \neq q$ ”
  using LTS.srscs_def2 local.add_trans_push_2(3)
  by (metis state.disc(1,3) LTS_ε.trans_star_not_to_source_ε)
then have “ $\nexists p \gamma. (p, \gamma, \text{Isolated } p' \gamma') = (\text{Init } p'', \varepsilon, q)$ ”
  by auto
then show ?thesis
  using nin add_trans_push_2(1) by auto
qed
qed

lemma post_star_rules_Isolated_source_invariant:
  assumes “post_star_rules** A A'”
  assumes “isols  $\subseteq$  LTS.isolated A”
  assumes “(Init p', Some  $\gamma'$ , Isolated p'  $\gamma'$ )  $\notin$  A'”
  shows “Isolated p'  $\gamma' \in$  LTS.srscs A'”
  by (meson LTS.srscs_def2 assms(1) assms(2) assms(3) post_star_rules_Isolated_source_invariant')

lemma post_star_rules_Isolated_sink_invariant':
  assumes “post_star_rules** A A'”
  assumes “isols  $\subseteq$  LTS.isolated A”
  assumes “(Init p', Some  $\gamma'$ , Isolated p'  $\gamma'$ )  $\notin$  A'”
  shows “ $\nexists p \gamma. (\text{Isolated } p' \gamma', \gamma, p) \in A'$ ”
  using assms
proof (induction rule: rtrancp_induct)
  case base
  then show ?case
    unfolding isols_def is_Isolated_def
    using LTS.isolated_no_edges by fastforce
next
case (step Aiminus1 Ai)
from step(2) show ?case
proof (cases rule: post_star_rules.cases)
  case (add_trans_pop p''''  $\gamma''$  p'' q)
  then have “(Init p', Some  $\gamma'$ , Isolated p'  $\gamma'$ )  $\notin$  Ai”
    using step.prem(2) by blast
  then have nin: “ $\nexists p \gamma. (\text{Isolated } p' \gamma', \gamma, p) \in \text{Aiminus1}$ ”
    using local.add_trans_pop(1) step.IH step.prem(1,2) by fastforce
  then have “Isolated p'  $\gamma' \neq q$ ”
    using add_trans_pop(4)
    LTS_ε.trans_star_not_to_source_ε[of “Init p''''” “[ $\gamma'$ ” q Aiminus1 “Isolated p'  $\gamma'$ ”]
    post_star_rules_Isolated_source_invariant local.add_trans_pop(1) step.hyps(1) step.prem(1,2)
    UnI1 local.add_trans_pop(3) by (metis (full_types) state.distinct(3))
  then have “ $\nexists p \gamma. (p, \gamma, \text{Isolated } p' \gamma') = (\text{Init } p'', \varepsilon, q)$ ”
    by auto
  then show ?thesis
    using nin add_trans_pop(1) by auto
next
case (add_trans_swap p''''  $\gamma''$  p''  $\gamma'''$  q)
then have “(Init p', Some  $\gamma'$ , Isolated p'  $\gamma'$ )  $\notin$  Ai”
  using step.prem(2) by blast
then have nin: “ $\nexists p \gamma. (\text{Isolated } p' \gamma', \gamma, p) \in \text{Aiminus1}$ ”
  using local.add_trans_swap(1) step.IH step.prem(1,2) by fastforce
then have “Isolated p'  $\gamma' \neq q$ ”
  using LTS_ε.trans_star_not_to_source_ε[of “Init p''''” “[ $\gamma'$ ” q Aiminus1]
  local.add_trans_swap(3) post_star_rules_Isolated_source_invariant[of _ Aiminus1 p'  $\gamma'$ ] UnCI

```

```

    local.add_trans_swap(1) step.hyps(1) step.prem(1,2) state.simps(7) by metis
  then have “ $\nexists p \gamma. (p, \gamma, \text{Isolated } p' \gamma') = (\text{Init } p'', \text{Some } \gamma''', q)$ ”
    by auto
  then show ?thesis
    using nin add_trans_swap(1) by auto
next
case (add_trans_push_1 p''''  $\gamma''$  p''  $\gamma'''$   $\gamma''''$  q)
then have “ $(\text{Init } p', \text{Some } \gamma', \text{Isolated } p' \gamma') \notin A_i$ ”
  using step.prem(2) by blast
then show ?thesis
  using add_trans_push_1(1) Un_iff state.inject prod.inject singleton_iff step.IH
    step.prem(1,2) by blast
next
case (add_trans_push_2 p''''  $\gamma''$  p''  $\gamma'''$   $\gamma''''$  q)
have “ $(\text{Init } p', \text{Some } \gamma', \text{Isolated } p' \gamma') \notin A_i$ ”
  using step.prem(2) by blast
then have nin: “ $\nexists p \gamma. (\text{Isolated } p' \gamma', \gamma, p) \in \text{Aminus1}$ ”
  using local.add_trans_push_2(1) step.IH step.prem(1,2) by fastforce
then have “ $\text{Isolated } p' \gamma' \neq q$ ”
  using state.disc(3)
    LTS_ε.trans_star_not_to_source_ε[of “Init p''''” “[ $\gamma'$ ]” q Aminus1 “Isolated p'  $\gamma'$ ”]
    local.add_trans_push_2(3)
  using post_star_rules_Isolated_source_invariant[of _ Aminus1 p'  $\gamma'$ ] UnCI
    local.add_trans_push_2(1) step.hyps(1) step.prem(1,2) state.disc(1) by metis
then have “ $\nexists p \gamma. (\text{Isolated } p' \gamma', \gamma, p) = (\text{Init } p'', \varepsilon, q)$ ”
  by auto
then show ?thesis
  using nin add_trans_push_2(1)
    local.add_trans_push_2 step.prem(2) by auto
qed
qed

```

lemma post\_star\_rules\_Isolated\_sink\_invariant:

```

assumes “post_star_rules** A A'”
assumes “isols  $\subseteq$  LTS.isolated A”
assumes “ $(\text{Init } p', \text{Some } \gamma', \text{Isolated } p' \gamma') \notin A'$ ”
shows “Isolated p'  $\gamma' \in$  LTS.sinks A'”
by (meson LTS.sinks_def2 asms(1,2,3) post_star_rules_Isolated_sink_invariant')

```

— Corresponds to Schwoon’s lemma 3.4

lemma rtrancp\_post\_star\_rules\_contains\_successors\_states:

```

assumes “post_star_rules** A A'”
assumes “inits  $\subseteq$  LTS.srscs A”
assumes “isols  $\subseteq$  LTS.isolated A”
assumes “ $(\text{Init } p, w, ss, q) \in \text{LTS.trans_star_states } A'$ ”
shows “ $(\neg \text{is\_Isolated } q \longrightarrow (\exists p' w'. (\text{Init } p', w', q) \in \text{LTS}_\varepsilon.\text{trans\_star}_\varepsilon A \wedge (p', w') \Rightarrow^* (p, \text{LTS}_\varepsilon.\text{remove}_\varepsilon w))) \wedge$ 
 $(\text{is\_Isolated } q \longrightarrow (\text{the\_Ctr\_Loc } q, [\text{the\_Label } q]) \Rightarrow^* (p, \text{LTS}_\varepsilon.\text{remove}_\varepsilon w))$ ”

```

using asms

proof (induction arbitrary: p q w ss rule: rtrancp\_induct)

case base

{

assume ctr\_loc: “is\_Init q  $\vee$  is\_Noninit q”

then have “ $(\text{Init } p, \text{LTS}_\varepsilon.\text{remove}_\varepsilon w, q) \in \text{LTS}_\varepsilon.\text{trans\_star}_\varepsilon A$ ”

using base LTS\_ε.trans\_star\_states\_trans\_star\_ε by metis

then have “ $\exists p' w'. (p', w', q) \in \text{LTS}_\varepsilon.\text{trans\_star}_\varepsilon A$ ”

by auto

then have ?case

using ctr\_loc <“(Init p, LTS\_ε.remove\_ε w, q)  $\in$  LTS\_ε.trans\_star\_ε A”> by blast

}

moreover

{

```

assume “is_Isolated q”
then have ?case
proof (cases w)
  case Nil
  then have False using base
    using LTS.trans_star_empty LTS.trans_star_states_trans_star ‹is_Isolated q›
    by (metis state.disc(7))
  then show ?thesis
    by metis
next
case (Cons γ w_rest)
then have “(Init p, γ#w_rest, ss, q) ∈ LTS.trans_star_states A”
  using base Cons by blast
then have “∃ s γ'. (s, γ', q) ∈ A”
  using LTS.trans_star_states_transition_relation by metis
then have False
  using ‹is_Isolated q› isols_def base.premis(2) LTS.isolated_no_edges
  by (metis mem_Collect_eq subset_eq)
then show ?thesis
  by auto
qed
}
ultimately
show ?case
  by (meson state.exhaust_disc)
next
case (step Aminus1 Ai)
from step(2) have “∃ p1 γ p2 w2 q1. Ai = Aminus1 ∪ {(p1, γ, q1)} ∧ (p1, γ, q1) ∉ Aminus1”
  by (cases rule: post_star_rules.cases) auto
then obtain p1 γ q1 where p1_γ_p2_w2_q'_p:
  “Ai = Aminus1 ∪ {(p1, γ, q1)}”
  “(p1, γ, q1) ∉ Aminus1”
  by auto

define t where “t = (p1, γ, q1)”
define j where “j = count (transitions_of' (Init p, w, ss, q)) t”

note ss_p = step(6)

from j_def ss_p show ?case
proof (induction j arbitrary: p q w ss)
  case 0
  then have “(Init p, w, ss, q) ∈ LTS.trans_star_states Aminus1”
    using count_zero_remove_path_with_word_trans_star_states p1_γ_p2_w2_q'_p(1) t_def
    by metis
  then show ?case
    using step by auto
next
case (Suc j)
from step(2) show ?case
proof (cases rule: post_star_rules.cases)
  case (add_trans_pop p2 γ2 p1 q1)
  note III = add_trans_pop(3)
  note VI = add_trans_pop(2)
  have t_def: “t = (Init p1, ε, q1)”
    using local.add_trans_pop(1) local.add_trans_pop p1_γ_p2_w2_q'_p(1) t_def by blast
  have init_Ai: “inits ⊆ LTS.srscs Ai”
    using step(1,2) step(4)
    using no_edge_to_Ctr_Loc_post_star_rules
    using r_into_rtranclp by (metis)
  have t_hd_once: “hd (transition_list (ss, w)) = t ∧ count (transitions_of (ss, w)) t = 1”
  proof –
    have “(ss, w) ∈ LTS.path_with_word Ai”

```

```

    using Suc(3) LTS.trans_star_states_path_with_word by metis
  moreover
  have "inits  $\subseteq$  LTS.srscs Ai"
    using init_Ai by auto
  moreover
  have "0 < count (transitions_of (ss, w)) t"
    by (metis Suc.prem(1) transitions_of'.sims zero_less_Suc)
  moreover
  have "t = (Init p1,  $\varepsilon$ , q1)"
    using t_def by auto
  moreover
  have "Init p1  $\in$  inits"
    by (simp add: inits_def)
  ultimately
  show "hd (transition_list (ss, w)) = t  $\wedge$  count (transitions_of (ss, w)) t = 1"
    using init_only_hd[of ss w Ai t p1  $\varepsilon$  q1] by auto
qed

have "transition_list (ss, w)  $\neq$  []"
  by (metis LTS.trans_star_states_path_with_word LTS.path_with_word.sims Suc.prem(1)
    Suc.prem(2) count_empty less_not_refl2 list.distinct(1) transition_list.sims(1)
    transitions_of'.sims transitions_of'.sims(2) zero_less_Suc)
then have ss_w_split: "([Init p1, q1], [ $\varepsilon$ ]) @' (tl ss, tl w) = (ss, w)"
  using t_hd_once t_def hd_transition_list_append_path_with_word by metis
then have ss_w_split': "(Init p1, [ $\varepsilon$ ], [Init p1, q1], q1) @@@ (q1, tl w, tl ss, q) = (Init p1, w, ss, q)"
  by auto
have VII: "p = p1"
proof -
  have "(Init p, w, ss, q)  $\in$  LTS.trans_star_states Ai"
    using Suc.prem(2) by blast
  moreover
  have "t = hd (transition_list' (Init p, w, ss, q))"
    using <hd (transition_list (ss, w)) = t  $\wedge$  count (transitions_of (ss, w)) t = 1>
    by fastforce
  moreover
  have "transition_list' (Init p, w, ss, q)  $\neq$  []"
    by (simp add: <transition_list (ss, w)  $\neq$  []>)
  moreover
  have "t = (Init p1,  $\varepsilon$ , q1)"
    using t_def by auto
  ultimately
  show "p = p1"
    using LTS.hd_is_hd by fastforce
qed
have "j=0"
  using Suc(2) <hd (transition_list (ss, w)) = t  $\wedge$  count (transitions_of (ss, w)) t = 1>
  by force
have "(Init p1, [ $\varepsilon$ ], [Init p1, q1], q1)  $\in$  LTS.trans_star_states Ai"
proof -
  have "(Init p1,  $\varepsilon$ , q1)  $\in$  Ai"
    using local.add_trans_pop(1) by auto
  moreover
  have "(Init p1,  $\varepsilon$ , q1)  $\notin$  Aiminus1"
    by (simp add: local.add_trans_pop)
  ultimately
  show "(Init p1, [ $\varepsilon$ ], [Init p1, q1], q1)  $\in$  LTS.trans_star_states Ai"
    by (meson LTS.trans_star_states.trans_star_states_refl
      LTS.trans_star_states.trans_star_states_step)
qed
have "(q1, tl w, tl ss, q)  $\in$  LTS.trans_star_states Aiminus1"
proof -
  from Suc(3) have "(ss, w)  $\in$  LTS.path_with_word Ai"
    by (meson LTS.trans_star_states.path_with_word)

```

```

then have tl_ss_w_Ai: "(tl ss, tl w) ∈ LTS.path_with_word Ai"
  by (metis LTS.path_with_word.simps ⟨transition_list (ss, w) ≠ []⟩ list.sel(3)
      transition_list.simps(2))
from t_hd_once have zero_p1_ε_q1: "0 = count (transitions_of (tl ss, tl w)) (Init p1, ε, q1)"
  using count_append_path_with_word_γ[of "[hd ss]" "[]" "tl ss" "hd w" "tl w" "Init p1" ε q1, simplified]
  ⟨(Init p1, [ε], [Init p1, q1], q1) ∈ LTS.trans_star_states Ai⟩
  ⟨transition_list (ss, w) ≠ []⟩ Suc.prem(2) VII
  LTS.transition_list_Cons[of "Init p" w ss q Ai ε q1] by (auto simp: t_def)
have Ai_Aiminus1: "Ai = Aiminus1 ∪ {(Init p1, ε, q1)}"
  using local.add_trans_pop(1) by auto
from t_hd_once tl_ss_w_Ai zero_p1_ε_q1 Ai_Aiminus1
  count_zero_remove_path_with_word[OF tl_ss_w_Ai, of "Init p1" ε q1 Aiminus1]
have "(tl ss, tl w) ∈ LTS.path_with_word Aiminus1"
  by auto
moreover
have "hd (tl ss) = q1"
  using Suc.prem(2) VII ⟨transition_list (ss, w) ≠ []⟩ t_def
  LTS.transition_list_Cons t_hd_once by fastforce
moreover
have "last ss = q"
  by (metis LTS.trans_star_states_last Suc.prem(2))
ultimately
show "(q1, tl w, tl ss, q) ∈ LTS.trans_star_states Aiminus1"
  by (metis (no_types, lifting) LTS.trans_star_states_path_with_word
      LTS.path_with_word_trans_star_states LTS.path_with_word_not_empty Suc.prem(2)
      last_ConsR list.collapse)
qed
have "w = ε # (tl w)"
  by (metis Suc(3) VII ⟨transition_list (ss, w) ≠ []⟩ list.distinct(1) list.exhaust_sel
      list.sel(1) t_def LTS.transition_list_Cons t_hd_once)
then have w_tl_ε: "LTS_ε.remove_ε w = LTS_ε.remove_ε (tl w)"
  by (metis LTS_ε.remove_ε_def removeAll.simps(2))

have "∃ γ2'. LTS_ε.ε_exp γ2' [γ2] ∧ (Init p2, γ2', q1) ∈ LTS.trans_star Aiminus1"
  using add_trans_pop
  by (simp add: LTS_ε.trans_star_ε_ε_exp_trans_star)
then obtain γ2' where "LTS_ε.ε_exp γ2' [γ2] ∧ (Init p2, γ2', q1) ∈ LTS.trans_star Aiminus1"
  by blast
then have "∃ ss2. (Init p2, γ2', ss2, q1) ∈ LTS.trans_star_states Aiminus1"
  by (simp add: LTS.trans_star_trans_star_states)
then obtain ss2 where III_1: "(Init p2, γ2', ss2, q1) ∈ LTS.trans_star_states Aiminus1"
  by blast
have III_2: "(q1, tl w, tl ss, q) ∈ LTS.trans_star_states Aiminus1"
  using ss_w_split' Suc(3) Suc(2) ⟨j=0⟩
  using ⟨(q1, tl w, tl ss, q) ∈ LTS.trans_star_states Aiminus1⟩ by blast
have III: "(Init p2, γ2' @ tl w, ss2 @ (tl (tl ss)), q) ∈ LTS.trans_star_states Aiminus1"
  using III_1 III_2 by (meson LTS.trans_star_states_append)

from Suc(1)[of p2 "γ2' @ tl w" "ss2 @ (tl (tl ss))" q]
have V: "(¬ is_Isolated q →
  (∃ p' w'. (Init p', w', q) ∈ LTS_ε.trans_star_ε A ∧ (p', w') ⇒* (p2, LTS_ε.remove_ε (γ2' @ tl w)))) ∧
  (is_Isolated q → (the_Ctr_Loc q, [the_Label q]) ⇒* (p2, LTS_ε.remove_ε (γ2' @ tl w)))"
  using III
  using step.IH step.prem(1,2,3) by blast

have "¬ is_Isolated q ∨ is_Isolated q"
  using state.exhaust_disc by blast
then show ?thesis
proof
  assume ctr_q: "¬ is_Isolated q"
  then have "∃ p' w'. (Init p', w', q) ∈ LTS_ε.trans_star_ε A ∧ (p', w') ⇒* (p2, LTS_ε.remove_ε (γ2' @ tl
w)))"
    using V by auto

```

**then obtain  $p' w'$  where**  
 VIII: “ $(\text{Init } p', w', q) \in \text{LTS}_{\varepsilon}.\text{trans\_star}_{\varepsilon} A$ ” **and steps:** “ $(p', w') \Rightarrow^* (p2, \text{LTS}_{\varepsilon}.\text{remove}_{\varepsilon} (\gamma2' @ tl w))$ ”  
 w))”  
**by blast**  
**then have** “ $(p', w') \Rightarrow^* (p2, \text{LTS}_{\varepsilon}.\text{remove}_{\varepsilon} (\gamma2' @ tl w)) \wedge$   
 $(p2, \text{LTS}_{\varepsilon}.\text{remove}_{\varepsilon} (\gamma2' @ tl w)) \Rightarrow^* (p, \text{LTS}_{\varepsilon}.\text{remove}_{\varepsilon} (tl w))$ ”  
**proof –**  
**have**  $\gamma2'_{\gamma2}$ : “ $\text{LTS}_{\varepsilon}.\text{remove}_{\varepsilon} \gamma2' = [\gamma2]$ ”  
**by** (metis  $\text{LTS}_{\varepsilon}.\varepsilon\_exp\_def$   $\text{LTS}_{\varepsilon}.\text{remove}_{\varepsilon}\_def$   $\langle \text{LTS}_{\varepsilon}.\varepsilon\_exp \gamma2' [\gamma2] \wedge (\text{Init } p2, \gamma2', q1) \in \text{LTS}.\text{trans\_star} \text{Aminus1} \rangle$ )  
**have** “ $(p', w') \Rightarrow^* (p2, \text{LTS}_{\varepsilon}.\text{remove}_{\varepsilon} (\gamma2' @ tl w))$ ”  
**using steps by auto**  
**moreover**  
**have rule:** “ $(p2, \gamma2) \hookrightarrow (p, pop)$ ”  
**using VI VII by auto**  
**from steps have steps':** “ $(p', w') \Rightarrow^* (p2, \gamma2 \# (\text{LTS}_{\varepsilon}.\text{remove}_{\varepsilon} (tl w)))$ ”  
**using  $\gamma2'_{\gamma2}$**   
**by** (metis  $\text{Cons\_eq\_appendI}$   $\text{LTS}_{\varepsilon}.\text{remove}_{\varepsilon}\_append\_dist$   $\text{self\_append\_conv2}$ )  
**from rule steps' have** “ $(p2, \gamma2 \# (\text{LTS}_{\varepsilon}.\text{remove}_{\varepsilon} (tl w))) \Rightarrow^* (p, \text{LTS}_{\varepsilon}.\text{remove}_{\varepsilon} (tl w))$ ”  
**using VIII**  
**by** (metis  $\text{PDS}.\text{transition\_rel}.\text{intros}$   $\text{append\_self\_conv2}$   $\text{lbl}.\text{simps}(1)$   $r\_into\_rtranclp$   $\text{step\_relp\_def}$ )  
**then have** “ $(p2, \text{LTS}_{\varepsilon}.\text{remove}_{\varepsilon} (\gamma2' @ tl w)) \Rightarrow^* (p, \text{LTS}_{\varepsilon}.\text{remove}_{\varepsilon} (tl w))$ ”  
**by** (simp add:  $\text{LTS}_{\varepsilon}.\text{remove}_{\varepsilon}\_append\_dist$   $\gamma2'_{\gamma2}$ )  
**ultimately**  
**show** “ $(p', w') \Rightarrow^* (p2, \text{LTS}_{\varepsilon}.\text{remove}_{\varepsilon} (\gamma2' @ tl w)) \wedge$   
 $(p2, \text{LTS}_{\varepsilon}.\text{remove}_{\varepsilon} (\gamma2' @ tl w)) \Rightarrow^* (p, \text{LTS}_{\varepsilon}.\text{remove}_{\varepsilon} (tl w))$ ”  
**by auto**  
**qed**  
**then have** “ $(p', w') \Rightarrow^* (p, \text{LTS}_{\varepsilon}.\text{remove}_{\varepsilon} (tl w)) \wedge (\text{Init } p', w', q) \in \text{LTS}_{\varepsilon}.\text{trans\_star}_{\varepsilon} A$ ”  
**using VIII by force**  
**then have** “ $\exists p' w'. (\text{Init } p', w', q) \in \text{LTS}_{\varepsilon}.\text{trans\_star}_{\varepsilon} A \wedge (p', w') \Rightarrow^* (p, \text{LTS}_{\varepsilon}.\text{remove}_{\varepsilon} w)$ ”  
**using  $w\_tl_{\varepsilon}$  by auto**  
**then show ?thesis**  
**using  $\text{ctr\_q} \langle p = p1 \rangle$  by blast**  
**next**  
**assume** “ $\text{is\_Isolated } q$ ”  
**from V have** “ $(\text{the\_Ctr\_Loc } q, [\text{the\_Label } q]) \Rightarrow^* (p2, \gamma2 \# (\text{LTS}_{\varepsilon}.\text{remove}_{\varepsilon} w))$ ”  
**by** (metis  $\text{LTS}_{\varepsilon}.\varepsilon\_exp\_def$   $\text{LTS}_{\varepsilon}.\text{remove}_{\varepsilon}\_append\_dist$   $\text{LTS}_{\varepsilon}.\text{remove}_{\varepsilon}\_def$   $\langle \text{LTS}_{\varepsilon}.\varepsilon\_exp \gamma2' [\gamma2] \wedge (\text{Init } p2, \gamma2', q1) \in \text{LTS}.\text{trans\_star} \text{Aminus1} \rangle$   $\langle \text{is\_Isolated } q \rangle$   $\text{append\_Cons}$   $\text{append\_self\_conv2}$   $w\_tl_{\varepsilon}$ )  
  
**then have** “ $(\text{the\_Ctr\_Loc } q, [\text{the\_Label } q]) \Rightarrow^* (p1, \text{LTS}_{\varepsilon}.\text{remove}_{\varepsilon} w)$ ”  
**using VI by** (metis  $\text{append\_Nil}$   $\text{lbl}.\text{simps}(1)$   $rtranclp.\text{simps}$   $\text{step\_relp\_def2}$ )  
**then have** “ $(\text{the\_Ctr\_Loc } q, [\text{the\_Label } q]) \Rightarrow^* (p, \text{LTS}_{\varepsilon}.\text{remove}_{\varepsilon} w)$ ”  
**using VII by auto**  
**then show ?thesis**  
**using  $\langle \text{is\_Isolated } q \rangle$  by blast**  
**qed**  
**next**  
**case** (add\_trans\_swap  $p2 \gamma2 p1 \gamma' q1$ )  
**note**  $\text{III} = \text{add\_trans\_swap}(3)$   
**note**  $\text{VI} = \text{add\_trans\_swap}(2)$   
**have**  $t\_def$ : “ $t = (\text{Init } p1, \text{Some } \gamma', q1)$ ”  
**using**  $\text{local.add\_trans\_swap}(1)$   $\text{local.add\_trans\_swap } p1\_ \gamma\_ p2\_ w2\_ q'\_ p(1)$   $t\_def$  **by blast**  
**have**  $\text{init\_Ai}$ : “ $\text{inits} \subseteq \text{LTS}.\text{srcs } Ai$ ”  
**using**  $\text{step}(1,2,4)$   $\text{no\_edge\_to\_Ctr\_Loc\_post\_star\_rules}$  **by** (meson  $r\_into\_rtranclp$ )  
**have**  $t\_hd\_once$ : “ $\text{hd} (\text{transition\_list } (ss, w)) = t \wedge \text{count} (\text{transitions\_of } (ss, w)) t = 1$ ”  
**proof –**  
**have** “ $(ss, w) \in \text{LTS}.\text{path\_with\_word } Ai$ ”  
**using**  $\text{Suc}(3)$   $\text{LTS}.\text{trans\_star\_states\_path\_with\_word}$  **by metis**  
**moreover**  
**have** “ $\text{inits} \subseteq \text{LTS}.\text{srcs } Ai$ ”

```

    using init_Ai by auto
  moreover
  have "0 < count (transitions_of (ss, w)) t"
    by (metis Suc.prem(1) transitions_of'.sims zero_less_Suc)
  moreover
  have "t = (Init p1, Some  $\gamma'$ , q1)"
    using t_def
    by auto
  moreover
  have "Init p1  $\in$  inits"
    using inits_def by force
  ultimately
  show "hd (transition_list (ss, w)) = t  $\wedge$  count (transitions_of (ss, w)) t = 1"
    using init_only_hd[of ss w Ai t p1 q1] by auto
qed

have "transition_list (ss, w)  $\neq$  []"
  by (metis LTS.trans_star_states_path_with_word LTS.path_with_word.sims Suc.prem(1,2)
    count_empty less_not_refl2 list.distinct(1) transition_list.sims(1) transitions_of'.sims
    transitions_of.sims(2) zero_less_Suc)
then have ss_w_split: "([Init p1, q1], [Some  $\gamma'$ ]) @' (tl ss, tl w) = (ss, w)"
  using t_hd_once t_def hd_transition_list_append_path_with_word by metis
then have ss_w_split': "(Init p1, [Some  $\gamma'$ ], [Init p1, q1], q1) @@@' (q1, tl w, tl ss, q) = (Init p1, w, ss, q)"
  by auto
have VII: "p = p1"
proof -
  have "(Init p, w, ss, q)  $\in$  LTS.trans_star_states Ai"
    using Suc.prem(2) by blast
  moreover
  have "t = hd (transition_list' (Init p, w, ss, q))"
    using <hd (transition_list (ss, w)) = t  $\wedge$  count (transitions_of (ss, w)) t = 1> by fastforce
  moreover
  have "transition_list' (Init p, w, ss, q)  $\neq$  []"
    by (simp add: <transition_list (ss, w)  $\neq$  []>)
  moreover
  have "t = (Init p1, Some  $\gamma'$ , q1)"
    using t_def by auto
  ultimately
  show "p = p1"
    using LTS.hd_is_hd by fastforce
qed
have "j=0"
  using Suc(2) <hd (transition_list (ss, w)) = t  $\wedge$  count (transitions_of (ss, w)) t = 1> by force
have "(Init p1, [Some  $\gamma'$ ], [Init p1, q1], q1)  $\in$  LTS.trans_star_states Ai"
proof -
  have "(Init p1, Some  $\gamma'$ , q1)  $\in$  Ai"
    using local.add_trans_swap(1) by auto
  moreover
  have "(Init p1, Some  $\gamma'$ , q1)  $\notin$  Aminus1"
    using local.add_trans_swap(4) by blast
  ultimately
  show "(Init p1, [Some  $\gamma'$ ], [Init p1, q1], q1)  $\in$  LTS.trans_star_states Ai"
    by (meson LTS.trans_star_states.trans_star_states_refl LTS.trans_star_states.trans_star_states_step)
qed
have "(q1, tl w, tl ss, q)  $\in$  LTS.trans_star_states Aminus1"
proof -
  from Suc(3) have "(ss, w)  $\in$  LTS.path_with_word Ai"
    by (meson LTS.trans_star_states_path_with_word)
  then have tl_ss_w_Ai: "(tl ss, tl w)  $\in$  LTS.path_with_word Ai"
    by (metis LTS.path_with_word.sims <transition_list (ss, w)  $\neq$  []> list.sel(3)
      transition_list.sims(2))
  from t_hd_once have zero_p1_ε_q1: "0 = count (transitions_of (tl ss, tl w)) (Init p1, Some  $\gamma'$ , q1)"
    using count_append_path_with_word_γ[of "[hd ss]" "[]" "tl ss" "hd w" "tl w" "Init p1" "Some  $\gamma'$ " q1,

```

simplified]

```

  ⟨(Init p1, [Some γ], [Init p1, q1], q1) ∈ LTS.trans_star_states Ai⟩ ⟨transition_list (ss, w) ≠ []⟩
  Suc.prem(2) VII LTS.transition_list_Cons[of "Init p" w ss q Ai "Some γ'" q1]
  by (auto simp: t_def)
  have Ai_Aiminus1: "Ai = Aiminus1 ∪ {(Init p1, Some γ', q1)}"
  using local.add_trans_swap(1) by auto
  from t_hd_once tl_ss_w_Ai zero_p1_ε_q1 Ai_Aiminus1
  count_zero_remove_path_with_word[OF tl_ss_w_Ai, of "Init p1" _ q1 Aiminus1]
  have "(tl ss, tl w) ∈ LTS.path_with_word Aiminus1"
  by auto
  moreover
  have "hd (tl ss) = q1"
  using Suc.prem(2) VII ⟨transition_list (ss, w) ≠ []⟩ t_def LTS.transition_list_Cons t_hd_once by
fastforce
  moreover
  have "last ss = q"
  by (metis LTS.trans_star_states_last Suc.prem(2))
  ultimately
  show "(q1, tl w, tl ss, q) ∈ LTS.trans_star_states Aiminus1"
  by (metis (no_types, lifting) LTS.trans_star_states_path_with_word
    LTS.path_with_word_trans_star_states LTS.path_with_word_not_empty Suc.prem(2)
    last_ConsR list.collapse)
qed
have "w = Some γ' # (tl w)"
  by (metis Suc(3) VII ⟨transition_list (ss, w) ≠ []⟩ list.distinct(1) list.exhaust_sel
    list.sel(1) t_def LTS.transition_list_Cons t_hd_once)
then have w_tl_ε: "LTS_ε.remove_ε w = LTS_ε.remove_ε (Some γ' # tl w)"
  using LTS_ε.remove_ε_def removeAll.simp(2)
  by presburger
have "∃ γ2'. LTS_ε.ε_exp γ2' [γ2] ∧ (Init p2, γ2', q1) ∈ LTS.trans_star Aiminus1"
  using add_trans_swap by (simp add: LTS_ε.trans_star_ε_ε_exp_trans_star)
then obtain γ2' where "LTS_ε.ε_exp γ2' [γ2] ∧ (Init p2, γ2', q1) ∈ LTS.trans_star Aiminus1"
  by blast
then have "∃ ss2. (Init p2, γ2', ss2, q1) ∈ LTS.trans_star_states Aiminus1"
  by (simp add: LTS.trans_star_states)
then obtain ss2 where III_1: "(Init p2, γ2', ss2, q1) ∈ LTS.trans_star_states Aiminus1"
  by blast
have III_2: "(q1, tl w, tl ss, q) ∈ LTS.trans_star_states Aiminus1"
  using ss_w_split' Suc(3) Suc(2) ⟨j=0⟩
  using ⟨(q1, tl w, tl ss, q) ∈ LTS.trans_star_states Aiminus1⟩ by blast
have III: "(Init p2, γ2' @ tl w, ss2 @ (tl (tl ss)), q) ∈ LTS.trans_star_states Aiminus1"
  using III_1 III_2 by (meson LTS.trans_star_states_append)

from Suc(1)[of p2 "γ2' @ tl w" "ss2 @ (tl (tl ss))" q]
have V: "(¬is_Isolated q ⟶
  (∃ p' w'. (Init p', w', q) ∈ LTS_ε.trans_star_ε A ∧ (p', w') ⟹* (p2, LTS_ε.remove_ε (γ2' @ tl w)))) ∧
  (is_Isolated q ⟶ (the_Ctr_Loc q, [the_Label q]) ⟹* (p2, LTS_ε.remove_ε (γ2' @ tl w)))"
  using III
  using step.IH step.prem(1,2,3) by blast

have "¬is_Isolated q ∨ is_Isolated q"
  using state.exhaust_disc by blast
then show ?thesis
proof
  assume ctr_q: "¬is_Isolated q"
  then have "∃ p' w'. (Init p', w', q) ∈ LTS_ε.trans_star_ε A ∧ (p', w') ⟹* (p2, LTS_ε.remove_ε (γ2' @ tl
w)))"
    using V by auto
  then obtain p' w' where
    VIII: "(Init p', w', q) ∈ LTS_ε.trans_star_ε A" and steps: "(p', w') ⟹* (p2, LTS_ε.remove_ε (γ2' @ tl
w)))"
    by blast
  then have "(p', w') ⟹* (p2, LTS_ε.remove_ε (γ2' @ tl w)) ∧

```



$(p2, LTS\_ε.remove\_ε (\gamma2' @ tl w)) \Rightarrow^* (p, \gamma' \# LTS\_ε.remove\_ε (tl w))$

**proof** –

**have**  $\gamma2' \_ \gamma2$ : “ $LTS\_ε.remove\_ε \gamma2' = [\gamma2]$ ”

**by** (metis  $LTS\_ε.ε\_exp\_def$   $LTS\_ε.remove\_ε\_def$   $\langle LTS\_ε.ε\_exp \gamma2' [\gamma2] \wedge (Init p2, \gamma2', q1) \in LTS.trans\_star Aminus1 \rangle$ )

**have** “ $(p', w') \Rightarrow^* (p2, LTS\_ε.remove\_ε (\gamma2' @ tl w))$ ”

**using** steps **by** auto

**moreover**

**have** rule: “ $(p2, \gamma2) \hookrightarrow (p, swap \gamma')$ ”

**using** VI VII **by** auto

**from** steps **have** steps': “ $(p', w') \Rightarrow^* (p2, \gamma2 \# (LTS\_ε.remove\_ε (tl w)))$ ”

**using**  $\gamma2' \_ \gamma2$

**by** (metis  $Cons\_eq\_append1$   $LTS\_ε.remove\_ε\_append\_dist$   $self\_append\_conv2$ )

**from** rule steps' **have** “ $(p2, \gamma2 \# (LTS\_ε.remove\_ε (tl w))) \Rightarrow^* (p, \gamma' \# LTS\_ε.remove\_ε (tl w))$ ”

**using** VIII

**using**  $PDS.transition\_rel.intros$   $append\_self\_conv2$   $lbl.simps(1)$   $r\_into\_rtranclp$   $step\_relp\_def$

**by** fastforce

**then** **have** “ $(p2, LTS\_ε.remove\_ε (\gamma2' @ tl w)) \Rightarrow^* (p, \gamma' \# LTS\_ε.remove\_ε (tl w))$ ”

**by** (simp add:  $LTS\_ε.remove\_ε\_append\_dist$   $\gamma2' \_ \gamma2$ )

**ultimately**

**show** “ $(p', w') \Rightarrow^* (p2, LTS\_ε.remove\_ε (\gamma2' @ tl w)) \wedge$   
 $(p2, LTS\_ε.remove\_ε (\gamma2' @ tl w)) \Rightarrow^* (p, \gamma' \# LTS\_ε.remove\_ε (tl w))$ ”

**by** auto

**qed**

**then** **have** “ $(p', w') \Rightarrow^* (p, \gamma' \# LTS\_ε.remove\_ε (tl w)) \wedge (Init p', w', q) \in LTS\_ε.trans\_star\_ε A$ ”

**using** VIII **by** force

**then** **have** “ $\exists p' w'. (Init p', w', q) \in LTS\_ε.trans\_star\_ε A \wedge (p', w') \Rightarrow^* (p, LTS\_ε.remove\_ε w)$ ”

**using**  $LTS\_ε.remove\_ε\_Cons\_tl$  **by** (metis  $\langle w = Some \gamma' \# tl w \rangle$ )

**then** **show** ?thesis

**using** ctr\_q  $\langle p = p1 \rangle$  **by** blast

**next**

**assume** “is\_Isolated q”

**from** V this **have** “(the\_Ctr\_Loc q, [the\_Label q])  $\Rightarrow^* (p2, LTS\_ε.remove\_ε (\gamma2' @ tl w))$ ”

**by** auto

**then** **have** “(the\_Ctr\_Loc q, [the\_Label q])  $\Rightarrow^* (p2, \gamma2 \# (LTS\_ε.remove\_ε (tl w)))$ ”

**by** (metis  $LTS\_ε.ε\_exp\_def$   $LTS\_ε.remove\_ε\_append\_dist$   $LTS\_ε.remove\_ε\_def$   $\langle LTS\_ε.ε\_exp \gamma2' [\gamma2] \wedge (Init p2, \gamma2', q1) \in LTS.trans\_star Aminus1 \rangle$   $append\_Cons$   $append\_self\_conv2$ )

**then** **have** “(the\_Ctr\_Loc q, [the\_Label q])  $\Rightarrow^* (p1, \gamma' \# LTS\_ε.remove\_ε (tl w))$ ”

**using** VI

**by** (metis (no\_types)  $append\_Cons$   $append\_Nil$   $lbl.simps(2)$   $rtranclp.rtrancl\_into\_rtrancl$   $step\_relp\_def2$ )

**then** **have** “(the\_Ctr\_Loc q, [the\_Label q])  $\Rightarrow^* (p, \gamma' \# LTS\_ε.remove\_ε (tl w))$ ”

**using** VII **by** auto

**then** **show** ?thesis

**using** is\_Isolated q

**by** (metis  $LTS\_ε.remove\_ε\_Cons\_tl$   $w\_tl\_ε$ )

**qed**

**next**

**case** (add\_trans\_push\_1 p2  $\gamma2$  p1  $\gamma1$   $\gamma''$  q1')

**then** **have** t\_def: “ $t = (Init p1, Some \gamma1, Isolated p1 \gamma1)$ ”

**using** local.add\_trans\_pop(1) local.add\_trans\_pop p1\_γ\_p2\_w2\_q'\_p(1) t\_def **by** blast

**have** init\_Ai: “inits  $\subseteq LTS.srscs Ai$ ”

**using** step(1,2) step(4)

**using** no\_edge\_to\_Ctr\_Loc\_post\_star\_rules

**by** (meson r\_into\_rtranclp)

**have** t\_hd\_once: “hd (transition\_list (ss, w)) = t  $\wedge$  count (transitions\_of (ss, w)) t = 1”

**proof** –

**have** “(ss, w)  $\in LTS.path\_with\_word Ai$ ”

**using** Suc(3)  $LTS.trans\_star\_states\_path\_with\_word$  **by** metis

**moreover**

**have** “inits  $\subseteq LTS.srscs Ai$ ”

**using** init\_Ai **by** auto

```

moreover
have “ $0 < \text{count}(\text{transitions\_of}(ss, w))\ t$ ”
  by (metis Suc.prem(1) transitions_of'.sims zero_less_Suc)
moreover
have “ $t = (\text{Init } p1, \text{Some } \gamma1, \text{Isolated } p1\ \gamma1)$ ”
  using t_def by auto
moreover
have “ $\text{Init } p1 \in \text{inits}$ ”
  using inits_def by fastforce
ultimately
show “ $\text{hd}(\text{transition\_list}(ss, w)) = t \wedge \text{count}(\text{transitions\_of}(ss, w))\ t = 1$ ”
  using init_only_hd[of ss w Ai t] by auto
qed
have “ $\text{transition\_list}(ss, w) \neq []$ ”
  by (metis LTS.trans_star_states_path_with_word LTS.path_with_word.sims Suc.prem(1,2)
    count_empty_less_not_refl2 list.distinct(1) transition_list.sims(1)
    transitions_of'.sims transitions_of.sims(2) zero_less_Suc)

have VII: “ $p = p1$ ”
proof –
  have “ $(\text{Init } p, w, ss, q) \in \text{LTS.trans\_star\_states } Ai$ ”
    using Suc.prem(2) by blast
  moreover
  have “ $t = \text{hd}(\text{transition\_list}'(\text{Init } p, w, ss, q))$ ”
    using hd(transition_list(ss, w)) = t  $\wedge$  count(transitions_of(ss, w)) t = 1 by fastforce
  moreover
  have “ $\text{transition\_list}'(\text{Init } p, w, ss, q) \neq []$ ”
    by (simp add: hd(transition_list(ss, w))  $\neq []$ )
  moreover
  have “ $t = (\text{Init } p1, \text{Some } \gamma1, \text{Isolated } p1\ \gamma1)$ ”
    using t_def by auto
  ultimately
  show “ $p = p1$ ”
    using LTS.hd_is_hd by fastforce
qed
from add_trans_push_1(4) have “ $\nexists p\ \gamma. (\text{Isolated } p1\ \gamma1, \gamma, p) \in \text{Aminus1}$ ”
  using post_star_rules_Isolated_sink_invariant[of A Aminus1 p1  $\gamma1$ ] step.hyps(1)
    step.prem(1,2,3) unfolding LTS.sinks_def by blast
then have “ $\nexists p\ \gamma. (\text{Isolated } p1\ \gamma1, \gamma, p) \in Ai$ ”
  using local.add_trans_push_1(1) by blast
then have ss_w_short: “ $ss = [\text{Init } p1, \text{Isolated } p1\ \gamma1] \wedge w = [\text{Some } \gamma1]$ ”
  using Suc.prem(2) VII hd(transition_list(ss, w)) = t  $\wedge$  count(transitions_of(ss, w)) t = 1 t_def
    LTS.nothing_after_sink[of “Init p1” “Isolated p1  $\gamma1$ ” “tl (tl ss)” “Some  $\gamma1$ ” “tl w” Ai] hd(transition_list(ss,
w)  $\neq []$ )
    LTS.trans_star_states_path_with_word[of “Init p” w ss q Ai]
    LTS.transition_list_Cons[of “Init p” w ss q Ai]
  by (auto simp: LTS.sinks_def2)
then have q_ext: “ $q = \text{Isolated } p1\ \gamma1$ ”
  using LTS.trans_star_states_last Suc.prem(2) by fastforce
have “ $(p1, [\gamma1]) \Rightarrow^* (p, \text{LTS}_\varepsilon.\text{remove}_\varepsilon w)$ ”
  using ss_w_short unfolding LTS_ε.remove_ε_def
  using VII by force
have “ $(\text{the\_Ctr\_Loc } q, [\text{the\_Label } q]) \Rightarrow^* (p, \text{LTS}_\varepsilon.\text{remove}_\varepsilon w)$ ”
  by (simp add: hd(transition_list(ss, w))  $\neq []$ )
then show ?thesis
  using q_ext by auto
next
case (add_trans_push_2 p2  $\gamma2$  p1  $\gamma1$   $\gamma''$  q')
note IX = add_trans_push_2(3)
note XIII = add_trans_push_2(2)
have t_def: “ $t = (\text{Isolated } p1\ \gamma1, \text{Some } \gamma'', q')$ ”
  using local.add_trans_push_2(1,4) p1_γ_p2_w2_q'_p(1) t_def by blast
have init_Ai: “ $\text{inits} \subseteq \text{LTS.srscs } Ai$ ”

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using step(1,2) step(4)
using no_edge_to_Ctr_Loc_post_star_rules
by (meson r_into_rtranclp)

from Suc(2,3) split_at_first_t[of "Init p" w ss q Ai j "Isolated p1  $\gamma 1$ " "Some  $\gamma''$ " q' Aminus1] t_def
have "∃ u v u_ss v_ss.
  ss = u_ss @ v_ss ∧
  w = u @ [Some  $\gamma''$ ] @ v ∧
  (Init p, u, u_ss, Isolated p1  $\gamma 1$ ) ∈ LTS.trans_star_states Aminus1 ∧
  (Isolated p1  $\gamma 1$ , [Some  $\gamma''$ ], q') ∈ LTS.trans_star Ai ∧ (q', v, v_ss, q) ∈ LTS.trans_star_states Ai"
using local.add_trans_push_2(1,4) by blast
then obtain u v u_ss v_ss where
  ss_split: "ss = u_ss @ v_ss" and
  w_split: "w = u @ [Some  $\gamma''$ ] @ v" and
  X_1: "(Init p, u, u_ss, Isolated p1  $\gamma 1$ ) ∈ LTS.trans_star_states Aminus1" and
  out_trans: "(Isolated p1  $\gamma 1$ , [Some  $\gamma''$ ], q') ∈ LTS.trans_star Ai" and
  path: "(q', v, v_ss, q) ∈ LTS.trans_star_states Ai"
by auto
from step(3)[of p u u_ss "Isolated p1  $\gamma 1$ " X_1] have
  "(¬ is_Isolated (Isolated p1  $\gamma 1$ ) →
    (∃ p' w'. (Init p', w', Isolated p1  $\gamma 1$ ) ∈ LTS.ε.trans_star_ε A ∧ (p', w') ⇒* (p, LTS.ε.remove_ε u))) ∧
  (is_Isolated (Isolated p1  $\gamma 1$ ) →
    (the_Ctr_Loc (Isolated p1  $\gamma 1$ ), [the_Label (Isolated p1  $\gamma 1$ )] ⇒* (p, LTS.ε.remove_ε u)))"
using step.prem(1,2,3) by auto
then have "(the_Ctr_Loc (Isolated p1  $\gamma 1$ ), [the_Label (Isolated p1  $\gamma 1$ )] ⇒* (p, LTS.ε.remove_ε u))"
by auto
then have p1_γ1_p_u: "(p1, [γ1]) ⇒* (p, LTS.ε.remove_ε u)"
by auto
from IX have "∃ γ2ε γ2ss. LTS.ε.ε_exp γ2ε [γ2] ∧ (Init p2, γ2ε, γ2ss, q') ∈ LTS.trans_star_states Aminus1"
by (meson LTS.trans_star_trans_star_states LTS.ε.trans_star_ε_ε_exp_trans_star)
then obtain γ2ε γ2ss where XI_1: "LTS.ε.ε_exp γ2ε [γ2] ∧ (Init p2, γ2ε, γ2ss, q') ∈ LTS.trans_star_states Aminus1"
by blast
have "(q', v, v_ss, q) ∈ LTS.trans_star_states Ai"
using path .
have ind:
  "(¬ is_Isolated q → (∃ p' w'. (Init p', w', q) ∈ LTS.ε.trans_star_ε A ∧ (p', w') ⇒* (p2, LTS.ε.remove_ε
    (γ2ε @ v)))) ∧
  (is_Isolated q → (the_Ctr_Loc q, [the_Label q] ⇒* (p2, LTS.ε.remove_ε (γ2ε @ v))))"
proof -
  have γ2ss_len: "length γ2ss = Suc (length γ2ε)"
  by (meson LTS.trans_star_states_length XI_1)

  have v_ss_empty: "v_ss ≠ []"
  by (metis LTS.trans_star_states.simps path list.distinct(1))

  have γ2ss_last: "last γ2ss = hd v_ss"
  by (metis LTS.trans_star_states_hd LTS.trans_star_states_last XI_1 path)

  have cv: "j = count (transitions_of ((v_ss, v))) t"
  proof -
    have last_u_ss: "Isolated p1  $\gamma 1$  = last u_ss"
    by (meson LTS.trans_star_states_last X_1)
    have q'_hd_v_ss: "q' = hd v_ss"
    by (meson LTS.trans_star_states_hd path)

    have "count (transitions_of' (((Init p, u, u_ss, Isolated p1  $\gamma 1$ ), Some  $\gamma''$ ) @@γ (q', v, v_ss, q)))
      (Isolated p1  $\gamma 1$ , Some  $\gamma''$ , q') =
      count (transitions_of' (Init p, u, u_ss, Isolated p1  $\gamma 1$ )) (Isolated p1  $\gamma 1$ , Some  $\gamma''$ , q') +
      (if Isolated p1  $\gamma 1$  = last u_ss ∧ q' = hd v_ss ∧ Some  $\gamma''$  = Some  $\gamma''$  then 1 else 0) +
      count (transitions_of' (q', v, v_ss, q)) (Isolated p1  $\gamma 1$ , Some  $\gamma''$ , q')"
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    using count_append_trans_star_states_γ_length[of u_ss u v_ss “Init p” “Isolated p1 γ1” “Some γ'” q'
v q “Isolated p1 γ1” “Some γ'” q'] t_def ss_split w_split X_1
    by (meson LTS.trans_star_states_length v_ss_empty)
    then have “count (transitions_of (u_ss @ v_ss, u @ Some γ' # v)) (last u_ss, Some γ', hd v_ss) =
Suc (count (transitions_of (u_ss, u)) (last u_ss, Some γ', hd v_ss) + count (transitions_of (v_ss, v)) (last u_ss,
Some γ', hd v_ss))”
    using last_u_ss q'_hd_v_ss by auto
    then have “j = count (transitions_of' ((q', v, v_ss, q))) t”
    using last_u_ss q'_hd_v_ss X_1 ss_split w_split add_trans_push_2(4) Suc(2)
    LTS.avoid_count_zero[of “Init p” u u_ss “Isolated p1 γ1” Aminus1 “Isolated p1 γ1” “Some γ'” q']
    by (auto simp: t_def)
    then show “j = count (transitions_of ((v_ss, v))) t”
    by force
qed
have p2_q'_states_Aminus1: “(Init p2, γ2ε, γ2ss, q') ∈ LTS.trans_star_states Aminus1”
    using XI_1 by blast
then have cγ2: “count (transitions_of (γ2ss, γ2ε)) t = 0”
    using LTS.avoid_count_zero local.add_trans_push_2(4) t_def by fastforce
have “j = count (transitions_of ((γ2ss, γ2ε) @' (v_ss, v))) t”
    using LTS.count_append_path_with_word[of γ2ss γ2ε v_ss v “Isolated p1 γ1” “Some γ'” q'] t_def
    cγ2 cv γ2ss_len v_ss_empty γ2ss_last
    by force
then have j_count: “j = count (transitions_of' (Init p2, γ2ε @ v, γ2ss @ tl v_ss, q)) t”
    by simp

have “(γ2ss, γ2ε) ∈ LTS.path_with_word Aminus1”
    by (meson LTS.trans_star_states_path_with_word p2_q'_states_Aminus1)
then have γ2ss_path: “(γ2ss, γ2ε) ∈ LTS.path_with_word Ai”
    using add_trans_push_2(1)
    path_with_word_mono'[of γ2ss γ2ε Aminus1 Ai] by auto

have path': “(v_ss, v) ∈ LTS.path_with_word Ai”
    by (meson LTS.trans_star_states_path_with_word path)
have “(γ2ss, γ2ε) @' (v_ss, v) ∈ LTS.path_with_word Ai”
    using γ2ss_path path' LTS.append_path_with_word_path_with_word γ2ss_last
    by auto
then have “(γ2ss @ tl v_ss, γ2ε @ v) ∈ LTS.path_with_word Ai”
    by auto

have “(Init p2, γ2ε @ v, γ2ss @ tl v_ss, q) ∈ LTS.trans_star_states Ai”
    by (metis (no_types, lifting) LTS.path_with_word_trans_star_states
    LTS.trans_star_states_append LTS.trans_star_states_hd XI_1 path γ2ss_path γ2ss_last)

from this Suc(1)[of p2 “γ2ε @ v” “γ2ss @ tl v_ss” q]
show
    “(¬is_Isolated q → (∃ p' w'. (Init p', w', q) ∈ LTS_ε.trans_star_ε A ∧ (p', w') ⇒* (p2, LTS_ε.remove_ε
(γ2ε @ v)))) ∧
    (is_Isolated q → (the_Ctr_Loc q, [the_Label q]) ⇒* (p2, LTS_ε.remove_ε (γ2ε @ v)))”
    using j_count by fastforce
qed

show ?thesis
proof (cases “is_Init q ∨ is_Noninit q”)
case True
    have “(∃ p' w'. (Init p', w', q) ∈ LTS_ε.trans_star_ε A ∧ (p', w') ⇒* (p2, LTS_ε.remove_ε (γ2ε @ v)))”
    using True ind by fastforce
    then obtain p' w' where p'_w'_p: “(Init p', w', q) ∈ LTS_ε.trans_star_ε A ∧ (p', w') ⇒* (p2,
LTS_ε.remove_ε (γ2ε @ v))”
    by auto
    then have “(p', w') ⇒* (p2, LTS_ε.remove_ε (γ2ε @ v))”
    by auto
    have p2_γ2εv_p1_γ1_γ''_v: “(p2, LTS_ε.remove_ε (γ2ε @ v)) ⇒* (p1, γ1#γ''#LTS_ε.remove_ε v)”

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proof –
  have “ $\gamma_2 \# (LTS_{\varepsilon}.remove_{\varepsilon} v) = LTS_{\varepsilon}.remove_{\varepsilon} (\gamma_2 \varepsilon @ v)$ ”
    using XI_1
    by (metis LTS_{\varepsilon}.exp_def LTS_{\varepsilon}.remove_{\varepsilon}.append_dist LTS_{\varepsilon}.remove_{\varepsilon}.def append_Cons
        self_append_conv2)
  moreover
  from XIII have “ $(p_2, \gamma_2 \# (LTS_{\varepsilon}.remove_{\varepsilon} v)) \Rightarrow^* (p_1, \gamma_1 \# \gamma'' \# LTS_{\varepsilon}.remove_{\varepsilon} v)$ ”
    by (metis PDS.transition_rel.intros append_Cons append_Nil lbl.simps(3) r_into_rtranclp
        step_relp_def)
  ultimately
  show “ $(p_2, LTS_{\varepsilon}.remove_{\varepsilon} (\gamma_2 \varepsilon @ v)) \Rightarrow^* (p_1, \gamma_1 \# \gamma'' \# LTS_{\varepsilon}.remove_{\varepsilon} v)$ ”
    by auto
  qed
have p1_γ1_γ''v_p_uv: “ $(p_1, \gamma_1 \# \gamma'' \# LTS_{\varepsilon}.remove_{\varepsilon} v) \Rightarrow^* (p, (LTS_{\varepsilon}.remove_{\varepsilon} u) @ (\gamma'' \# LTS_{\varepsilon}.remove_{\varepsilon} v))$ ”
  by (metis p1_γ1_p_u append_Cons append_Nil step_relp_append)
have “ $(p, (LTS_{\varepsilon}.remove_{\varepsilon} u) @ (\gamma'' \# LTS_{\varepsilon}.remove_{\varepsilon} v)) = (p, LTS_{\varepsilon}.remove_{\varepsilon} w)$ ”
  by (metis (no_types, lifting) Cons_eq_append_conv LTS_{\varepsilon}.remove_{\varepsilon}.Cons_tl
        LTS_{\varepsilon}.remove_{\varepsilon}.append_dist w_split hd_Cons_tl list.inject list.sel(1) list.simps(3)
        self_append_conv2)
  then show ?thesis
    using True p1_γ1_γ''v_p_uv p2_γ2εv_p1_γ1_γ''v_p'_w'_p by fastforce
next
case False
  then have q_nlq_p2_γ2εv: “ $(the\_Ctr\_Loc\ q, [the\_Label\ q]) \Rightarrow^* (p_2, LTS_{\varepsilon}.remove_{\varepsilon} (\gamma_2 \varepsilon @ v))$ ”
    using ind state.exhaust_disc
    by blast
  have p2_γ2εv_p1_γ1_γ''v: “ $(p_2, LTS_{\varepsilon}.remove_{\varepsilon} (\gamma_2 \varepsilon @ v)) \Rightarrow^* (p_1, \gamma_1 \# \gamma'' \# LTS_{\varepsilon}.remove_{\varepsilon} v)$ ”
    by (metis (mono_tags) LTS_{\varepsilon}.exp_def LTS_{\varepsilon}.remove_{\varepsilon}.append_dist LTS_{\varepsilon}.remove_{\varepsilon}.def XIII
        XI_1 append_Cons append_Nil lbl.simps(3) r_into_rtranclp step_relp_def2)
  have p1_γ1_γ''v_p_uγ''v: “ $(p_1, \gamma_1 \# \gamma'' \# LTS_{\varepsilon}.remove_{\varepsilon} v) \Rightarrow^* (p, LTS_{\varepsilon}.remove_{\varepsilon} u @ \gamma'' \# LTS_{\varepsilon}.remove_{\varepsilon} v)$ ”
    by (metis p1_γ1_p_u append_Cons append_Nil step_relp_append)
  have “ $(p, LTS_{\varepsilon}.remove_{\varepsilon} u @ \gamma'' \# LTS_{\varepsilon}.remove_{\varepsilon} v) = (p, LTS_{\varepsilon}.remove_{\varepsilon} w)$ ”
    by (metis LTS_{\varepsilon}.remove_{\varepsilon}.Cons_tl LTS_{\varepsilon}.remove_{\varepsilon}.append_dist append_Cons append_Nil w_split
        hd_Cons_tl list.distinct(1) list.inject)
  then show ?thesis
    using False p1_γ1_γ''v_p_uγ''v p2_γ2εv_p1_γ1_γ''v q_nlq_p2_γ2εv
    by (metis (no_types, lifting) ind rtranclp_trans)
  qed
qed
qed
qed

```

— Corresponds to Schwoon’s lemma 3.4

**lemma** *rtranclp\_post\_star\_rules\_constains\_successors*:

```

assumes “post_star_rules** A A'”
assumes “inits  $\subseteq LTS.srcs\ A$ ”
assumes “isols  $\subseteq LTS.isolated\ A$ ”
assumes “ $(Init\ p, w, q) \in LTS.trans\_star\ A'$ ”
shows “ $(\neg is\_Isolated\ q \longrightarrow (\exists p' w'. (Init\ p', w', q) \in LTS_{\varepsilon}.trans\_star_{\varepsilon}\ A \wedge (p', w') \Rightarrow^* (p, LTS_{\varepsilon}.remove_{\varepsilon} w))) \wedge$ 
   $(is\_Isolated\ q \longrightarrow (the\_Ctr\_Loc\ q, [the\_Label\ q]) \Rightarrow^* (p, LTS_{\varepsilon}.remove_{\varepsilon} w))$ ”
using rtranclp_post_star_rules_constains_successors_states assms
by (metis LTS.trans_star_trans_star_states)

```

— Corresponds to Schwoon’s lemma 3.4

**lemma** *post\_star\_rules\_saturation\_constains\_successors*:

```

assumes “saturation_post_star_rules A A'”

```

```

assumes "inits  $\subseteq LTS.srcs\ A$ "
assumes "isols  $\subseteq LTS.isolated\ A$ "
assumes "(Init p, w, q)  $\in LTS.trans\_star\ A'$ "
shows " $(\neg is\_Isolated\ q \longrightarrow (\exists p'\ w'. (Init\ p',\ w',\ q) \in LTS\_e.trans\_star\_e\ A \wedge (p', w') \Rightarrow^* (p, LTS\_e.remove\_e\ w))) \wedge$ 
 $(is\_Isolated\ q \longrightarrow (the\_Ctr\_Loc\ q, [the\_Label\ q]) \Rightarrow^* (p, LTS\_e.remove\_e\ w)))$ "
using rtrancplp_post_star_rules_constains_successors assms saturation_def by metis

```

— Corresponds to one direction of Schwoon's theorem 3.3

**theorem** post\_star\_rules\_subset\_post\_star\_lang:

```

assumes "post_star_rules** A A'"
assumes "inits  $\subseteq LTS.srcs\ A$ "
assumes "isols  $\subseteq LTS.isolated\ A$ "
shows "{c. accepts_e A' c}  $\subseteq post\_star\ (lang\_e\ A)$ "
proof
  fix c :: "('ctr_loc, 'label) conf"
  define p where "p = fst c"
  define w where "w = snd c"
  assume "c  $\in \{c. accepts\_e\ A'\ c\}"$ 
  then have "accepts_e A' (p, w)"
    unfolding p_def w_def by auto
  then obtain q where q_p: "q  $\in finals$ " "(Init p, w, q)  $\in LTS\_e.trans\_star\_e\ A'$ "
    unfolding accepts_e_def by auto
  then obtain w' where w'_def: "LTS_e.e_exp w' w  $\wedge (Init\ p,\ w',\ q) \in LTS.trans\_star\ A'$ "
    by (meson LTS_e.trans_star_e_iff_e_exp_trans_star)
  then have path: "(Init p, w', q)  $\in LTS.trans\_star\ A'$ "
    by auto
  have " $\neg is\_Isolated\ q$ "
    using F_not_Ext q_p(1) by blast
  then obtain p' w'a where "(Init p', w'a, q)  $\in LTS\_e.trans\_star\_e\ A \wedge (p', w'a) \Rightarrow^* (p, LTS\_e.remove\_e\ w')$ "
    using rtrancplp_post_star_rules_constains_successors[OF assms(1) assms(2) assms(3) path] by auto
  then have "(Init p', w'a, q)  $\in LTS\_e.trans\_star\_e\ A \wedge (p', w'a) \Rightarrow^* (p, w)$ "
    using w'_def
    by (metis LTS_e.e_exp_def LTS_e.remove_e_def
      LTS_e.e_exp w' w  $\wedge (Init\ p,\ w',\ q) \in LTS.trans\_star\ A'$ )
  then have "(p, w)  $\in post\_star\ (lang\_e\ A)$ "
    using <q  $\in finals$ > unfolding LTS.post_star_def accepts_e_def lang_e_def by fastforce
  then show "c  $\in post\_star\ (lang\_e\ A)$ "
    unfolding p_def w_def by auto
qed

```

— Corresponds to Schwoon's theorem 3.3

**theorem** post\_star\_rules\_accepts\_e\_correct:

```

assumes "saturation post_star_rules A A'"
assumes "inits  $\subseteq LTS.srcs\ A$ "
assumes "isols  $\subseteq LTS.isolated\ A$ "
shows "{c. accepts_e A' c} = post_star (lang_e A)"
proof (rule; rule)
  fix c :: "('ctr_loc, 'label) conf"
  define p where "p = fst c"
  define w where "w = snd c"
  assume "c  $\in post\_star\ (lang\_e\ A)$ "
  then obtain p' w' where "(p', w')  $\Rightarrow^* (p, w) \wedge (p', w') \in lang\_e\ A$ "
    by (auto simp: post_star_def p_def w_def)
  then have "accepts_e A' (p, w)"
    using lemma_3_3[of p' w' p w A A'] assms(1) by auto
  then have "accepts_e A' c"
    unfolding p_def w_def by auto
  then show "c  $\in \{c. accepts\_e\ A'\ c\}"$ 
    by auto
next
  fix c :: "('ctr_loc, 'label) conf"
  assume "c  $\in \{c. accepts\_e\ A'\ c\}"$ 

```

**then show** “ $c \in \text{post\_star}(\text{lang\_}\varepsilon A)$ ”  
**using** *assms* *post\_star\_rules\_subset\_post\_star\_lang* **unfolding** *saturation\_def* **by** *blast*  
**qed**

— Corresponds to Schwoon’s theorem 3.3

**theorem** *post\_star\_rules\_correct*:

**assumes** “*saturation post\_star\_rules A A’*”  
**assumes** “*inits  $\subseteq LTS.\text{srcs } A$* ”  
**assumes** “*isols  $\subseteq LTS.\text{isolated } A$* ”  
**shows** “*lang\_  $\varepsilon A' = \text{post\_star}(\text{lang\_}\varepsilon A)$* ”  
**using** *assms lang\_  $\varepsilon$ \_def post\_star\_rules\_accepts\_  $\varepsilon$ \_correct* **by** *presburger*

**end**

## 5.5 Intersection Automata

**definition** *accepts\_inters* :: “ $((\text{ctr\_loc}, \text{'noninit'}, \text{'label'}) \text{ state} * (\text{ctr\_loc}, \text{'noninit'}, \text{'label'}) \text{ state}, \text{'label'}) \text{ transition set}$   
 $\Rightarrow ((\text{ctr\_loc}, \text{'noninit'}, \text{'label'}) \text{ state} * (\text{ctr\_loc}, \text{'noninit'}, \text{'label'}) \text{ state}) \text{ set} \Rightarrow (\text{ctr\_loc}, \text{'label'}) \text{ conf} \Rightarrow \text{bool}$ ” **where**  
“*accepts\_inters ts finals  $\equiv \lambda(p, w). (\exists qq \in \text{finals}. ((\text{Init } p, \text{Init } p), w, qq) \in LTS.\text{trans\_star } ts)$* ”

**lemma** *accepts\_inters\_accepts\_aut\_inters*:

**assumes** “*ts12 = inters ts1 ts2*”  
**assumes** “*finals12 = inters\_finals finals1 finals2*”  
**shows** “*accepts\_inters ts12 finals12 (p, w)  $\longleftrightarrow$*   
*Intersection\_P\_Automaton.accepts\_aut\_inters ts1 Init finals1 ts2*  
*finals2 p w*”  
**by** (*simp add: Intersection\_P\_Automaton.accepts\_aut\_inters\_def PDS\_with\_P\_automata.inits\_def*  
*P\_Automaton.accepts\_aut\_def accepts\_inters\_def assms*)

**definition** *lang\_inters* :: “ $((\text{ctr\_loc}, \text{'noninit'}, \text{'label'}) \text{ state} * (\text{ctr\_loc}, \text{'noninit'}, \text{'label'}) \text{ state}, \text{'label'}) \text{ transition set}$   
 $\Rightarrow ((\text{ctr\_loc}, \text{'noninit'}, \text{'label'}) \text{ state} * (\text{ctr\_loc}, \text{'noninit'}, \text{'label'}) \text{ state}) \text{ set} \Rightarrow (\text{ctr\_loc}, \text{'label'}) \text{ conf set}$ ” **where**  
“*lang\_inters ts finals =  $\{c. \text{accepts\_inters } ts \text{ finals } c\}$* ”

**lemma** *lang\_inters\_lang\_aut\_inters*:

**assumes** “*ts12 = inters ts1 ts2*”  
**assumes** “*finals12 = inters\_finals finals1 finals2*”  
**shows** “ $(\lambda(p, w). (p, w)) \text{ 'lang\_inters ts12 finals12 =}$   
*Intersection\_P\_Automaton.lang\_aut\_inters ts1 Init finals1 ts2 finals2*”  
**using** *assms*  
**by** (*auto simp: Intersection\_P\_Automaton.lang\_aut\_inters\_def*  
*Intersection\_P\_Automaton.inters\_accept\_iff*  
*accepts\_inters\_accepts\_aut\_inters lang\_inters\_def is\_Init\_def*  
*PDS\_with\_P\_automata.inits\_def P\_Automaton.accepts\_aut\_def image\_iff*)

**lemma** *inters\_accept\_iff*:

**assumes** “*ts12 = inters ts1 ts2*”  
**assumes** “*finals12 = inters\_finals (PDS\_with\_P\_automata.finals final\_initss1 final\_noninits1)*  
*(PDS\_with\_P\_automata.finals final\_initss2 final\_noninits2)*”  
**shows**  
“*accepts\_inters ts12 finals12 (p, w)  $\longleftrightarrow$*   
*PDS\_with\_P\_automata.accepts final\_initss1 final\_noninits1 ts1 (p, w)  $\wedge$*   
*PDS\_with\_P\_automata.accepts final\_initss2 final\_noninits2 ts2 (p, w)*”  
**using** *accepts\_inters\_accepts\_aut\_inters Intersection\_P\_Automaton.inters\_accept\_iff assms*  
**by** (*simp add: Intersection\_P\_Automaton.inters\_accept\_iff accepts\_inters\_accepts\_aut\_inters*  
*PDS\_with\_P\_automata.accepts\_accepts\_aut*)

**lemma** *inters\_lang*:

**assumes** “*ts12 = inters ts1 ts2*”  
**assumes** “*finals12 =*  
*inters\_finals (PDS\_with\_P\_automata.finals final\_initss1 final\_noninits1)*  
*(PDS\_with\_P\_automata.finals final\_initss2 final\_noninits2)*”  
**shows** “*lang\_inters ts12 finals12 =*  
*PDS\_with\_P\_automata.lang final\_initss1 final\_noninits1 ts1  $\cap$*   
*PDS\_with\_P\_automata.lang final\_initss2 final\_noninits2 ts2*”

using *assms* by (auto simp add: *PDS\_with\_P\_automata.lang\_def inters\_accept\_iff lang\_inters\_def*)

## 5.6 Intersection epsilon-Automata

context *PDS\_with\_P\_automata* begin

interpretation *LTS* *transition\_rel* .

notation *step\_relp* (infix “ $\Rightarrow$ ” 80)

notation *step\_starp* (infix “ $\Rightarrow^*$ ” 80)

**definition** *accepts\_ε\_inters* :: “((*ctr\_loc*, *noninit*, *label*) state \* (*ctr\_loc*, *noninit*, *label*) state, *label option*) transition set  $\Rightarrow$  (*ctr\_loc*, *label*) conf  $\Rightarrow$  bool” **where**

“*accepts\_ε\_inters* *ts*  $\equiv$   $\lambda(p,w). (\exists q1 \in \text{finals}. \exists q2 \in \text{finals}. ((\text{Init } p, \text{Init } p), w, (q1, q2)) \in \text{LTS}_\varepsilon.\text{trans\_star}_\varepsilon \text{ ts})$ ”

**definition** *lang\_ε\_inters* :: “((*ctr\_loc*, *noninit*, *label*) state \* (*ctr\_loc*, *noninit*, *label*) state, *label option*) transition set  $\Rightarrow$  (*ctr\_loc*, *label*) conf set” **where**

“*lang\_ε\_inters* *ts* = {*c*. *accepts\_ε\_inters* *ts* *c*}”

**lemma** *trans\_star\_trans\_star\_ε\_inter*:

**assumes** “*LTS\_ε.ε\_exp* *w1* *w*”

**assumes** “*LTS\_ε.ε\_exp* *w2* *w*”

**assumes** “(*p1*, *w1*, *p2*)  $\in$  *LTS.trans\_star* *ts1*”

**assumes** “(*q1*, *w2*, *q2*)  $\in$  *LTS.trans\_star* *ts2*”

**shows** “((*p1*, *q1*), *w* :: *label list*, (*p2*, *q2*))  $\in$  *LTS\_ε.trans\_star\_ε* (*inters\_ε* *ts1* *ts2*)”

**using** *assms*

**proof** (induction “length *w1* + length *w2*” arbitrary: *w1 w2 w p1 q1* rule: *less\_induct*)

**case** *less*

**then show** ?*case*

**proof** (cases “ $\exists \alpha w1' w2' \beta. w1 = \text{Some } \alpha \# w1' \wedge w2 = \text{Some } \beta \# w2'$ ”)

**case** *True*

**from** *True* **obtain**  $\alpha \beta w1' w2'$  **where** *True'*:

“*w1* = *Some*  $\alpha \# w1'$ ”

“*w2* = *Some*  $\beta \# w2'$ ”

**by** *auto*

**have** “ $\alpha = \beta$ ”

**by** (metis *True''*(1) *True''*(2) *LTS\_ε.ε\_exp\_Some\_hd less.prems*(1) *less.prems*(2))

**then have** *True'*:

“*w1* = *Some*  $\alpha \# w1'$ ”

“*w2* = *Some*  $\alpha \# w2'$ ”

**using** *True''* **by** *auto*

**define** *w'* **where** “*w'* = *tl* *w*”

**obtain** *p'* **where** *p'\_p*: “(*p1*, *Some*  $\alpha$ , *p'*)  $\in$  *ts1*  $\wedge$  (*p'*, *w1'*, *p2*)  $\in$  *LTS.trans\_star* *ts1*”

**using** *less True'*(1) **by** (metis *LTS\_ε.trans\_star\_cons\_ε*)

**obtain** *q'* **where** *q'\_p*: “(*q1*, *Some*  $\alpha$ , *q'*)  $\in$  *ts2*  $\wedge$  (*q'*, *w2'*, *q2*)  $\in$  *LTS.trans\_star* *ts2*”

**using** *less True'*(2) **by** (metis *LTS\_ε.trans\_star\_cons\_ε*)

**have** *ind*: “((*p'*, *q'*), *w'*, *p2*, *q2*)  $\in$  *LTS\_ε.trans\_star\_ε* (*inters\_ε* *ts1* *ts2*)”

**proof** –

**have** “length *w1'* + length *w2'* < length *w1* + length *w2*”

**using** *True'*(1) *True'*(2) **by** *simp*

**moreover**

**have** “*LTS\_ε.ε\_exp* *w1'* *w'*”

**by** (metis (no\_types) *LTS\_ε.ε\_exp\_def less*(2) *True'*(1) *list.map*(2) *list.sel*(3) *option.simps*(3) *removeAll.simps*(2) *w'\_def*)

**moreover**

**have** “*LTS\_ε.ε\_exp* *w2'* *w'*”

**by** (metis (no\_types) *LTS\_ε.ε\_exp\_def less*(3) *True'*(2) *list.map*(2) *list.sel*(3) *option.simps*(3) *removeAll.simps*(2) *w'\_def*)

**moreover**

**have** “(*p'*, *w1'*, *p2*)  $\in$  *LTS.trans\_star* *ts1*”

**using** *p'\_p* **by** *simp*

**moreover**

**have** “(*q'*, *w2'*, *q2*)  $\in$  *LTS.trans\_star* *ts2*”

**using** *q'\_p* **by** *simp*



```

ultimately
show “ $((p', q'), w', p2, q2) \in LTS_{\varepsilon}.trans\_star_{\varepsilon} (inters_{\varepsilon} ts1 ts2)$ ”
  using less(1)[of  $w1' w2' w' p' q'$ ] by auto
qed
moreover
have “ $((p1, q1), Some \alpha, (p', q')) \in (inters_{\varepsilon} ts1 ts2)$ ”
  by (simp add: inters_{\varepsilon}_def p'_p q'_p)
ultimately
have “ $((p1, q1), \alpha \# w', p2, q2) \in LTS_{\varepsilon}.trans\_star_{\varepsilon} (inters_{\varepsilon} ts1 ts2)$ ”
  by (meson LTS_{\varepsilon}.trans\_star_{\varepsilon}.trans\_star_{\varepsilon}_step_{\gamma})
moreover
have “length w > 0”
  using less(3) True' LTS_{\varepsilon}.\varepsilon\_exp\_Some\_length by metis
moreover
have “hd w =  $\alpha$ ”
  using less(3) True' LTS_{\varepsilon}.\varepsilon\_exp\_Some\_hd by metis
ultimately
show ?thesis
  using w'_def by force
next
case False
note False_outer_outer_outer_outer = False
show ?thesis
proof (cases “ $w1 = [] \wedge w2 = []$ ”)
  case True
  then have same: “ $p1 = p2 \wedge q1 = q2$ ”
    by (metis LTS.trans\_star\_empty less.prem(3) less.prem(4))
  have “ $w = []$ ”
    using True less(2) LTS_{\varepsilon}.exp\_empty\_empty by auto
  then show ?thesis
    using less True
    by (simp add: LTS_{\varepsilon}.trans\_star_{\varepsilon}.trans\_star_{\varepsilon}_refl same)
next
case False
note False_outer_outer_outer = False
show ?thesis
proof (cases “ $\exists w1'. w1 = \varepsilon \# w1'$ ”)
  case True
  then obtain w1' where True':
    “ $w1 = \varepsilon \# w1'$ ”
    by auto
  obtain p' where p'_p: “ $(p1, \varepsilon, p') \in ts1 \wedge (p', w1', p2) \in LTS.trans\_star ts1$ ”
    using less True'(1) by (metis LTS_{\varepsilon}.trans\_star\_cons_{\varepsilon})
  have q'_p: “ $(q1, w2, q2) \in LTS.trans\_star ts2$ ”
    using less by (metis)
  have ind: “ $((p', q1), w, p2, q2) \in LTS_{\varepsilon}.trans\_star_{\varepsilon} (inters_{\varepsilon} ts1 ts2)$ ”
  proof -
    have “length w1' + length w2 < length w1 + length w2”
      using True'(1) by simp
    moreover
    have “ $LTS_{\varepsilon}.\varepsilon\_exp w1' w$ ”
      by (metis (no_types) LTS_{\varepsilon}.\varepsilon\_exp\_def less(2) True'(1) removeAll.simps(2))
    moreover
    have “ $LTS_{\varepsilon}.\varepsilon\_exp w2 w$ ”
      by (metis (no_types) less(3))
    moreover
    have “ $(p', w1', p2) \in LTS.trans\_star ts1$ ”
      using p'_p by simp
    moreover
    have “ $(q1, w2, q2) \in LTS.trans\_star ts2$ ”
      using q'_p by simp
    ultimately
    show “ $((p', q1), w, p2, q2) \in LTS_{\varepsilon}.trans\_star_{\varepsilon} (inters_{\varepsilon} ts1 ts2)$ ”

```

```

    using less(1)[of w1' w2 w p' q1] by auto
qed
moreover
have “((p1, q1), ε, (p', q1)) ∈ (inters_ε ts1 ts2)”
  by (simp add: inters_ε_def p'_p q'_p)
ultimately
have “((p1, q1), w, p2, q2) ∈ LTS_ε.trans_star_ε (inters_ε ts1 ts2)”
  using LTS_ε.trans_star_ε.simps by fastforce
then
show ?thesis
  by force
next
case False
note False_outer_outer = False
then show ?thesis
proof (cases “∃ w2'. w2 = ε # w2'”)
  case True
  then obtain w2' where True':
    “w2=ε#w2'”
  by auto
  have p'_p: “(p1, w1, p2) ∈ LTS.trans_star ts1”
    using less by (metis)
  obtain q' where q'_p: “(q1, ε, q') ∈ ts2 ∧ (q', w2', q2) ∈ LTS.trans_star ts2”
    using less True'(1) by (metis LTS_ε.trans_star_cons_ε)
  have ind: “((p1, q'), w, p2, q2) ∈ LTS_ε.trans_star_ε (inters_ε ts1 ts2)”
  proof -
    have “length w1 + length w2' < length w1 + length w2”
      using True'(1) True'(1) by simp
    moreover
    have “LTS_ε.ε_exp w1 w”
      by (metis (no_types) less(2))
    moreover
    have “LTS_ε.ε_exp w2' w”
      by (metis (no_types) LTS_ε.ε_exp_def less(3) True'(1) removeAll.simps(2))
    moreover
    have “(p1, w1, p2) ∈ LTS.trans_star ts1”
      using p'_p by simp
    moreover
    have “(q', w2', q2) ∈ LTS.trans_star ts2”
      using q'_p by simp
    ultimately
    show “((p1, q'), w, p2, q2) ∈ LTS_ε.trans_star_ε (inters_ε ts1 ts2)”
      using less(1)[of w1 w2' w p1 q'] by auto
qed
moreover
have “((p1, q1), ε, (p1, q')) ∈ (inters_ε ts1 ts2)”
  by (simp add: inters_ε_def p'_p q'_p)
ultimately
have “((p1, q1), w, p2, q2) ∈ LTS_ε.trans_star_ε (inters_ε ts1 ts2)”
  using LTS_ε.trans_star_ε.simps by fastforce
then
show ?thesis
  by force
next
case False
then have “(w1 = [] ∧ (∃ α w2'. w2 = Some α # w2')) ∨ ((∃ α w1'. w1 = Some α # w1') ∧ w2 = [])”
  using False_outer_outer False_outer_outer_outer False_outer_outer_outer_outer
  by (metis neq_Nil_conv option.exhaust_sel)
then show ?thesis
  by (metis LTS_ε.ε_exp_def LTS_ε.ε_exp_Some_length less.premis(1,2) less_numeral_extra(3)
    list.simps(8) list.size(3) removeAll.simps(1))
qed
qed

```

qed  
qed  
qed

lemma *trans\_star\_ε\_inter*:

assumes “ $(p1, w :: \text{'label list}, p2) \in LTS\_ε.trans\_star\_ε\ ts1$ ”  
assumes “ $(q1, w, q2) \in LTS\_ε.trans\_star\_ε\ ts2$ ”  
shows “ $((p1, q1), w, (p2, q2)) \in LTS\_ε.trans\_star\_ε\ (inters\_ε\ ts1\ ts2)$ ”

proof –

have “ $\exists w1'. LTS\_ε.ε\_exp\ w1'\ w \wedge (p1, w1', p2) \in LTS.trans\_star\ ts1$ ”  
using *assms* by (simp add: *LTS\_ε.trans\_star\_ε\_ε\_exp\_trans\_star*)  
then obtain *w1'* where “ $LTS\_ε.ε\_exp\ w1'\ w \wedge (p1, w1', p2) \in LTS.trans\_star\ ts1$ ”  
by *auto*

moreover

have “ $\exists w2'. LTS\_ε.ε\_exp\ w2'\ w \wedge (q1, w2', q2) \in LTS.trans\_star\ ts2$ ”  
using *assms* by (simp add: *LTS\_ε.trans\_star\_ε\_ε\_exp\_trans\_star*)  
then obtain *w2'* where “ $LTS\_ε.ε\_exp\ w2'\ w \wedge (q1, w2', q2) \in LTS.trans\_star\ ts2$ ”  
by *auto*

ultimately

show *?thesis*

using *trans\_star\_trans\_star\_ε\_inter* by *metis*

qed

lemma *inters\_trans\_star\_ε1*:

assumes “ $(p1q2, w :: \text{'label list}, p2q2) \in LTS\_ε.trans\_star\_ε\ (inters\_ε\ ts1\ ts2)$ ”  
shows “ $(fst\ p1q2, w, fst\ p2q2) \in LTS\_ε.trans\_star\_ε\ ts1$ ”  
using *assms*

proof (induction rule: *LTS\_ε.trans\_star\_ε.induct[OF assms(1)]*)

case (1 *p*)

then show *?case*

by (simp add: *LTS\_ε.trans\_star\_ε.trans\_star\_ε\_refl*)

next

case (2 *p γ q' w q*)

then have *ind*: “ $(fst\ q', w, fst\ q) \in LTS\_ε.trans\_star\_ε\ ts1$ ”

by *auto*

from 2(1) have “ $(p, \text{Some } \gamma, q') \in$

$\{((p1, q1), \alpha, p2, q2) \mid p1\ q1\ \alpha\ p2\ q2. (p1, \alpha, p2) \in ts1 \wedge (q1, \alpha, q2) \in ts2\} \cup$

$\{((p1, q1), \varepsilon, p2, q1) \mid p1\ p2\ q1. (p1, \varepsilon, p2) \in ts1\} \cup$

$\{((p1, q1), \varepsilon, p1, q2) \mid p1\ q1\ q2. (q1, \varepsilon, q2) \in ts1\}$ ”

unfolding *inters\_ε\_def* by *auto*

moreover

{

assume “ $(p, \text{Some } \gamma, q') \in \{((p1, q1), \alpha, p2, q2) \mid p1\ q1\ \alpha\ p2\ q2. (p1, \alpha, p2) \in ts1 \wedge (q1, \alpha, q2) \in ts2\}$ ”

then have “ $\exists p1\ q1. p = (p1, q1) \wedge (\exists p2\ q2. q' = (p2, q2) \wedge (p1, \text{Some } \gamma, p2) \in ts1 \wedge (q1, \text{Some } \gamma, q2) \in ts2)$ ”

by *simp*

then obtain *p1 q1* where “ $p = (p1, q1) \wedge (\exists p2\ q2. q' = (p2, q2) \wedge (p1, \text{Some } \gamma, p2) \in ts1 \wedge (q1, \text{Some } \gamma, q2) \in ts2)$ ”

by *auto*

then have *?case*

using *LTS\_ε.trans\_star\_ε.trans\_star\_ε\_step\_γ ind* by *fastforce*

}

moreover

{

assume “ $(p, \text{Some } \gamma, q') \in \{((p1, q1), \varepsilon, p2, q1) \mid p1\ p2\ q1. (p1, \varepsilon, p2) \in ts1\}$ ”

then have *?case*

by *auto*

}

moreover

{

assume “ $(p, \text{Some } \gamma, q') \in \{((p1, q1), \varepsilon, p1, q2) \mid p1\ q1\ q2. (q1, \varepsilon, q2) \in ts1\}$ ”

then have *?case*

by *auto*

}

```

}
ultimately
show ?case
  by auto
next
case (3 p q' w q)
then have ind: "(fst q', w, fst q) ∈ LTS_ε.trans_star_ε ts1"
  by auto
from 3(1) have "(p, ε, q') ∈
  {((p1, q1), α, (p2, q2)) | p1 q1 α p2 q2. (p1, α, p2) ∈ ts1 ∧ (q1, α, q2) ∈ ts2} ∪
  {((p1, q1), ε, (p2, q1)) | p1 p2 q1. (p1, ε, p2) ∈ ts1} ∪
  {((p1, q1), ε, (p1, q2)) | p1 q1 q2. (q1, ε, q2) ∈ ts2}"
  unfolding inters_ε_def by auto
moreover
{
  assume "(p, ε, q') ∈ {((p1, q1), α, p2, q2) | p1 q1 α p2 q2. (p1, α, p2) ∈ ts1 ∧ (q1, α, q2) ∈ ts2}"
  then have "∃ p1 q1. p = (p1, q1) ∧ (∃ p2 q2. q' = (p2, q2) ∧ (p1, ε, p2) ∈ ts1 ∧ (q1, ε, q2) ∈ ts2)"
    by simp
  then obtain p1 q1 where "p = (p1, q1) ∧ (∃ p2 q2. q' = (p2, q2) ∧ (p1, ε, p2) ∈ ts1 ∧ (q1, ε, q2) ∈ ts2)"
    by auto
  then have ?case
    using LTS_ε.trans_star_ε.trans_star_ε_step_ε ind by fastforce
}
moreover
{
  assume "(p, ε, q') ∈ {((p1, q1), ε, p2, q1) | p1 p2 q1. (p1, ε, p2) ∈ ts1}"
  then have "∃ p1 p2 q1. p = (p1, q1) ∧ q' = (p2, q1) ∧ (p1, ε, p2) ∈ ts1"
    by auto
  then obtain p1 p2 q1 where "p = (p1, q1) ∧ q' = (p2, q1) ∧ (p1, ε, p2) ∈ ts1"
    by auto
  then have ?case
    using LTS_ε.trans_star_ε.trans_star_ε_step_ε ind by fastforce
}
moreover
{
  assume "(p, ε, q') ∈ {((p1, q1), ε, p1, q2) | p1 q1 q2. (q1, ε, q2) ∈ ts2}"
  then have "∃ p1 q1 q2. p = (p1, q1) ∧ q' = (p1, q2) ∧ (q1, ε, q2) ∈ ts2"
    by auto
  then obtain p1 q1 q2 where "p = (p1, q1) ∧ q' = (p1, q2) ∧ (q1, ε, q2) ∈ ts2"
    by auto
  then have ?case
    using LTS_ε.trans_star_ε.trans_star_ε_step_ε ind by fastforce
}
ultimately
show ?case
  by auto
qed

```

```

lemma inters_trans_star_ε:
  assumes "(p1q2, w :: 'label list, p2q2) ∈ LTS_ε.trans_star_ε (inters_ε ts1 ts2)"
  shows "(snd p1q2, w, snd p2q2) ∈ LTS_ε.trans_star_ε ts2"
  using assms
proof (induction rule: LTS_ε.trans_star_ε.induct[OF assms(1)])
  case (1 p)
  then show ?case
    by (simp add: LTS_ε.trans_star_ε.trans_star_ε_refl)
next
  case (2 p γ q' w q)
  then have ind: "(snd q', w, snd q) ∈ LTS_ε.trans_star_ε ts2"
    by auto
  from 2(1) have "(p, Some γ, q') ∈
    {((p1, q1), α, p2, q2) | p1 q1 α p2 q2. (p1, α, p2) ∈ ts1 ∧ (q1, α, q2) ∈ ts2} ∪
    {((p1, q1), ε, p2, q1) | p1 p2 q1. (p1, ε, p2) ∈ ts1} ∪
    {((p1, q1), ε, p1, q2) | p1 q1 q2. (q1, ε, q2) ∈ ts2}"

```

```

      {((p1, q1), ε, p1, q2) | p1 q1 q2. (q1, ε, q2) ∈ ts2}"
    unfolding inters_ε_def by auto
  moreover
  {
    assume "(p, Some γ, q') ∈ {((p1, q1), α, p2, q2) | p1 q1 α p2 q2. (p1, α, p2) ∈ ts1 ∧ (q1, α, q2) ∈ ts2}"
    then have "∃ p1 q1. p = (p1, q1) ∧ (∃ p2 q2. q' = (p2, q2) ∧ (p1, Some γ, p2) ∈ ts1 ∧ (q1, Some γ, q2) ∈ ts2)"
      by simp
    then obtain p1 q1 where "p = (p1, q1) ∧ (∃ p2 q2. q' = (p2, q2) ∧ (p1, Some γ, p2) ∈ ts1 ∧ (q1, Some γ, q2) ∈ ts2)"
      by auto
    then have ?case
      using LTS_ε.trans_star_ε.trans_star_ε_step_γ ind by fastforce
  }
  moreover
  {
    assume "(p, Some γ, q') ∈ {((p1, q1), ε, p2, q1) | p1 p2 q1. (p1, ε, p2) ∈ ts1}"
    then have ?case
      by auto
  }
  moreover
  {
    assume "(p, Some γ, q') ∈ {((p1, q1), ε, p1, q2) | p1 q1 q2. (q1, ε, q2) ∈ ts2}"
    then have ?case
      by auto
  }
  ultimately
  show ?case
    by auto
next
case (∃ p q' w q)
then have ind: "(snd q', w, snd q) ∈ LTS_ε.trans_star_ε ts2"
  by auto
from ∃(1) have "(p, ε, q') ∈
  {((p1, q1), α, (p2, q2)) | p1 q1 α p2 q2. (p1, α, p2) ∈ ts1 ∧ (q1, α, q2) ∈ ts2} ∪
  {((p1, q1), ε, (p2, q1)) | p1 p2 q1. (p1, ε, p2) ∈ ts1} ∪
  {((p1, q1), ε, (p1, q2)) | p1 q1 q2. (q1, ε, q2) ∈ ts2}"
  unfolding inters_ε_def by auto
moreover
{
  assume "(p, ε, q') ∈ {((p1, q1), α, p2, q2) | p1 q1 α p2 q2. (p1, α, p2) ∈ ts1 ∧ (q1, α, q2) ∈ ts2}"
  then have "∃ p1 q1. p = (p1, q1) ∧ (∃ p2 q2. q' = (p2, q2) ∧ (p1, ε, p2) ∈ ts1 ∧ (q1, ε, q2) ∈ ts2)"
    by simp
  then obtain p1 q1 where "p = (p1, q1) ∧ (∃ p2 q2. q' = (p2, q2) ∧ (p1, ε, p2) ∈ ts1 ∧ (q1, ε, q2) ∈ ts2)"
    by auto
  then have ?case
    using LTS_ε.trans_star_ε.trans_star_ε_step_ε ind by fastforce
}
moreover
{
  assume "(p, ε, q') ∈ {((p1, q1), ε, p2, q1) | p1 p2 q1. (p1, ε, p2) ∈ ts1}"
  then have "∃ p1 p2 q1. p = (p1, q1) ∧ q' = (p2, q1) ∧ (p1, ε, p2) ∈ ts1"
    by auto
  then obtain p1 p2 q1 where "p = (p1, q1) ∧ q' = (p2, q1) ∧ (p1, ε, p2) ∈ ts1"
    by auto
  then have ?case
    using LTS_ε.trans_star_ε.trans_star_ε_step_ε ind by fastforce
}
moreover
{
  assume "(p, ε, q') ∈ {((p1, q1), ε, p1, q2) | p1 q1 q2. (q1, ε, q2) ∈ ts2}"
  then have "∃ p1 q1 q2. p = (p1, q1) ∧ q' = (p1, q2) ∧ (q1, ε, q2) ∈ ts2"
    by auto
}

```

```

    then obtain p1 q1 q2 where "p = (p1, q1) ∧ q' = (p1, q2) ∧ (q1, ε, q2) ∈ ts2"
    by auto
    then have ?case
    using LTS_ε.trans_star_ε.trans_star_ε_step_ε ind by fastforce
  }
  ultimately
  show ?case
  by auto
qed

```

**lemma inters\_trans\_star\_ε\_iff:**  
 $((p1, q2), w :: 'label\ list, (p2, q2)) \in LTS\_ε.trans\_star\_ε \ (inters\_ε\ ts1\ ts2) \longleftrightarrow$   
 $(p1, w, p2) \in LTS\_ε.trans\_star\_ε\ ts1 \wedge (q2, w, q2) \in LTS\_ε.trans\_star\_ε\ ts2$   
 by (metis fst\_conv inters\_trans\_star\_ε inters\_trans\_star\_ε1 snd\_conv trans\_star\_ε\_inter)

**lemma inters\_ε\_accept\_ε\_iff:**  
 $"accepts\_ε\ inters\ (inters\_ε\ ts1\ ts2)\ c \longleftrightarrow accepts\_ε\ ts1\ c \wedge accepts\_ε\ ts2\ c"$   
**proof**  
 assume  $"accepts\_ε\ inters\ (inters\_ε\ ts1\ ts2)\ c"$   
 then show  $"accepts\_ε\ ts1\ c \wedge accepts\_ε\ ts2\ c"$   
 using accepts\_ε\_def accepts\_ε\_inters\_def inters\_trans\_star\_ε inters\_trans\_star\_ε1 by fastforce  
**next**  
 assume asm:  $"accepts\_ε\ ts1\ c \wedge accepts\_ε\ ts2\ c"$   
 define p where  $"p = fst\ c"$   
 define w where  $"w = snd\ c"$   
  
 from asm have  $"accepts\_ε\ ts1\ (p, w) \wedge accepts\_ε\ ts2\ (p, w)"$   
 using p\_def w\_def by auto  
 then have  $"(\exists q \in finals. (Init\ p, w, q) \in LTS\_ε.trans\_star\_ε\ ts1) \wedge$   
 $(\exists q \in finals. (Init\ p, w, q) \in LTS\_ε.trans\_star\_ε\ ts2)"$   
 unfolding accepts\_ε\_def by auto  
 then show  $"accepts\_ε\ inters\ (inters\_ε\ ts1\ ts2)\ c"$   
 using accepts\_ε\_inters\_def p\_def trans\_star\_ε\_inter w\_def by fastforce  
**qed**

**lemma inters\_ε\_lang\_ε:**  $"lang\_ε\ inters\ (inters\_ε\ ts1\ ts2) = lang\_ε\ ts1 \cap lang\_ε\ ts2"$   
 unfolding lang\_ε\_inters\_def lang\_ε\_def using inters\_ε\_accept\_ε\_iff by auto

## 5.7 Dual search

**lemma dual1:**  
 $"post\_star\ (lang\_ε\ A1) \cap pre\_star\ (lang\ A2) = \{c. \exists c1 \in lang\_ε\ A1. \exists c2 \in lang\ A2. c1 \Rightarrow^* c \wedge c \Rightarrow^* c2\}"$   
**proof** –  
 have  $"post\_star\ (lang\_ε\ A1) \cap pre\_star\ (lang\ A2) = \{c. c \in post\_star\ (lang\_ε\ A1) \wedge c \in pre\_star\ (lang\ A2)\}"$   
 by auto  
 moreover  
 have  $"... = \{c. (\exists c1 \in lang\_ε\ A1. c1 \Rightarrow^* c) \wedge (\exists c2 \in lang\ A2. c \Rightarrow^* c2)\}"$   
 unfolding post\_star\_def pre\_star\_def by auto  
 moreover  
 have  $"... = \{c. \exists c1 \in lang\_ε\ A1. \exists c2 \in lang\ A2. c1 \Rightarrow^* c \wedge c \Rightarrow^* c2\}"$   
 by auto  
 ultimately  
 show ?thesis by metis  
**qed**

**lemma dual2:**  
 $"post\_star\ (lang\_ε\ A1) \cap pre\_star\ (lang\ A2) \neq \{\} \longleftrightarrow (\exists c1 \in lang\_ε\ A1. \exists c2 \in lang\ A2. c1 \Rightarrow^* c2)"$   
**proof** (rule)  
 assume  $"post\_star\ (lang\_ε\ A1) \cap pre\_star\ (lang\ A2) \neq \{\}"$   
 then show  $"\exists c1 \in lang\_ε\ A1. \exists c2 \in lang\ A2. c1 \Rightarrow^* c2"$   
 by (auto simp: pre\_star\_def post\_star\_def intro: rtranclp\_trans)  
**next**  
 assume  $"\exists c1 \in lang\_ε\ A1. \exists c2 \in lang\ A2. c1 \Rightarrow^* c2"$   
 then show  $"post\_star\ (lang\_ε\ A1) \cap pre\_star\ (lang\ A2) \neq \{\}"$

using dual1 by auto  
qed

lemma LTS\_ε\_of\_LTS\_Some: “(p, Some γ, q') ∈ LTS\_ε\_of\_LTS A2'  $\longleftrightarrow$  (p, γ, q') ∈ A2'”  
unfolding LTS\_ε\_of\_LTS\_def ε\_edge\_of\_edge\_def by (auto simp add: rev\_image\_eqI)

lemma LTS\_ε\_of\_LTS\_None: “(p, None, q')  $\notin$  LTS\_ε\_of\_LTS A2'”  
unfolding LTS\_ε\_of\_LTS\_def ε\_edge\_of\_edge\_def by (auto)

lemma trans\_star\_ε\_LTS\_ε\_of\_LTS\_trans\_star:  
assumes “(p,w,q) ∈ LTS\_ε.trans\_star\_ε (LTS\_ε\_of\_LTS A2' )”  
shows “(p,w,q) ∈ LTS.trans\_star A2'”  
using assms

proof (induction rule: LTS\_ε.trans\_star\_ε.induct[OF assms(1)] )

case (1 p)  
then show ?case  
by (simp add: LTS.trans\_star.trans\_star\_refl)

next

case (2 p γ q' w q)  
moreover  
have “(p, γ, q') ∈ A2'”  
using 2(1) using LTS\_ε\_of\_LTS\_Some by metis  
moreover  
have “(q', w, q) ∈ LTS.trans\_star A2'”  
using “2.IH” 2(2) by auto  
ultimately show ?case  
by (meson LTS.trans\_star.trans\_star\_step)

next

case (3 p q' w q)  
then show ?case  
using LTS\_ε\_of\_LTS\_None by fastforce

qed

lemma trans\_star\_trans\_star\_ε\_LTS\_ε\_of\_LTS:  
assumes “(p,w,q) ∈ LTS.trans\_star A2'”  
shows “(p,w,q) ∈ LTS\_ε.trans\_star\_ε (LTS\_ε\_of\_LTS A2' )”  
using assms

proof (induction rule: LTS.trans\_star.induct[OF assms(1)])

case (1 p)  
then show ?case  
by (simp add: LTS\_ε.trans\_star\_ε.trans\_star\_ε\_refl)

next

case (2 p γ q' w q)  
then show ?case  
by (meson LTS\_ε.trans\_star\_ε.trans\_star\_ε\_step\_γ LTS\_ε\_of\_LTS\_Some)

qed

lemma accepts\_ε\_LTS\_ε\_of\_LTS\_iff\_accepts: “accepts\_ε (LTS\_ε\_of\_LTS A2') (p, w)  $\longleftrightarrow$  accepts A2' (p, w)”  
using accepts\_ε\_def accepts\_def trans\_star\_ε\_LTS\_ε\_of\_LTS\_trans\_star  
trans\_star\_trans\_star\_ε\_LTS\_ε\_of\_LTS by fastforce

lemma lang\_ε\_LTS\_ε\_of\_LTS\_is\_lang: “lang\_ε (LTS\_ε\_of\_LTS A2') = lang A2'”  
unfolding lang\_ε\_def lang\_def using accepts\_ε\_LTS\_ε\_of\_LTS\_iff\_accepts by auto

theorem dual\_star\_correct\_early\_termination:

assumes “inits  $\subseteq$  LTS.srcs A1”  
assumes “inits  $\subseteq$  LTS.srcs A2”  
assumes “isols  $\subseteq$  LTS.isolated A1”  
assumes “isols  $\subseteq$  LTS.isolated A2”  
assumes “post\_star\_rules\*\* A1 A1'”  
assumes “pre\_star\_rule\*\* A2 A2'”  
assumes “lang\_ε\_inters (inters\_ε A1' (LTS\_ε\_of\_LTS A2'))  $\neq$  {}”

shows “ $\exists c1 \in \text{lang}_\varepsilon A1. \exists c2 \in \text{lang } A2. c1 \Rightarrow^* c2$ ”

**proof** –

have “ $\{c. \text{accepts}_\varepsilon A1' c\} \subseteq \text{post\_star } (\text{lang}_\varepsilon A1)$ ”

using *assms* using *post\_star\_rules\_subset\_post\_star\_lang* **by** *auto*

then have *A1'\_correct*: “ $\text{lang}_\varepsilon A1' \subseteq \text{post\_star } (\text{lang}_\varepsilon A1)$ ”

unfolding *lang\_ε\_def* **by** *auto*

have “ $\{c. \text{accepts } A2' c\} \subseteq \text{pre\_star } (\text{lang } A2)$ ”

using *pre\_star\_rule\_subset\_pre\_star\_lang*[*of A2 A2'*] *assms* **by** *auto*

then have *A2'\_correct*: “ $\text{lang } A2' \subseteq \text{pre\_star } (\text{lang } A2)$ ”

unfolding *lang\_def* **by** *auto*

have “ $\text{lang}_\varepsilon \text{inters } (\text{inters}_\varepsilon A1' (\text{LTS}_\varepsilon \text{of LTS } A2')) = \text{lang}_\varepsilon A1' \cap \text{lang}_\varepsilon (\text{LTS}_\varepsilon \text{of LTS } A2')$ ”

using *inters\_ε\_lang\_ε*[*of A1' “(LTS\_ε\_of LTS A2’)”*] **by** *auto*

moreover

have “ $\dots = \text{lang}_\varepsilon A1' \cap \text{lang } A2'$ ”

using *lang\_ε\_LTS\_ε\_of\_LTS\_is\_lang* **by** *auto*

moreover

have “ $\dots \subseteq \text{post\_star } (\text{lang}_\varepsilon A1) \cap \text{pre\_star } (\text{lang } A2)$ ”

using *A1'\_correct A2'\_correct* **by** *auto*

ultimately

have *inters\_correct*: “ $\text{lang}_\varepsilon \text{inters } (\text{inters}_\varepsilon A1' (\text{LTS}_\varepsilon \text{of LTS } A2')) \subseteq \text{post\_star } (\text{lang}_\varepsilon A1) \cap \text{pre\_star } (\text{lang } A2)$ ”

**by** *metis*

from *assms* have “ $\text{post\_star } (\text{lang}_\varepsilon A1) \cap \text{pre\_star } (\text{lang } A2) \neq \{\}$ ”

using *inters\_correct* **by** *auto*

then show “ $\exists c1 \in \text{lang}_\varepsilon A1. \exists c2 \in \text{lang } A2. c1 \Rightarrow^* c2$ ”

using *dual2* **by** *auto*

**qed**

**theorem** *dual\_star\_correct\_saturation*:

assumes “ $\text{inits} \subseteq \text{LTS.srscs } A1$ ”

assumes “ $\text{inits} \subseteq \text{LTS.srscs } A2$ ”

assumes “ $\text{isols} \subseteq \text{LTS.isolated } A1$ ”

assumes “ $\text{isols} \subseteq \text{LTS.isolated } A2$ ”

assumes “*saturation post\_star\_rules* *A1 A1'*”

assumes “*saturation pre\_star\_rule* *A2 A2'*”

shows “ $\text{lang}_\varepsilon \text{inters } (\text{inters}_\varepsilon A1' (\text{LTS}_\varepsilon \text{of LTS } A2')) \neq \{\} \longleftrightarrow (\exists c1 \in \text{lang}_\varepsilon A1. \exists c2 \in \text{lang } A2. c1 \Rightarrow^* c2)$ ”

**proof** –

have “ $\{c. \text{accepts}_\varepsilon A1' c\} = \text{post\_star } (\text{lang}_\varepsilon A1)$ ”

using *post\_star\_rules\_accepts\_ε\_correct*[*of A1 A1'*] *assms* **by** *auto*

then have *A1'\_correct*: “ $\text{lang}_\varepsilon A1' = \text{post\_star } (\text{lang}_\varepsilon A1)$ ”

unfolding *lang\_ε\_def* **by** *auto*

have “ $\{c. \text{accepts } A2' c\} = \text{pre\_star } (\text{lang } A2)$ ”

using *pre\_star\_rule\_accepts\_correct*[*of A2 A2'*] *assms* **by** *auto*

then have *A2'\_correct*: “ $\text{lang } A2' = \text{pre\_star } (\text{lang } A2)$ ”

unfolding *lang\_def* **by** *auto*

have “ $\text{lang}_\varepsilon \text{inters } (\text{inters}_\varepsilon A1' (\text{LTS}_\varepsilon \text{of LTS } A2')) = \text{lang}_\varepsilon A1' \cap \text{lang}_\varepsilon (\text{LTS}_\varepsilon \text{of LTS } A2')$ ”

using *inters\_ε\_lang\_ε*[*of A1' “(LTS\_ε\_of LTS A2’)”*] **by** *auto*

moreover

have “ $\dots = \text{lang}_\varepsilon A1' \cap \text{lang } A2'$ ”

using *lang\_ε\_LTS\_ε\_of\_LTS\_is\_lang* **by** *auto*

moreover

have “ $\dots \subseteq \text{post\_star } (\text{lang}_\varepsilon A1) \cap \text{pre\_star } (\text{lang } A2)$ ”

using *A1'\_correct A2'\_correct* **by** *auto*

ultimately

have *inters\_correct*: “ $\text{lang}_\varepsilon \text{inters } (\text{inters}_\varepsilon A1' (\text{LTS}_\varepsilon \text{of LTS } A2')) = \text{post\_star } (\text{lang}_\varepsilon A1) \cap \text{pre\_star } (\text{lang } A2)$ ”



```

    by metis

show ?thesis
proof
  assume "lang_ε_inters (inters_ε A1' (LTS_ε_of_LTS A2')) ≠ {}"
  then have "post_star (lang_ε A1) ∩ pre_star (lang A2) ≠ {}"
    using inters_correct by auto
  then show "∃ c1 ∈ lang_ε A1. ∃ c2 ∈ lang A2. c1 ⇒* c2"
    using dual2 by auto
next
  assume "∃ c1 ∈ lang_ε A1. ∃ c2 ∈ lang A2. c1 ⇒* c2"
  then have "post_star (lang_ε A1) ∩ pre_star (lang A2) ≠ {}"
    using dual2 by auto
  then show "lang_ε_inters (inters_ε A1' (LTS_ε_of_LTS A2')) ≠ {}"
    using inters_correct by auto
qed
qed

theorem dual_star_correct_early_termination_configs:
  assumes "inits ⊆ LTS.srcs A1"
  assumes "inits ⊆ LTS.srcs A2"
  assumes "isols ⊆ LTS.isolated A1"
  assumes "isols ⊆ LTS.isolated A2"
  assumes "lang_ε A1 = {c1}"
  assumes "lang A2 = {c2}"
  assumes "post_star_rules** A1 A1'"
  assumes "pre_star_rule** A2 A2'"
  assumes "lang_ε_inters (inters_ε A1' (LTS_ε_of_LTS A2')) ≠ {}"
  shows "c1 ⇒* c2"
  using dual_star_correct_early_termination assms by (metis singletonD)

theorem dual_star_correct_saturation_configs:
  assumes "inits ⊆ LTS.srcs A1"
  assumes "inits ⊆ LTS.srcs A2"
  assumes "isols ⊆ LTS.isolated A1"
  assumes "isols ⊆ LTS.isolated A2"
  assumes "lang_ε A1 = {c1}"
  assumes "lang A2 = {c2}"
  assumes "saturation post_star_rules A1 A1'"
  assumes "saturation pre_star_rule A2 A2'"
  shows "lang_ε_inters (inters_ε A1' (LTS_ε_of_LTS A2')) ≠ {} ⟷ c1 ⇒* c2"
  using assms dual_star_correct_saturation by auto

end

end

theory PDS_Code
  imports PDS "Deriving.Derive"
begin

global-interpretation pds: PDS_with_P_automata Δ F_ctr_loc F_ctr_loc_st
  for Δ :: "('ctr_loc::{enum, linorder}, 'label::{finite, linorder}) rule set"
  and F_ctr_loc :: "('ctr_loc) set"
  and F_ctr_loc_st :: "('state::finite) set"
  defines pre_star = "PDS_with_P_automata.pre_star_exec Δ"
  and pre_star_check = "PDS_with_P_automata.pre_star_exec_check Δ"
  and inits = "PDS_with_P_automata.inits"
  and finals = "PDS_with_P_automata.finals F_ctr_loc F_ctr_loc_st"
  and accepts = "PDS_with_P_automata.accepts F_ctr_loc F_ctr_loc_st"
  and language = "PDS_with_P_automata.lang F_ctr_loc F_ctr_loc_st"
  and step_starp = "rtranclp (LTS.step_relp (PDS.transition_rel Δ))"
  and accepts_pre_star_check = "PDS_with_P_automata.accept_pre_star_exec_check Δ F_ctr_loc F_ctr_loc_st"
  .

```

```

global-interpretation inter: Intersection_P_Automaton
  initial_automaton Init “finals initial_F_ctr_loc initial_F_ctr_loc_st”
  “pre_star Δ final_automaton” “finals final_F_ctr_loc final_F_ctr_loc_st”
  for  $\Delta :: \text{“}(\text{ctr\_loc}::\{\text{enum, linorder}\}, \text{'label'}::\{\text{finite, linorder}\}) \text{ rule set”}$ 
  and initial_automaton :: “(ctr_loc, 'state'::finite, 'label' state, 'label' transition set)”
  and initial_F_ctr_loc :: “ctr_loc set”
  and initial_F_ctr_loc_st :: “state set”
  and final_automaton :: “(ctr_loc, 'state, 'label' state, 'label' transition set)”
  and final_F_ctr_loc :: “ctr_loc set”
  and final_F_ctr_loc_st :: “state set”
  defines nonempty_inter = “P_Automaton.nonempty
    (inters initial_automaton (pre_star Δ final_automaton))
    (( $\lambda p. (\text{Init } p, \text{Init } p)$ ))
    (inters_finals (finals initial_F_ctr_loc initial_F_ctr_loc_st)
      (finals final_F_ctr_loc final_F_ctr_loc_st))”
  .

definition “check Δ I IF IF_st F FF FF_st =
  (if pds.inits  $\subseteq$  LTS.srscs F then Some (nonempty_inter Δ I IF IF_st F FF FF_st) else None)”

lemma check_None: “check Δ I IF IF_st F FF FF_st = None  $\longleftrightarrow \neg (\text{inits} \subseteq \text{LTS.srscs } F)$ ”
  unfolding check_def by auto

lemma check_Some: “check Δ I IF IF_st F FF FF_st = Some b  $\longleftrightarrow$ 
  (inits  $\subseteq$  LTS.srscs F  $\wedge$  b = ( $\exists p \ w \ p' \ w'.$ 
    (p, w)  $\in$  language IF IF_st I  $\wedge$ 
    (p', w')  $\in$  language FF FF_st F  $\wedge$ 
    step_starp Δ (p, w) (p', w')))”
  unfolding check_def nonempty_inter_def P_Automaton.nonempty_def
    inter.lang_aut_alt inter.inters_lang
    pds.lang_aut_lang
  by (auto 0 5 simp: pds.pre_star_exec_lang_correct pds.pre_star_def image_iff
    elim!: bezI[rotated])

declare P_Automaton.mark.simps[code]

export-code check checking SML

end

```

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